

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                           | country of origin          | cause of death   | source                                      |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| 25/10/12   | 54     | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned, 14 found, 40 missing, boat to E sunk off Al Huceima (MA), Frontex did not rescue                    | FFM/Acoge/FE/Que/VK                         |
| 23/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned, body washed ashore off Punta Almina (E) reportedly fell into the sea way from MA                    | ABC/FE                                      |
| 09/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (±5, girl)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | body washed ashore near Galapagos beach (E), reportedly was travelling on boat from Mellilla                 | FE/SUR                                      |
| 09/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (±5, girl)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | body washed ashore near Galapagos beach (E), reportedly was travelling on boat from Mellilla                 | FE/SUR                                      |
| 08/10/12   | 6      | N.N.                           | Africa                     | drowned, after boat of 24 migrants from Comoros capsized off the coast of Mayotte (F)                        | VOA/UN/IRR                                  |
| 08/10/12   | 10     | N.N.                           | Africa                     | missing, after boat of 24 migrants from Comoros capsized off the coast of Mayotte (F)                        | VOA/UN/IRR                                  |
| 08/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (8 months, baby)          | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned, boat sunk off Mellilla's coasts (E)   | FE/20me                                     |
| 01/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (39, woman)               | Nepal                      | fell from 5th floor escaping police controlling for noise at birthday party, was undocumented                | CypMail                                     |
| 18/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | unknown                    | advanced state of decomposition, found off Ceuta (E) allegedly fell overboard boat to E                      | ABC/FE                                      |
| 17/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | unknown                    | drowned, small boat sunk off Mostaganem (DZ) was on the way to Spain   | TSA/FE                                      |
| 16/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                 | Eritrea                    | car accident near Alexandroupolis(GR), car driven by smuggler overturned during police chase                 | PICUM                                       |
| 09/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (20-30, man)              | Angola                     | stowaway, body fell from a plane from Angola to Heathrow, onto a street in Mortlake (GB)                     | BBC/IRR/Evening Standard/MNS                |
| 08/09/12   | 27     | N.N.                           | Africa                     | missing, after boat with 36 migrants from Anjouan (Comoros) sank off Mayotte coasts (F)                      | Universal/AFP                               |
| 08/09/12   | 6      | N.N. (5 women; 1 child)        | Africa                     | drowned, after boat 36 migrants from Anjouan-Comoros sank off the coast of Mayotte (F)                       | Universal/AFP/PICUM                         |
| 07/09/12   | 79     | N.N.                           | Tunisia                    | reportedly drowned while trying to reach the coast of Sicily (I), boat is still missing                      | PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE                            |
| 06/09/12   | 30     | N.N. (12 men; 18 women)        | Palestine/Syria            | drowned, overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank off Aegean coast, 46 survivors                           | Reu/AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/SP/MNS/FE        |
| 06/09/12   | 31     | N.N. (28 children; 3 babies)   | Palestine/Syria            | drowned, overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank off Aegean coast, 46 survivors                           | Reu/AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/SP/MNS/FE        |
| 06/09/12   | 64     | N.N.                           | Tunisia                    | drowned, 1 found, 63 missing shipwreck near the island of Lampione (I)                                       | MNS/FE/Migreurop                            |
| 04/09/12   | 1      | Hashemi Samir                  | Iran                       | suicide, in a refugee centre in Kirchheim (D), depression due to living conditions                           | RTA/INDd/VRF/Karawane                       |
| 29/08/2012 | 7      | N.N.                           | Syria                      | drowned, family of asylum seekers, shipwreck on the way from Latakia (Syria) to Cyprus                       | FE/CypMail                                  |
| 26/08/12   | 40     | N.N.                           | Eritrea/Nigeria/Bangladesh | drowned, 10 found, 30 missing after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off Libyan coasts                      | MNS/FE                                      |
| 23/08/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                    | stowaway, found in landing gear bay of plane at Heathrow (GB), travelled from South Africa                   | Guardian Un./IRR                            |
| 19/08/12   | 39     | N.N.                           | Egypt                      | 3 found, 36 missing after overcrowded boat sank near Libya coast on the way to Europe                        | WLS10/FE                                    |
| 18/08/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | body found in Evros River (TR) reportedly was migrant trying to cross into GR from Turkey                    | FE  |
| 16/08/12   | 2      | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | starvation died after 4 days adrift, bodies found on dinghy from LY arrived to Malta                         | FE/Ansamed                                  |
| 16/08/12   | 2      | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | drowned, reaching rescue ship after 4 days adrift, dinghy from LY to Malta                                   | FE/Ansamed                                  |
| 12/08/12   | 1      | N.N. (30, woman)               | Asia                       | unknown, body found near Wimereux (FR) beach in wetsuit, trying to swim Channel to GB                        | IRR/Mail Online/21Miles/DailyRec/ThistsKent |
| 30/07/12   | 1      | Bee Moyo (man, 45)             | Zimbabwe                   | suicide, hanged himself in Rotherham park (GB) after residency application was rejected                      | IRR/Star                                    |
| 12/07/12   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)                 | Afghanistan                | stowaway, died of asphyxia found under a truck inside the ferry to Venice (I) from GR                        | CDS/FE                                      |
| 10/07/12   | 54     | N.N.                           | Eritrea/Somalia/Sudan      | dehydration, dinghy adrift for 15 days on the way from LY to I, reached Tunisian coasts                      | LR/MUGAK/EP/ELC/LV/PICUM/UNHCR/HRV          |
| 09/07/12   | 1      | Bernard Hukwa (man)            | Zimbabwe                   | suicide, body found in River Thames (GB), he was waiting for asylum claim to be processed                    | IRR/ZimEye                                  |
| 05/07/12   | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned, shipwreck off Monastir (TN) on the way to Italy, border guards could save 22                        | TNNUM                                       |
| 30/06/12   | 1      | Manade Kamara (32, man)        | Mali                       | asylum seeker, allegedly beaten to death in police custody in Safi (M); arrived dead in hospital             | EJObserver/MaltaToday/MaltaStar/TimesM      |
| 29/06/12   | 1      | Mamadou Kamara (32, man)       | Mali                       | died in a detention centre in Malta, presumably maltreated by Armed Forces while in custody                  | TimesM/MaltaToday/FR-H                      |
| 29/06/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition, was from shipwreck off Leuca coast (I)                    | LR/FE                                       |
| 23/06/12   | 2      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan                | stowaways, died of asphyxiation and heat inside a truck on way LY-I.Was Olympia athlete facing death threats | PICUM/Infomob/FE/LR                         |
| 19/06/12   | 6      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | missing, reportedly drowned, small boat sailing from North Africa capsized off Leuca coast(I)                | PICUM/LRB/FE/Infomob                        |
| 26/05/12   | 20     | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned, after an inflatable dinghy on way to Italy started to deflate off the coast of Lybia                | Migreurop/LRP                               |
| 25/05/12   | 10     | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | at least 10 people missing after dinghy from Libya to Italy capsized in the Sicilian Channel                 | LR/Fe                                       |
| 25/05/12   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | body in advanced state of decomposition washed ashore off Lampione Island (I)                                | FE/ANSA                                     |
| 19/05/12   | 5      | N.N.                           | Anjouan Island, Comoros    | drowned, after boat of 43 migrants sank off the coast of Mayotte (F)   | Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop                      |
| 19/05/12   | 15     | N.N.                           | Anjouan Island, Comoros    | missing, after boat of 43 migrants sank off the coast of Mayotte (F)   | Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop                      |
| 02/05/12   | 1      | N.N. (16, boy)                 | Afghanistan                | stowaway, suffocated in a truck into which he had hidden to avoid the border police checks                   | Migreurop/PICUM/AdnK/MP                     |
| 01/05/12   | 7      | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | died in a boat during a week-long voyage from LY to Malta, boat came ashore at Riviera Bay                   | UNHCR                                       |
| 29/04/12   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | died in car accident while trying to escape a FRONTEX control  | Migreurop/KTG/TF1/PICUM/Clandestina/Age     |
| 28/04/12   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                     | Egypt                      | drowned, after being thrown off a boat of 80 by smugglers when a patrol boat approached                      | Migreurop/LRP                               |
| 26/04/12   | 1      | N.N. (40, man)                 | Afghanistan                | drowned, after being thrown overboard by smugglers dozens of meters from Calabria's coast                    | LR/Migreurop/PUCUM/FE                       |
| 12/04/12   | 1      | Alain Hatungimana (man)        | Burundi                    | suicide, killed himself in the Netherlands in fear of being deported with his two children                   | DutchN/Migreurop/RNW/PICUM/ENAR             |
| in Apr 12  | 6      | N.N. (1 man; 5 women)          | unknown                    | drowned, reaching rescuing ship after boat from LY run out of petrol in Sicilian Channel (I)                 | BBC   |
| in Apr 12  | 1      | Samia Yusuf Omar (21, woman)   | Somalia                    | drowned, reaching rescue ship; on boat on way LY-I.Was Olympia athlete facing death threats                  | BBC/Gulf/SP/WIK/IMess                       |
| 31/03/12   | 6      | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | died from dehydration on a rubber dinghy of 58 migrants during the voyage from Libya to I                    | Migreurop/AFP                               |
| 31/03/12   | 4      | N.N.                           | Eritrea                    | died from dehydration on a rubber dinghy of 58 migrants during the voyage from Libya to I                    | Migreurop/AFP                               |
| 29/03/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | body found in an advanced state of decay in the rural area of Tichero, Evros Prefecture (GR)                 | PICUM/Age/Clandestina                       |
| 17/03/12   | 1      | N.N. (±28)                     | unknown                    | drowned while trying to cross Evros River to enter GR, body found in area of Nea Vissa                       | PICUM/Age                                   |
| 16/03/12   | 5      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | found in boat of 57 on way to Lampedusa (I) rescued by Italian authorities in Libian waters                  | PICUM/LR/JW                                 |
| 15/03/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned while trying to cross Evros River to enter GR, body found near river in area of Soufli               | PICUM                                       |
| 12/03/12   | 1      | N.N. (28, man)                 | Eritrea                    | rolled over by the truck he tried to hide under to leave Greece, near the new port in Patras                 | PICUM/patrasT                               |
| 05/03/12   | 1      | N.N. (±24, man)                | Maghreb                    | drowned, body found floating in Tajo-Segura Channel, in the town of Torre-Pacheco (E)                        | MUGAK/Raz                                   |
| 02/03/12   | 2      | N.N. (±22, men)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned, bodies carrying life jacket found in the sea near the Bay of Mellilla (E)                           | MUGAK/Raz/Diario de Noticias/EIDia/SUR/V    |
| 29/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Egypt                      | died of hypothermia, body found in a warehouse in the area of Korinthia (GR)                                 | PICUM/Proto                                 |
| 29/02/12   | 2      | N.N. (1 young girl; 1 old man) | unknown                    | young girl and her grandfather missing after boat overturned while crossing Evros River (GR)                 | PICUM/Infomob/Ta Nea/Skai                   |
| 21/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (±20, woman)              | Africa                     | died of hypothermia while trying to leave TR via Evros River, body found near Orestiada (GR)                 | PICUM/Infomob/Skai/Clandestina              |
| 21/02/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned while trying to enter Ceuta (E) by swimming along the coast from Morocco                             | MUGAK/EIDia                                 |
| 21/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (±23, woman)              | Africa                     | body found by border guards in the Evros River (GR)  | MNS   |
| 10/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (±40)                     | unknown                    | died of hypothermia while trying to cross Evros River to enter GR, body found near Tichero                   | PICUM/Rizo                                  |
| 07/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (25)                      | unknown                    | died of hypothermia in Health Centre of Soufli after crossing Evros River to enter Greece                    | PICUM/Skai                                  |
| 06/02/12   | 3      | N.N. (±20)                     | Afghanistan                | stowaway, died of asphyxiation in truck on way to Igoumenitsa (GR), a port leading to Italy                  | PICUM/TVXS/IMNS                             |
| in Feb 12  | 1      | Rexhep Salijaj (man)           | Kosovo                     | suicide, killed himself a few hours before the delay given to him to leave Belgium was expired               | MNS   |
| 30/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Palestine                  | died of hypothermia trying to cross Evros River (GR) with 14 migrants who were rescued                       | PICUM/Clandestina/Skai/ToV                  |
| 29/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (29, man)                 | Iran                       | suicide, found hanged in asylum seekers house in Würzburg (D), was in cure for depression                    | HRS/SD/MainPI/U4IB/SOS/Karawane             |
| 29/01/12   | 1      | Mohammad Rahsepar (29, man)    | Iran                       | suicide, hanged himself with a sheet in asylum seekers centre in Würzburg (D)                                | FR-BW/INDd/ARD/                             |
| 25/01/12   | 15     | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | drowned, after their vessel of 55 migrants sank, bodies found off the coast of Misrata (LY)                  | MNS   |
| 25/01/12   | 40     | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | missing, after their vessel of 55 migrants sank off the coast of Misrata (LY)                                | MNS   |
| 22/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                | North Africa               | body found floating in an advanced state of decomposition 7 miles from Cabo de Palos (E)                     | MUGAK/Verdad                                |
| 15/01/12   | 15     | N.N. (12women; 2men; 1baby)    | Somalia                    | bodies found on Libyan beaches after shipwreck of boat part of 4 boats group on way to I                     | PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/JW                      |
| 15/01/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | Somalia                    | died alone in shipwrecked boat that was part of group of 4 boats on way from LY to I                         | PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/JW                      |
| 15/01/12   | 40     | N.N.                           | unknown                    | missing after shipwreck of a boat part of a group of 4 boats on the way from LY to I                         | PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/JW                      |
| 12/01/12   | 8      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan                | missing after 2 plastic boats trying to cross the border GR-TR via the Evros River overturned                | PICUM/ClandestinaE/Infomob/TK/MNS           |
| 12/01/12   | 4      | N.N.                           | Bangladesh                 | missing after 2 plastic boats trying to cross the border GR-TR via the Evros River overturned                | PICUM/ClandestinaE/Infomob/TK/MNS           |
| 10/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                    | drowned trying to swim ashore with life jacket, body found floating 33 miles from Motril (E)                 | MUGAK/EIDia                                 |
| 08/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (±28, man)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned trying to swim ashore with a life-belt, body found on the beach in Mellilla (E)                      | MUGAK/LV                                    |
| 05/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (21, man)                 | Guinea-Conraki             | reportedly lack of medical help after asked for assistance in Barcelona's detention centre (E)               | IRR/MUGAK/LV/18Des/EP/EPress                |
| 03/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (55)                      | India                      | undocumented migrant found in container which he used as shelter close to Thiva (GR)                         | PICUM                                       |

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| found dead | number | name                         | country of origin               | cause of death   | source                                     |
|------------|--------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 02/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Afghanistan                     | died from smoke inhalation from fire lit in tin can to keep warm inside abandoned truck (GR)       | MNS/PICUM                                  |
| 01/01/12   | 1      | N.N.                         | Palestine                       | died of hypothermia trying to cross the river Evros between GR and TR, part of group of 15         | CMau/KI                                    |
| 01/01/12   | 2      | N.N. (9. girl; 55. man)      | Afghanistan                     | missing after they tried to cross the river Evros between GR and TR, part of a group of 15         | CMau/KI                                    |
| in Jan 12  | 1      | Samuel Festus (male)         | unknown                         | died at hospital, Essen (D), deportation threats, interdiction to work contributed to sickness     | VRF  |
| 27/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (12. boy)               | Iran                            | died of hypothermia, body found by the police along the shores of the Evros River (GR)             | MNS/PICUM                                  |
| 27/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (59. woman)             | Iran                            | died of hypothermia, body found by the police along the shores of the Evros River (GR)             | MNS/PICUM                                  |
| 27/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (±30. man)              | Africa                          | died of hypothermia, body found by the police along the shores of the Evros River (GR)             | MNS/PICUM                                  |
| 22/12/11   | 1      | Predrag Molnar (40. man)     | Serbia                          | presumed suicide in police cell in NL days before deportation, very unclear circumstances          | Vrijheid                                   |
| 19/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (41. woman)             | Congo                           | died of meningitis hours after her admission to hospital from Aluche detention centre (E)          | IRR/ICARE/MUGAK                            |
| 10/12/11   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | bodies found in the area of Petalo (GR), tried to cross the border TR-GR via the Evros River       | MNS/PICUM                                  |
| 07/12/11   | 54     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa              | missing, after having tried to reach Ceuta (E) from Moroccan coast by swimming                     | Ansamed                                    |
| 06/12/11   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | died of dehydration on stricken vessel of 53 migrants then rescued off Moroccan coast              | FE   |
| 06/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (±32. man)              | North Africa                    | reportedly smugglers tortured and then shot him, found outside Thriassio Hospital,Attik (GR)       | MNS  |
| 06/12/11   | 2      | N.N.                         | Somalia                         | died at sea on way from Libya in a boat of 44 migrants found 75 miles south of Malta               | TimesM                                     |
| 06/12/11   | 2      | N.N. (1 girl; 1 woman)       | Congo                           | died of dehydration on stricken vessel of 53 migrants then rescued off Moroccan coast              | FE   |
| 06/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Congo                           | drowned, fell from a stricken vessel of 53 migrants then rescued off Moroccan coast                | FE   |
| 03/12/11   | 1      | Fares Chebchoub              | Algeria                         | presumed suicide, found hanged in Cagliari reception centre (I), unclear circumstances             | EIW  |
| 01/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (16. boy)               | Syria                           | killed after a car chase in Evros (GR), involving Greek border police and FRONTEx officials        | MNS/PICUM                                  |
| in Dec 11  | 11     | N.N. (men)                   | Algeria                         | missing after they sailed from Sidi Lakhdar (DZ) in the direction of Spain on a makeshift boat     | FE/Le MatinDZ                              |
| 28/11/11   | 1      | N.N. (±25. man)              | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned, found in port of Ceuta (E) in advanced state of decomposition                             | FE/ElDia/MUGAK                             |
| 27/11/11   | 3      | N.N.                         | Afghanistan/Pakistan            | bodies found in the south-eastern port of Brindisi (I) after a vessel sank off the nearby coast    | MNS  |
| 27/11/11   | 20     | N.N.                         | Afghanistan/Pakistan            | missing after a vessel sank off the coast of Brindisi (I)  | MNS  |
| 26/11/11   | 30     | N.N.                         | Afghanistan/Kurdistan/Sri Lanka | feared drowned, missing after boat sank off Brindisi coasts (I) on the way from Turkey             | FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz/ABC/V      |
| 26/11/11   | 3      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | drowned, bodies found after boat sank off Brindisi coasts (I) on the way from Turkey               | FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz/ABC/V      |
| 24/11/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | Asia                            | died of hypothermia, body found in the Peplos region, on banks of Evros River (GR)                 | MNS  |
| 24/11/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | Asia                            | died of hypothermia, body found in a farming area in Thymaria, Alexandroupoli (GR)                 | MNS  |
| 23/11/11   | 3      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned, bodies found on Moroccan beach, part of group of 90 who tried to swim to Ceuta            | MNS  |
| 09/11/11   | 43     | N.N.                         | unknown                         | missing after contacting Italian authorities because their boat was taking water in rough seas     | MNS  |
| 11/10/11   | 2      | N.N.                         | Iran                            | died in accident, smugglers' car overturned as they tried to avoid a police road block             | MNS  |
| 07/10/11   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | died instantly after being run over by train near Feres (GR) while walking along the railway       | MNS  |
| in Oct 11  | 1      | Khaled Khodena (man)         | Iraq                            | murdered due to his religious after deportation from Sweden, his asylum claim was rejected         | UNHCR/Sveriges                             |
| in Oct 11  | 1      | Michael Kelly (man)          | Liberia                         | found dead in his room at the Gerstungen asylum seekers centre (D) 10 days after he died           | VRF  |
| 28/09/11   | 4      | N.N.                         | Tunisia                         | burned, fire caused by lit candle in Pantin squat, Paris (F) - a municipality owned building       | MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération           |
| 28/09/11   | 2      | N.N.                         | Egypt                           | asphyxiation, fire started by lit candle in Pantin squat, Paris(F) - a municipality owned building | MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération           |
| 14/09/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | drowned, pushed off jetski when smuggler saw coastguards approaching in Andalusia (E)              | Sur/Mugak                                  |
| 24/08/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                         | murdered, shot by Frontex officer while shooting at boats crossing TR-GR border, Evros river       | ClandestineE/Son Dakika/MNS                |
| 04/08/11   | 100    | N.N.                         | Africa                          | unknown, bodies thrown overboard from LY boat rescued 104 miles from Lampedusa (I)                 | Telegraph/MAS/CDM                          |
| 02/08/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Asia                            | suicide, hanged himself in a shower at Campsfield House Immigration Removal Centre (GB)            | MNS  |
| 01/08/11   | 25     | N.N. (men)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa              | suffocated, travelling on boat with 275 survivors, SOS sent 35 miles from Lampedusa (I)            | SP/FE/Le Figaro                            |
| 29/07/11   | 30     | N.N.                         | unknown                         | unknown, bodies found on boat, engine failed after leaving Alexandria (Egypt) 1 week before        | FE/Libero                                  |
| 13/07/11   | 1      | N.N. (23. man)               | Cuba                            | stowaway, crushed to death, found in the wheel-bay of an Iberia passenger plane in Spain           | MNS  |
| 05/07/11   | 1      | N.N. (25-30. man)            | Maghreb                         | drowned, body found near Selinunte, Trapani (I) in advanced state of decomposition                 | ANSA/FE                                    |
| 02/07/11   | 1      | Muhammad Shukat (47. man)    | Pakistan                        | died from heart attack after medical neglect at Colnbrook Immigration Removal Centre (GB)          | GuardianUn                                 |
| 01/07/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa              | died of hypothermia trying to swim ashore with life jacket, body found off Ceuta's coast (E)       | MNS  |
| 29/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa              | suspected hypothermia, body found wearing life jacket in "Three Stones", Ceuta (E)                 | FE/VDG                                     |
| 25/06/11   | 45     | N.N.                         | Morocco                         | feared drowned, fell from a boat found near Motril, Granada (E), 2nd boat still missing            | FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra                 |
| 25/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (20. man)               | Morocco                         | drowned, body found 4 miles from capsized boat in Motril coast, Granada (E)                        | FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra                 |
| 25/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (38. man)               | Ghana                           | epileptic seizure, Libyan refugee on boat from Lampedusa(I) to mainland, was known sufferer        | PICUM/FE/AdnK                              |
| 03/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (30. woman)             | Nigeria                         | found dead in police cell, was detained for having no papers in Zurich airport (CH)                | Migreurop/AP                               |
| 02/06/11   | 270    | N.N.                         | West Africa/Pakistan/Bangladesh | drowned, 2 found, overcrowded boat capsized 300km from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (I)               | Migreurop/Mugak/UNHCR/Reu/Universo/Gua     |
| 01/06/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | unknown manner of death, died on the way from Libya to Malta body thrown overboard                 | ANSA/Fe                                    |
| 29/05/11   | 3      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | survivors reported bodies missing while reaching the coasts off Sant'Antioco (I) from Libya        | ANSA/FE                                    |
| 29/05/11   | 4      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | drowned, bodies missing, boat collided with other boat off Libya's shore on the way to Italy       | FE/IClandestino                            |
| 22/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned, decomposed body found by Cabo de Gata (E), probably from 5/5/11 shipwreck                 | ABC/Mugak                                  |
| 11/05/11   | 1      | Aminullah Mohamadi (17. boy) | Afghanistan                     | suicide, hanged himself in Parc de la Villette, Paris(F) when told he would be deported            | DRAR/INDF                                  |
| 10/05/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | Iran                            | stowaway, fell out of a truck near Calais (F) was travelling to GB                                 | LePhare                                    |
| 08/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (30. man)               | unknown                         | stowaway, died of overheating in truck carrying cablewheels in Fulda (D) travelling from GR        | HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP                        |
| 08/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (20-25. man)            | unknown                         | stowaway, died of overheating in truck carrying cablewheels in Fulda (D) travelling from GR        | HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP                        |
| 06/05/11   | 45     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned, 13 found, 32 missing, boat of 600 sank off coasts near Tripoli (LY) on the way to I       | LR   |
| 06/05/11   | 3      | N.N. (babies)                | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned after boat of 600 sank off the coasts near to Tripoli (LY) on the way to I                 | LR   |
| 05/05/11   | 22     | N.N. (men)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa              | feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                    |
| 05/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa              | feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                    |
| 05/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (3. girl)               | Sub-Saharan Africa              | feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                    |
| 05/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (1. girl)               | Sub-Saharan Africa              | feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                    |
| 17/04/11   | 1      | Infeanyi Nwokoye (29)        | Nigeria                         | manner of death unknown, died in Malta det. ctr. a day after he was captured from escaping         | MNS/TimesM                                 |
| 16/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Nigeria                         | drowned, found 3 days after shipwreck off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya                    | LR/FE                                      |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | Leonie (38. woman)           | Congo                           | drowned, jumped from boat that wrecked off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya                   | LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/Mail Online          |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | Cinie (28. woman)            | Congo                           | drowned, jumped from boat that wrecked off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya                   | LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/Mail Online          |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                         | drowned, body found after boat wrecked off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya                   | LR/FE/MAS/Mail Online                      |
| 12/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Nigeria                         | pregnant, died from drinking sea water, boat of 72 went adrift in Mediterranean for 16 days        | MNS  |
| 12/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (2 months, fetus)       | Nigeria                         | mother died from drinking sea water, boat of 72 went adrift in Mediterranean for 16 days           | MNS  |
| 11/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (29. woman)             | Somalia                         | body found in a drifting wooden boat off Malta's shore rescued patrol vessels                      | FE/AFM                                     |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                  | unknown                         | died from thirst and hunger, boat drifted in Mediterranean for 16 days, SOS ignored by NATO        | GuardianUn/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV        |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (1. baby)               | unknown                         | died from thirst and hunger, boat drifted in Mediterranean for 16 days, SOS ignored by NATO        | GuardianUn/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV        |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | died from thirst and hunger on reaching land, boat drifted for 16 days, SOS ignored by NATO        | GuardianUn/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV        |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                         | died in prison near Misrata (LY) after boat left to drift for 16 days, SOS ignored by NATO         | GuardianUn/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV        |
| 10/04/11   | 59     | N.N.                         | Ethiopia/Nigeria/Eritrea/GH     | died from thirst and hunger, boat drifted in Mediterranean for 16 days, SOS ignored by NATO        | GuardianUn/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV        |
| 08/04/11   | 1      | Kambiz Roustayi (36. man)    | Iran                            | suicide, failed asylum seeker set himself on fire in Amsterdam (NL), feared deportation            | NBK/VK/Eindhoven's Dagblad/IMA/MNS         |
| 06/04/11   | 177    | N.N.                         | Bangladesh/Chad/Ivory Coast     | missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters         | LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris |
| 06/04/11   | 37     | N.N. (women)                 | Bangladesh/Chad/Ivory Coast     | missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters         | LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris |
| 06/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (24. woman)             | unknown                         | missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters         | LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris |
| 06/04/11   | 3      | N.N. (minors)                | Bangladesh/Chad/Ivory Coast     | missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters         | LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris |
| 06/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (3. boy)                | unknown                         | missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters         | LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                        | country of origin        | cause of death   | source                                      |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| 06/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (1, boy)               | unknown                  | missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters       | LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris  |
| 02/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)              | Afghanistan              | stowaway, asphyxiation, body found in van at Ancona port (I) on ferry coming from GR             | PICUM/FE/ANSA/ClandestinE                   |
| 02/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)              | unknown                  | drowned when disembarking boat of 500 migrants in Modica(I), body found by Punta Regioni         | FE/PICUM                                    |
| 01/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)              | Eritrea                  | drowned whilst disembarking boat with 500 migrants in Modica (I)                                 | PICUM/FE                                    |
| 01/04/11   | 27     | N.N.                        | Tunisia                  | drowned, reportedly from missing boat to Italy on 27/03. bodies found off Kerkenneh(TN)          | FE/PICUM                                    |
| in Apr 11  | 58     | N.N.                        | Tunisia                  | drowned, bodies found on Tunisian beaches by coastguards   | Migreurop                                   |
| 31/03/11   | 70     | N.N.                        | Somalia/Eritrea          | drowned, found off Tripoli coast (LY), may include those from 2 missing boats on way to I        | Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosnlared/RAI/PI   |
| 28/03/11   | 10     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, boat sank on way to Lampedusa (I) from LY, 6 rescued by Egyptian fishing boats          | Guardian Un./PerCat/AdnK                    |
| 28/03/11   | 27     | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, found off Kerkennah coast (TN) after 2 boats travelling together from LY sank           | PUB/Reu/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn/MUGAK/Q      |
| 28/03/11   | 1      | N.N. (1, baby)              | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, boat sank on way to Lampedusa (I) from LY, 6 rescued by Egyptian fishing boats          | Guardian Un./PerCat/AdnK                    |
| 27/03/11   | 308    | N.N.                        | unknown                  | feared drowned, boat of 335 left Libya for Italy has been missing for 2 weeks                    | Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosnlared/RAI      |
| 26/03/11   | 1      | Seydina Moh. Mbaye (5, boy) | Senegal                  | pulmonary embolism on flight to emergency surgery in Strasbourg(F), consulate delayed visa       | Seneweb/Nouvel Obs                          |
| 25/03/11   | 295    | N.N.                        | unknown                  | feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy       | PUB/Reu/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn/MUGAK/Q      |
| 25/03/11   | 10     | N.N.                        | Egypt                    | feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy       | PUB/Reu/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn              |
| 22/03/11   | 3      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | missing, sent distress signal near Paxoi island (GR) way to I, jumped into sea during rescue     | ORF   |
| 22/03/11   | 1      | N.N.                        | Bangladesh               | drowned, found off Crete's island jumped off LY-GR ship in Souda (GR) during repatriation        | MNS   |
| 18/03/11   | 3      | N.N. (±28, men)             | unknown                  | drowned, patrols found bodies in Petalo area of river Evros (GR)                                 | clandestinE                                 |
| 14/03/11   | 40     | N.N.                        | Tunisia                  | drowned, 17 found, 23 missing, boat sank near Kerkennah (TN) on way to Lampedusa (I)             | LR/AFP/Le Figaro/EP/Diario de Noticias/Tuni |
| 06/03/11   | 18     | N.N.                        | Bangladesh               | drowned, 3 found, 15 missing, jumped off LY-GR ship in Souda (GR) during repatriation            | KI/MNS                                      |
| 04/03/11   | 2      | N.N.                        | Tunisia                  | drowned, boat capsized in a storm off Lampedusa (I), 28 people were rescued                      | AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/Romandie/LR          |
| 04/03/11   | 2      | N.N. (boys)                 | Tunisia                  | drowned, fell into sea during boat rescue of 22 migrants from Tunisia 50km from Marsala (I)      | FE/GRR                                      |
| 02/03/11   | 1      | N.N. (±27, man)             | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, decomposed body found floating opposite La Carhuella beach, Torremolinos (E)            | SUR/MUGAK                                   |
| in Mar 11  | 3      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | burned to death in a shack in Melilla (E) as they waited for a chance to cross to mainland       | ABC/MUGAK                                   |
| in Mar 11  | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Lampedusa (I)                      | LR  |
| 01/03/11   | 1      | Shambu Lama (40, man)       | Nepal                    | suicide, laid under train in Gifhorn(D)in fear of deportation, lived 16yrs in D where he had son | Karawane/tazj/w/waz                         |
| 27/02/11   | 1      | N.N. (±16, boy)             | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned while trying to cross Benzu breakwater (MA) to Ceuta (E) body found hours after          | Faro/FE/DiarioVasco                         |
| 12/02/11   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown                  | drowned, boat sank off Zarzis (TN) on way to Italy, 1 body found, 10 survivors                   | LESP  |
| 12/02/11   | 4      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown                  | bodies found by patrol guards on a boat adrift off Sfax coast (TN)                               | LR  |
| 12/02/11   | 4      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown                  | bodies found by patrol guards on a boat adrift near Sfax (TN) on way to Italy                    | LR  |
| 11/02/11   | 35     | N.N.                        | Tunisia                  | drowned: 5 found, 30 missing when TN coastguards rammed their boat, splitting it in two          | MNS/BBC/LESP/LR/Le Monde/Newsaust/Mu        |
| 31/01/11   | 1      | N.N. (54, man)              | Pakistan                 | failed asylum seeker, died after jumping from window during police check in Nicosia flat (CY)    | CypMail                                     |
| 23/01/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Mali                     | stopped breathing, very weak after 4 days wait at Strait of Gibraltar coast for MA-E dinghy      | Humano                                      |
| 18/01/11   | 1      | Garrach (boy)               | Tunisia                  | drowned, boat capsized near Metline (TN) during poor border control after Ben Ali abdication     | FE  |
| 17/01/11   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | Algeria                  | drowned, set boat on fire and jumped to avoid border patrol in Annaba (DZ) on the way to I       | FE/Migreurop/EIW                            |
| 16/01/11   | 33     | N.N.                        | Afghanistan              | missing, feared drowned when ship sank near Corfu (GR) on way to Italy, 230 survivors            | ClandestinE/FE/AFP/KI/VK/MNS/BBC            |
| 08/01/11   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)             | Africa                   | froze to death, body found in Nea Vissa, Evros (GR) near Turkish border                          | ClandestinE/Frontexplode                    |
| 07/01/11   | 1      | Borka T. (woman)            | Kosovo                   | brain haemorrhage, could not receive medical treatment once deported from D to Kosovo            | WSWS/LV/MNS/Karawane                        |
| 06/01/11   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found in Evros River trying to cross GR-TR border                                | FE/AFP                                      |
| 04/01/11   | 1      | Alta Ming (34, woman)       | Mongolia                 | no medical help, died giving birth in Rennes (F), homeless since husband put in det. ctr. in NL  | Rue89                                       |
| 28/12/10   | 1      | N.N. (33, man)              | Cameroon                 | stowaway, crushed by the cargo of the truck he was hiding in, on way from Ceuta to Spain         | MUGAK/ELM                                   |
| 20/12/10   | 1      | N.N. (±28, man)             | Africa                   | frozen to death, found in Nea Vissa (GR), crossing TR-GR border                                  | Frontexplode/MNS                            |
| 17/12/10   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | Africa                   | froze to death, bodies found in Nea Vissa (GR), near Turkish border                              | Frontexplode/MNS                            |
| 12/12/10   | 1      | Saidou Gadiaga (37, man)    | Senegal                  | asthma attack at Masotti Carabinieri station, Brescia (I) medical treatment provided too late    | MNS/LR/Africa-News                          |
| 11/12/10   | 5      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | missing, feared drowned when ship sank off Kani Keli, Mayotte (F), 31 survivors                  | info/FE                                     |
| 07/12/10   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found in the Evros region (GR) near to border with Turkey                        | ClandestinE/Frontexplode                    |
| 01/12/10   | 1      | N.N. (16, boy)              | Afghanistan              | stowaway, suffocated whilst hiding in truck on a ferry from Patras (GR) to Ancona (I)            | Migreurop/FE/Kinisi/CorAdriatico            |
| 29/11/10   | 1      | Mahamadou Maréga (38, man)  | Mali                     | died from shock, taser was used on deportee by police in Colombes (FR) to calm flight            | Europe1/MNS/Parisen                         |
| 27/11/10   | 1      | Sardar Ayari (25, man)      | Afghanistan              | stowaway, crushed between 2 trucks whilst trying to climb into one in Patras (GR) going to I     | Migreurop/Kinisi/FE                         |
| 23/11/10   | 4      | N.N. (men)                  | Iran                     | stowaways, suffocated in back of van near Amphioxia (GR), travelling from Italy                  | Europe1/FE/PICUM/MNS                        |
| 22/11/10   | 2      | N.N. (±20, men)             | Maghreb                  | died of burns and fume inhalation, fire they made to heat up Santurtzi squat (E) spread          | EP/ELC                                      |
| 16/11/10   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)              | Somalia                  | drowned, boat sank on way from Balkans, body found in Bari(I) holding Greek expulsion order      | FE/PICUM                                    |
| 09/11/10   | 1      | Brahim A (54, man)          | Morocco                  | brain haemorrhage, fell 20ft while working without papers, left at Ceuta hospital gate (E)       | EIDia/LV/MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/Diario de  |
| in Nov 10  | 6      | N.N.                        | Eritrea                  | beaten to death with sticks by traffickers in Sinai desert (Israel), for trying to escape group  | ECRE/LR                                     |
| 01/11/10   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | Eritrea                  | killed by traffickers holding them in Sinai desert (Israel), for using phones to call for help   | LR/ECRE                                     |
| 12/10/10   | 1      | Jimmy Mubenga (46, man)     | Angola                   | suffocated, security guards restrained him during deportation, on flight from Heathrow (GB)      | GuardianUn/NR/IndGB/Demotix/BBC/Rue89/I     |
| 07/10/10   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Algeria                  | stowaway, drowned whilst swimming from ship to shore at Pinedo beach, Valencia (E)               | Provincias                                  |
| 02/10/10   | 5      | N.N. (18-36, men)           | Algeria                  | missing, feared drowned, sailing with 30 survivors rescued off coast of Mostaganem (DZ)          | FE/Swiss.ch                                 |
| 21/09/10   | 1      | N.N. (22, man)              | Eritrea                  | stowaway, travelling from Georgia, hurriedly jumped off truck near Foggia (I) and fell on head   | Migreurop/FE/FaiNoti                        |
| 13/09/10   | 1      | Andoine Bassoumga (41, man) | Congo                    | heart attack, diabetic asylum seeker in Nicosia (CY), had a poor diet when welfare was cut       | KISA/CypMail                                |
| 08/09/10   | 24     | N.N.                        | Maghreb                  | missing, feared drowned on the way from El Bouni, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (I) by boat            | Les Temps D'Algerie/FE                      |
| 08/09/10   | 19     | N.N.                        | Maghreb                  | missing, feared drowned on the way from Seraidi, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (I) by boat             | Les Temps D'Algerie/FE                      |
| in Sep 10  | 3      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa       | bodies thrown overboard a boat carrying 34 others, found on Alboran Sea (E)                      | Humano                                      |
| in Sep 10  | 1      | Nezam Azimi (60, man)       | Afghanistan              | murdered, was forcibly returned to Kabul in 2006 when asylum denied in NL, killed by Taliban     | MNS/Telegraaf                               |
| 31/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                        | Maghreb                  | bodies found by civil guard on Ceuta beach (E), in an advanced state of decomposition            | SUR   |
| 28/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | found off Ceuta's coast (E), believed to have fallen from boats several months ago               | MAC   |
| 27/08/10   | 37     | N.N.                        | unknown/Ivory Coast/Mali | reportedly missing, boat from MA to E allegedly carrying 37 has gone missing                     | MAC   |
| 25/08/10   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                | Afghanistan              | body found by police on Jonic coast, Calabria (I), reportedly died whilst disembarking sailboat  | ANSA/Gazzettino                             |
| 15/08/10   | 3      | N.N.                        | Cameroon                 | died of thirst in Algerian desert near Tamanrasset, with 9 others trying to reach Europe         | AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica                     |
| 15/08/10   | 3      | N.N.                        | Mali                     | died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 9 others trying to reach Europe      | AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica                     |
| 15/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                        | Ivory Coast              | died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 10 others trying to reach Europe     | AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica                     |
| 15/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                        | Senegal                  | died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 10 others trying to reach Europe     | AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica                     |
| 15/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                        | Gambia                   | died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 11 others trying to reach Europe     | AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica                     |
| 15/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                        | Guinea                   | died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 11 others trying to reach Europe     | AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica                     |
| 12/08/10   | 1      | N.N. (55, man)              | Algeria                  | drowned, body found by helicopter rescue 24km from Tabarca, Alicante (E)                         | Provincias/Deta/Diario de Navarra/Raz/EIDia |
| 11/08/10   | 8      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, 6 missing and 2 found by sea patrol near Tabarka, Alicante (E) travelling from DZ       | Les Temps d'Algerie/Migreurop               |
| 11/08/10   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, bodies found in La Linea de la Concepcion (E) near to the strait of Gibraltar           | EFE/SUR                                     |
| 11/08/10   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, mark of a knock on his head, body found near to Levante beach (E)                       | EFE   |
| 07/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, body found 2 miles from Altea, Alicante (E)          | Provincias/EP/MNS/RoundTown                 |
| 07/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, body found on San Juan beach (E)                     | Provincias/EP/RoundTown                     |
| in Aug 10  | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned during a shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, body found by fishermen in Calp, Alicante (E)      | EP/Provincias/RoundTown                     |
| 28/07/10   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, bodies found off Javea coast (E)                     | EP/Provincias/DiarioVasco/RoundTown         |
| 25/07/10   | 1      | Osman Rasul (27, man)       | Iraq                     | suicide, jumped from balcony in Nottingham (GB), couldn't find solicitor for his asylum appeal   | Guardian Un./BBC/IRR/ThisIsNot/The Huff/Nc  |
| 16/07/10   | 1      | N.N. (3 months fetus)       | Georgia                  | mother lost her child after being placed in detention centre                                     | PrivateSource                               |

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| found dead | number | name                             | country of origin  | cause of death  | source                                      |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|
| 11/07/10   | 3      | N.N. (women)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa | bodies found on a damaged boat rescued off Motril coast, Granada (E) carrying 25 survivors        | Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/SU |
| 11/07/10   | 2      | N.N. (babies)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | bodies found on a damaged boat rescued off Motril coast, Granada (E) carrying 25 survivors        | Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/SU |
| 11/07/10   | 1      | N.N. (fetus)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa | mother's body was found on a damaged boat rescued off Motril coast, Granada (E)                   | Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/SU |
| in Jul 10  | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                   | Afghanistan        | body found on Jonic coast, Calabria (I) at end of July, died during disembarking boat             | ANSA/Gazzettino                             |
| in Jul 10  | 1      | N.N. (14, boy)                   | Afghanistan        | reported missing on Jonic coast, Calabria (I) at end of July, had travelled by sailboat           | ANSA/Gazzettino                             |
| 01/07/10   | 1      | Dembo Fofana (28, male)          | Guinea             | drowned in the Seine river (F) after escaping from police control, was undocumented               | Parisen                                     |
| 27/06/10   | 1      | Zahara Bare (42, woman)          | Somalia            | pregnant asylum seeker in a Leersum asylum centre (NL) who was denied urgent medical care         | aduc/Doorbraak/SunaT/IRR                    |
| 27/06/10   | 1      | N.N. (fetus)                     | unknown            | mother died when denied urgent medical care in a Leersum asylum centre (NL)                       | aduc/Doorbraak/SunaT                        |
| 25/06/10   | 2      | N.N. (women)                     | unknown            | drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river from TR-GR, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)          | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                        |
| 25/06/10   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                   | unknown            | killed by another asylum seeker in Alvesta (S) apartment rented by Migration Board                | UNHCR/DS                                    |
| 08/06/10   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa             | drowned whilst travelling from Turkey to Greece on Evros River (GR)                               | MNS   |
| 03/06/10   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Ivory Coast        | unknown cause had mental health problems but was not monitored in Charleroi(B) asylum cr.         | MNS/FIDH/IRR                                |
| 02/06/10   | 1      | Slawik C. (58, man)              | Armenia            | suicide, hanged himself with kettle cord whilst facing deporting in Langenhagen prison (D)        | 762/IRR                                     |
| in Jun 10  | 6      | N.N. (men)                       | unknown            | drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river from TR-GR, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)          | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                        |
| in Jun 10  | 2      | N.N. (women)                     | unknown            | drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river from TR-GR, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)          | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                        |
| in Jun 10  | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown            | missing, suspected drowned, boat overturned when crossing Evros river from TR-GR                  | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                        |
| in Jun 10  | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river (TR) trying to get to Greece                        | TimesM/Migreurop                            |
| 30/05/10   | 20     | N.N.                             | Chad/Egypt/Nigeria | whilst travelling to Europe, executed in Tripoli and Benghazi (LY) for alleged criminal offences  | LR  |
| 13/05/10   | 1      | Mohamed Abagui (man)             | Morocco            | suicide, hanged himself with bedsheet whilst awaiting deportation in Barcelona det centre(E)      | SetDirecta/FAI/EP/PerCat/IRR                |
| 03/05/10   | 1      | Abdoulaye (23, man)              | Ivory Coast        | stowaway, hanging under lorry, had permission to travel Ceuta-Malaga (E) but was prevented        | MNS/MUGAK/SUR                               |
| 02/05/10   | 1      | Alan Rasoul Ahmed (man)          | Iraq               | suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself in Liverpool (GB) as he was homesick and left in limbo      | IRR   |
| in May 10  | 1      | N.N. (34, man)                   | Maghreb            | deported from NL without family, died while trying to reenter Europe via boat to Samos (GR)       | VK  |
| 18/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                  | Algeria            | drowned whilst swimming to city, body washed up on Chorrillo beach, Ceuta (E)                     | Provincias/SUR/Can7                         |
| 18/04/10   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, bodies found by Evros river near Edime (TR) when boat capsized, 7 survivors              | PICUM/UNHCR                                 |
| 16/04/10   | 1      | Yeni P. (34, woman)              | Indonesia          | suicide, hanged herself in deportation centre in Hamburg (D)                                      | jW/Karawane/IRR/FR-H                        |
| 15/04/10   | 1      | Eliud Nguli Nyenze (40, man)     | Kenya              | died after being denied medical attention by staff at Oakington detention centre (GB)             | GuardianUn/IndyMedia/MomStar/IRR            |
| 13/04/10   | 11     | N.N. (adults)                    | Algeria            | reportedly drowned, boat sank off Almeria coast (E) on way from Algeria. 3 survivors              | PUB/SUR/Provincias/Can7/Nerja/MUGAK/EP      |
| 11/04/10   | 1      | Ramahdin (16, boy)               | Afghanistan        | stowaway, fell under wheels of truck when it boarded a boat in Dunkirk (F), travelling to GB      | PICUM/IRR                                   |
| 10/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (27, man)                   | Shri Lanka         | stabbed by housemate in Venice (I), jealous of his permanent residency and work permit            | LaN Venezia                                 |
| 07/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                   | Afghanistan        | stabbed in canteen-queue fight in Sandholm Asylum Centre(DK) tension due to overcrowding          | CPH/IRR/MNS                                 |
| 02/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                   | Chechnia           | stabbed by breadknife by drunk asylum seeker, whilst in asylum centre in Mostviertel (A)          | DerStandard/Salzburger Nachrichten          |
| in Apr 10  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown (minor)    | suicide, depressed after asylum claim was rejected did not receive medical support                | UNHCR/Sveringsge                            |
| 30/03/10   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, boat capsized 3 miles from Kafr el-Sheikh, Egypt on way to Italy, 38 survivors           | Le Monde/MP/FE/KI                           |
| 28/03/10   | 1      | N.N. (15, boy)                   | Afghanistan        | asylum seeker, killed by bomb explosion in Athens (GR) while searching for food into garbage      | IRR/MNS                                     |
| 21/03/10   | 3      | N.N.                             | Somalia            | bodies thrown overboard on the way to Sicily (I), 20 survivors rescued by border patrol           | LR/FE                                       |
| 17/03/10   | 1      | Joseph Ndakuku (29, man)         | Nigeria            | died during deportation at Zurich airport (CH), weak from hunger strike, police forcibly restrain | AdnK/Swiss.ch/BBC/UNHCR/Augen Auf/DeF       |
| 10/03/10   | 1      | Mrs. G. (woman)                  | unknown            | rare brain infection, no medical care and no social benefits after asylum application approved    | GuardianUn.                                 |
| 08/03/10   | 1      | E. G. (baby, boy)                | unknown            | starvation, died 2days before mother, family got no social help after received asylum in GB       | GuardianUn.                                 |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | David Mardiani (17, man)         | Georgia            | suicide, asylum seeker, hanged himself in Hamburg deportation centre (D) after hunger strike      | WSWS/Migreurop/CaucKnot/SP/jW/taz/AN/IR     |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | Serge Serykh (man)               | Russia             | suicide, jumped with his family from 15 floor flat in Glasgow (GB), asylum claim was rejected     | GuardianUn/IRR/Migreurop/TheHerald/MNS/I    |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | Tatiana Serykh (woman)           | Russia             | suicide, jumped with her family from 15 floor flat in Glasgow (GB), asylum claim was rejected     | GuardianUn/IRR/TheHerald/MNS/Migreurop/I    |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | Stefan Serykh (19, man)          | Russia             | suicide, jumped with his family from 15 floor flat in Glasgow (GB), asylum claim was rejected     | GuardianUn/IRR/MNS/TheHerald/Migreurop/I    |
| 03/03/10   | 1      | N.N. (13 months, girl)           | Nigeria            | refused hospital treatment in Cernusco sul Naviglio (I) due to new discriminatory laws            | Everyone Group                              |
| 11/02/10   | 6      | N.N. (men)                       | unknown            | reportedly drowned, dinghy capsized off coast of Samos (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)          | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                     |
| 11/02/10   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown            | reportedly drowned, dinghy capsized off coast of Samos (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)          | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                     |
| 11/02/10   | 1      | N.N. (girl)                      | unknown            | reportedly drowned, dinghy capsized off coast of Samos (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)          | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                     |
| 11/02/10   | 8      | N.N.                             | unknown            | reportedly missing, dinghy capsized off Samos Island (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)            | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                     |
| 16/01/10   | 1      | M. El Abboubay (25, man)         | North Africa       | suicide, exhaled camping gas spray in his cell in S.Vittore prison, Milan (I)                     | LR/IRR                                      |
| 10/01/10   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, suspected that boat capsized 6 days earlier, travelling from Turkey to Greece            | Zaman/NOB                                   |
| 04/01/10   | 1      | M. Yahya Tabbabi (31, man)       | Tunisia            | asylum-seeker, died in detention centre in Vottem (B) due to lack of medical treatment            | Migreurop/IRR/ST                            |
| 04/01/10   | 19     | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, boat capsized when travelling from Turkey to Greece                                      | Zaman/NOB                                   |
| in Jan 10  | 1      | Wadim S. (±21, man)              | Latvia             | suicide, jumped in front of train in Hamburg (D) after hearing he would be deported               | SP  |
| in 2010    | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, shipwreck with 36 survivors, bodies found on Valencia coast (E)                          | LV  |
| in 2010    | 13     | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, boat sank off Andalusia coast (E), 10 bodies found, 3 missing                            | LV  |
| in 2010    | 2      | N.N. (babies)                    | unknown            | feared drowned, missing after boat sank off Andalusia coast (E)                                   | LV  |
| 31/12/09   | 14     | N.N.                             | Asia               | reportedly drowned on way from Turkey, boat shipwrecked off Alexandroupoli coast (GR)             | FE/Migreurop/AP/Le Figaro/CDS/ANSA/Unita    |
| 31/12/09   | 7      | N.N. (women)                     | Asia               | reportedly drowned on way from Turkey, boat shipwrecked off Alexandroupoli coast (GR)             | FE/Migreurop/AP/Le Figaro/CDS/ANSA/Unita    |
| 31/12/09   | 1      | N.N. (2, baby)                   | Asia               | reportedly drowned on way from Turkey, boat shipwrecked off Alexandroupoli coast (GR)             | FE/Migreurop/AP/Le Figaro/CDS/ANSA/Unita    |
| 25/12/09   | 1      | Carlos (34, woman)               | Brazil             | suicide, transexual hanged herself with a sheet in detention centre of Milan (I)                  | EveryOne Group/LR/Migreurop                 |
| 15/12/09   | 1      | Maiouad (15, boy)                | Afghanistan        | stowaway, killed crossing a highway near Calais (F), trying to go to GB by hiding in a truck      | NOB/FE                                      |
| 12/12/09   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown            | reportedly drowned, boat sank off coast of Leros Island (GR), 25 rescued from rocky islet         | NOB/TodZam                                  |
| 09/12/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Africa             | stowaway, frozen to death in a lorry trying to go from Tangeri (MA) to Marseilles (F)             | AP/FE                                       |
| in Dec 09  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown            | drowned, found off Alexandroupoli (GR) when boat shipwrecked                                      | KI  |
| 24/11/09   | 1      | Ibrahim M.B. (35, man)           | Senegal            | murdered by his employer in Vercelli (I) as he did not want to pay him a 3 months salary          | CDS   |
| 24/11/09   | 23     | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands    | reportedly drowned, boat sank between island Mayotte (F) and Comoros Islands                      | Publico/AFP/MigrantsOM                      |
| 20/11/09   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                   | Bolivia            | died after repatriation operation after 26 days spent inside detention center of Malaga (E)       | Sur   |
| 18/11/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned, fell from wooden boat in the sea off the coast of Tarifa (E)                  | EP/FE                                       |
| 12/11/09   | 1      | Jianping Liu (35, woman)         | China              | suicide, jumped from bridge near Heathrow (GB) after police questioned her about residence        | IRR/UxbGaz                                  |
| 06/11/09   | 6      | N.N. (1m; 1 w; 3 childr; 1 baby) | Afghanistan        | drowned, 5 died, 1 missing, overloaded boat sank off the coast of Bodrum (TR)                     | FE/Ansa/Le Monde/NOB                        |
| 06/11/09   | 1      | Abdelkader H. (19, man)          | Algeria            | suicide, jumped in Bilbao's river (E) escaping from policemen who took him for a thief            | EP  |
| 01/11/09   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | unknown            | stowaway, suffocated, found in the back of a lorry entering the Channel Tunnel (F) to GB          | FE/Mail Online/IRR                          |
| in Nov 09  | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                  | Somalia            | swine flu, died whilst staying in asylum centre in Norway, no medical care was given              | UNHCR/IRR                                   |
| 30/10/09   | 1      | Mohammed Iqbal Safi (18, man)    | Afghanistan        | jumped in river Thames(GB) after police questioned him in custody for immigration offences        | IRR   |
| 30/10/09   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                   | India              | stowaway, asphyxiated while hidden in a lorry near Calais (F), trying to go to GB                 | Libération/PrivateSource/Libelle            |
| 29/10/09   | 3      | N.N.                             | Algeria            | bodies found on a boat tracked southeast of Cartagena on Spain's southern coast                   | EXP/UnSarda/EarthT/EP/PUB/PICUM/NOB         |
| 27/10/09   | 9      | N.N. (±30, 1 man; 3 w; 5 childr) | Afghanistan        | drowned after wooden boat from TR collided with rocks on the island of Mytilini (GR)              | LR/TDN/Le Figaro/CDS/Migreurop/ANSA/gar     |
| 27/10/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown            | found on boat escorted to Sicily; I and M refused for 3 days to receive them in their territory   | LR/Can7/Picum/NOB                           |
| 15/10/09   | 16     | N.N. (1 woman; 1 child)          | Kosovo             | drowned, 11 died, 5 missing, boat capsized trying to cross Serbo-H border via Tisza river         | Picum/UNMIK/NOB                             |
| 12/10/09   | 7      | N.N. (4 women; 3 children)       | unknown            | drowned, boat sank by Kani-Keli, southern Mayotte, on way from Comoros                            | Malanga                                     |
| 10/10/09   | 1      | Mohammad Atif Kamran (25, m)     | Pakistan           | murdered, beaten, dragged in police station of Nikaia (GR) and tortured till death                | Anarkismo/IRR                               |
| 06/10/09   | 7      | N.N.                             | Egypt/Somalia      | drowned, 4 died, 3 missing, trying to swim from a dinghy to the coast of Gela (I)                 | Picum/EveryOne Group/NOB                    |
| 06/10/09   | 1      | Hasun Albaadzh (man)             | Syria              | medical neglect, died in Busmansliet detention centre (BG) where he had been held for 3 years     | IRR   |
| 19/09/09   | 28     | N.N. (7 women; 1 man)            | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, 8 found, 20 missing, small boat sank off the coast of MA near Perejil Island (E)         | AFP/EP/DiarioVasco/Razon/ELM/ELC/PerCa      |

Deaths are listed if they can be put down to "Fortress Europe"  
(border militarisation, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                             | country of origin            | cause of death  | source                                       |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| 14/09/09   | 1      | Gagandeep Singh K. (32, man)     | India                        | suicide, died of heart attack due to a month-long hunger strike in prison in Wien (A)           | DerStandard/FRO/WIKO/Asyl in Not/RoterP      |
| 10/09/09   | 1      | Hassan Rahimi (boy)              | Afghanistan                  | suicide, unaccompanied minor who hanged himself in London (GB) as he feared eviction            | IRR  |
| 29/08/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | Maghreb                      | manner of death unknown, died during boat trip, found in Granadilla, Tenerife Island (E)        | Diario de Noticia/EIDia/ABC/Verdad/DNG/Dei   |
| 28/08/09   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Africa                       | drowned during rescue operation in Birzebuggia coast (M) on her way from Africa                 | Gara/MUGAK/NOB                               |
| 25/08/09   | 1      | Mahmum O (26, man)               | Iraq                         | suicide, asylum seeker found hanging in prison cell in Nuremberg (D) four days earlier          | IRR  |
| 24/08/09   | 1      | Mrs T. (32, woman)               | Libanon                      | suicide, overdose to family being moved to an asylum seekers camp in Mittweida (D)              | ARI  |
| 20/08/09   | 72     | N.N. (55 man; 17 woman)          | Eritrea                      | bodies thrown overboard after 23 days traveling from Libya to Lampedusa (I)                     | LR/CDS/GE/FE/MUGAK/EP/APP/GARA/ANS           |
| 17/08/09   | 27     | N.N. (1 man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa/Morocco   | drowned, 7 found, 20 missing, 10 survived, shipwreck near Trafalgar beach in southern Spain     | LatinAHTribune                               |
| 16/08/09   | 1      | Jasraj Singh Kataria (23 months) | Afghanistan                  | fell from third floor window of an unfitted accommodation provided by a UKBA contractor         | IRR  |
| 12/08/09   | 2      | N.N.                             | Turkey                       | drowned, 2 died, motorboat sank off the coast of Kos Island (GR) on the way from TR             | FE/Picum/Cesdop/NOB                          |
| 10/08/09   | 20     | N.N.                             | Somalia                      | murdered, guards opened fire during their escape attempt from det. cr. in Banghazi (LY)         | FE/VOA                                       |
| 09/08/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                      | stowaway, body found on hallway Brindisi-Lecce (I) thrown over truck with 17 survivors          | CDS/NOB                                      |
| 09/08/09   | 12     | N.N.                             | Somalia                      | missing after Benghazi (LY) massacre by police, in detention centre along LY to Italy route     | FE/GiovaniE                                  |
| 09/08/09   | 6      | N.N.                             | Somalia                      | killed by police in Benghazi massacre (LY), when prisoners tried to escape detention centre     | FE/GiovaniE                                  |
| 09/08/09   | 1      | Heval Huseyn Ismail (28, man)    | Kurdistan                    | suicide, failed asylum seeker who hanged himself in a South Shields park (GB)                   | ShieldsG/IRR                                 |
| 08/08/09   | 12     | N.N.                             | unknown                      | 1 died, 11 missing, boat collided with Algerian coast guard vessel in the port of Annaba (DZ)   | BBC/Migreurop/NOB                            |
| 06/08/09   | 1      | F.A. (27, woman)                 | Morocco                      | suicide, threw herself in the Brembo River in Bergamo (I) in fear of deportation                | LR/IRR                                       |
| 03/08/09   | 12     | N.N. (1 man)                     | Algeria                      | drowned, 1 died, 11 missing, wooden boat capsized 4 miles from Cabo de Palos (E)                | EP/Verdad/ELM/RAZ/MUGAK                      |
| 27/07/09   | 1      | Arivan Osman Asis (20, man)      | Iraq                         | murdered, beaten by border guards in his attempt to embark to reach I, died in GR hospital      | AFP  |
| 27/07/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                      | reportedly drowned, parts of a body found along the Fontanilla beach of Marbella Island (E)     | FE/SUR                                       |
| 25/07/09   | 1      | Luis Beltran Larrosa (56, man)   | Uruguay                      | died of heart attack in Tenerife (E), employer did not call for assistance as Luis was illegal  | Can7/VDG/EIDia/Publico                       |
| 14/07/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died at the hospital of El Hierro, Canary Islands (E), after boat arrived in La Estaca harbour  | Verdad/Diario de Navarra                     |
| 14/07/09   | 1      | Azad Hayi (28, man)              | Kurdistan                    | manslaughter, beaten by neonazis whilst returning to Möhlau asylum centre (D) at night          | taz  |
| 12/07/09   | 2      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 1 died on board during travel, 1 died at the hospital of El Hierro (E) because of dehydration   | Publico/EP/Diario de Noticia/VDG/Gara/Verdad |
| 01/07/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, body found 42 miles south of Cabo de Gata in Almeria (E) by Liberian ship              | PICUM  |
| 29/06/09   | 9      | N.N. (3 women; 5 men; 1 child)   | Maghreb                      | drowned, wooden boat collided with rocks off Barbate (E), traffickers imprisoned for murder     | PICUM/SUR/Publico/EP/ELM/Verdad/DiarioV      |
| 23/06/09   | 1      | Amir Rohol (19, boy)             | Afghanistan                  | stowaway, fell from the truck he was hidden, died in hospital 3h later in Ancona (I)            | PICUM/LR/MP/NOB                              |
| 19/06/09   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                   | Ecuador                      | suicide in a cell in Barcelona (E) hanging himself with his own shirt, arrested because illegal | EP/AVUI/MUGAK                                |
| 17/06/09   | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | Algeria                      | 1drowned, 1missing after shipwreck due to storm waters 30 miles south Cartagena (E)             | LV/Verdad/PICUM/NOB                          |
| 04/06/09   | 25     | N.N. (men; women; 8 babies)      | Sub-Saharan Africa/Morocco   | missing after their boat sank 10 miles off Tarifa, Cadiz (E) on the way from Tanger (MA)        | ABC/MUGAK/EP/ELM/LV/EFE/Diario de Nav        |
| 03/06/09   | 34     | N.N.                             | Comoros                      | reportedly drowned, boat hit a rock between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (F)                   | Malango                                      |
| 03/06/09   | 1      | M'manga Soule                    | Comoros                      | drowned, boat hit a rock between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (F)                              | Malango                                      |
| 03/06/09   | 1      | Atiki                            | Comoros                      | drowned, boat hit a rock between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (F)                              | Malango                                      |
| in Jun 09  | 1      | N.N. (16, boy)                   | unknown                      | suicide after his asylum claim was rejected in asylum seeker accomodation Varmland (S)          | IRR  |
| 27/05/09   | 1      | Mir Abbas Safari (36, man)       | Afghanistan                  | suicide after 67 days in detention centre in Gavle (S) in fear of being deported                | IRR/UPP/NewsD                                |
| 19/05/09   | 1      | Jonathan Sizzalina (20, man)     | Ecuador                      | reported suicide using t-shirt but guards reportedly beat him in Barcelona detention centre(E)  | SetDirecta/FAIV                              |
| 19/05/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Vietnam                      | road accident, tried to jump onto moving truck on motorway in Telegem (F) towards B             | VoixDuNord                                   |
| 07/05/09   | 1      | N.N. (49, woman)                 | Tunisia                      | suicide in the detention centre of Ponte Gallera, in Roma (I)                                   | IMess/IRR                                    |
| in May 09  | 2      | N.N.                             | Somalia                      | drowned whilst travelling from Turkey to Greece on Evros River (GR)                             | MNS  |
| in May 09  | 1      | N.N.                             | Tunisia                      | drowned whilst travelling from Turkey to Greece on Evros River (GR)                             | MNS  |
| 30/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died in the hospital in Tarifa (E) after Spanish authorities blocked a boat from Tanger (MA)    | EFE/NOB                                      |
| 23/04/09   | 35     | N.N. (26 men; 9 women)           | Africa                       | drowned, bodies found after shipwreck 250 km east of Aden (Yemen) on way from Somalia           | MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA                 |
| 23/04/09   | 20     | N.N.                             | Africa                       | missing after shipwreck, 250 km east of Aden (Yemen), coming from Somalia, 165 survivors        | MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA                 |
| 23/04/09   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                      | reportedly died of hypothermia, found by Spanish authorities in the Strait of Gibraltar (E)     | MUGAK/EFE/Diario de Navarra/PICUM/EHA        |
| 18/04/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa           | body found by Mauritanian guards on a boat near Nuadibu on way to Canary Islands (E)            | MUGAK/EFE/EIDia/Diario de Navarra            |
| 16/04/09   | 1      | Esat Ekos (19, pregnant woman)   | Nigeria                      | died during rescue operation, boat waited 4 days before to be allowed to reach Italian coasts   | MUGAK/TimesM/Diario de Navarra/Verdad/L      |
| 16/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (fetus)                     | Nigeria                      | died during rescue operation, boat waited 4 days before to be allowed to reach Italian coasts   | MUGAK/TimesM/Diario de Navarra/Verdad/L      |
| 05/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (26, man)                   | Afghanistan                  | stabbed after a brawl in Villemain square, Paris (F), where he lived as asylum seeker           | Reu/Ya.F/MSF/MRAP/CSE10/AFP                  |
| 03/04/09   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)            | Africa                       | bodies found on a boat reportedly from LY 60 km off Lampedusa's Southern coast (I)              | ANSA/AV/NOB                                  |
| 01/04/09   | 300    | N.N.                             | Algeria/ Somalia/ Nigeria/ E | drowned, reportedly 3 boats capsized on way from Libya to presumably Italy                      | VKZet/MET                                    |
| 29/03/09   | 300    | N.N. (69 women; 2 children)      | Somalia/Morocco/Syria/Nig    | drowned, 21 bodies found, 3 boats sank due to stormy waters 30 km off LY on way to I            | ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiariodeNavarra/DNG/AP        |
| 29/03/09   | 500    | N.N.                             | Somalia/Morocco/Syria/Nig    | missing after 3 boats sank due to stormy waters 30 km off LY on way from Tripoli (LY) to I      | ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiariodeNavarra/DNG/AP        |
| 29/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                   | Iraq                         | stowaway, dead under a Bulgarian lorry he hang on to pass the border in Ancona harbour (I)      | CDS/NOB                                      |
| 26/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                   | Iraq                         | asylum seeker was run over by a lorry in Venice harbor (I) reportedly trying to skip ID control | CDS/ANSA/Adnk/NOB                            |
| 23/03/09   | 1      | Mazir (24, man)                  | unknown                      | found in Votanikos stream near Aliens Bureau in Athens (GR), stayed in coma for 3 months        | NR/IRR                                       |
| 22/03/09   | 2      | N.N.                             | Maghreb                      | missing when Spanish patrol transferred the passengers from their boat off Cabo de Gata (E)     | MUGAK/EFE/PUB/NOB                            |
| 19/03/09   | 67     | N.N.                             | Africa                       | 17 deaths, 50 missing, after shipwreck near to Sfax (TN) on the way from Libya to Italy         | LS/FE/ANSA/Ach/AFP/LSW/NOB                   |
| 19/03/09   | 1      | Salah Soudami (42, man)          | Algeria                      | reportedly beaten on the Ponte Galliera det. cr. Roma (I) after refusal of medical treatment    | CARTA/EIW                                    |
| 17/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | body washed ashore on the beach Linea de la Concepcion, Cadiz (E)                               | MUGAK/DNA/SUR/PUB/EFE/ELM/NOB                |
| 16/03/09   | 11     | N.N. (7 men; 4 women)            | Nigeria                      | died of thirst in the LY-Niger desert trying to reach I, left there by Libyan authorities       | NOB/LR                                       |
| 06/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (±20, man)                  | Africa                       | tangled in razor wire trying to jump a border fence from Morocco to Ceuta (E)                   | REU/NOB                                      |
| in Mar 09  | 14     | N.N. (1 pregnant woman)          | Nigeria, Africa              | died giving birth with 13 more in Oran's desert (AR) after got lost ran out of fuel and water   | FE/NAN/NT/ODILI                              |
| 21/02/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                       | died when vessel tried to land near Montri (E); 34 migrants survived                            | NOB/REU                                      |
| 15/02/09   | 2      | N.N. (woman; pregnant woman)     | Maghreb                      | drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/Dei    |
| 15/02/09   | 1      | N.N. (8 months, foetus)          | Maghreb                      | drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/Dei    |
| 15/02/09   | 19     | N.N. (15 boys; 4 girls)          | Maghreb                      | drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/Dei    |
| 15/02/09   | 4      | N.N. (men)                       | Maghreb                      | drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/Dei    |
| 15/02/09   | 1      | N.N.                             | Maghreb                      | missing after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/Dei    |
| 02/02/09   | 3      | N.N. (men)                       | Gambia                       | reportedly dehydration, died after 4 days without water or food in boat near Canary Isl. (E)    | ABC/EP/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Navarra/SUR       |
| in Feb 09  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Africa                       | body found in boat drifting for 2 days near the coast of Motril (E) with 34 survivors           | AFP/MAG                                      |
| 31/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa           | body found by Moroccan navy in boat sailing near the coasts of Al Hoceima (MA)                  | Can7/MUGAK                                   |
| 29/01/09   | 8      | N.N.                             | Tunisia                      | drowned, shipwreck due to storm waters in Tunisi's Bay (TN)                                     | ANSA   |
| 28/01/09   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown                      | bodies washed ashore on the coasts near the town of Bodrum (TR)                                 | AFP/REU/NOB                                  |
| 22/01/09   | 1      | Vivede (19, woman)               | Nigeria                      | died of burns and exposure after sailing by boat from Africa to Lampedusa (I)                   | LR/ASCA                                      |
| 21/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Africa                       | body found in the boat with 53 survivors on Cala Pisana's beach, Lampedusa (I)                  | LR/MP/Adnk/ANSA/NOB                          |
| 21/01/09   | 8      | N.N.                             | Libya                        | reportedly frozen to death on the sailing from Libya to Lampedusa (I)                           | LR/CDS                                       |
| 19/01/09   | 30     | N.N. (±25)                       | Tunisia                      | missing, after boat of 35 capsized off the coast of Tunisia on way to Italy                     | LR/FE/LPC/PICUM/APDHA/CDS/AEDH/LIDU          |
| 19/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (48, man)                   | Sri Lanka                    | frozen to death, body found under the Vittorio Emanuele Gallery in Messina (I)                  | Ansa   |
| 14/01/09   | 4      | N.N. (±25)                       | Algeria                      | reportedly missing after the boat capsized for motor problems after leaving Kristel (DZ)        | QUOTI/FE                                     |
| 13/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (18 months, child)          | unknown                      | drowned off Syros Island (GR), after boat carrying 19 migrants capsized                         | FE/K/NOB                                     |
| 10/01/09   | 4      | N.N. (women)                     | Senegal                      | drowned, transferred to canoe after abandoning boat trip to (E), capsized off Senegal coast     | NOB/FE                                       |
| 09/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                      | run over by the truck he was hanged on to pass the border in Ancona (I) harbour                 | Adnk   |
| 07/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                   | Afghanistan                  | stabbed in fight between migrants attempting to get aboard the lorry to UK in Calais (F)        | Telegraph/Mail Online/Evening Standard/PIC   |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                        | country of origin         | cause of death  | source                                    |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|
| 03/01/09   | 1      | Hussein Zahidul (24, man)   | Bangladesh                | manner of death unknown, body found in a ditch in Votanikos (GR), near the Aliens Bureau        | KI/IRR/MNS                                |
| 01/01/09   | 1      | Alino (29, man)             | Cameroon                  | died on way to hospital in Nador (MA) after being shot by border guards in Farhana (E/MA)       | AI/Diversity/MUGAK/Connect/EP/Tribuna/ELI |
| in Jan 09  | 12     | N.N. (±25)                  | Algeria                   | reportedly missing, left Arzew's coast (DZ) on 2 January in bad weather conditions              | QUOT/IFE                                  |
| in 2009    | 1      | Jonson Ibitui (man)         | Nigeria                   | heart attack from stress, soon after his release from 1 year's det in Busmantsi centre (BG)     | GIOP/IRR                                  |
| 24/12/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa        | body found in an advanced state of decomposition by a fisherman near off Melilla's coast (E)    | MUGAK/Publico/SUR/NOB                     |
| 18/12/08   | 7      | N.N.                        | Somalia/Mauritania        | drowned, 3 found, 4 missing, dinghy sank due to bad weather in Aegean Sea on way to GR          | PICUM/AFP/ANSA/NOB                        |
| 10/12/08   | 1      | Reza Mahumut (13, boy)      | Afghanistan               | was run over by the wheels of the lorry while clinging to it in Mestre, Venice (I)              | CDS/ST/EpolisR/NOB                        |
| 07/12/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa                    | body found in a boat rescued by the Spanish authorities near Arguineguin, Canary Isl. (E)       | Publico/NOB                               |
| 06/12/08   | 4      | N.N. (3 men; 1 woman)       | Palestine                 | drowned after dinghy sank off Ayvalik (TR), bodies were pulled from the water, 23 survivors     | KI/FE/PICUM/NOB                           |
| 06/12/08   | 1      | N.N. (4, child)             | unknown                   | drowned, dinghy sank trying to cross the sea between TR and Samos Island (GR)                   | EarthT/PICUM/NOB                          |
| 02/12/08   | 1      | Hamid al-Amrani (12, boy)   | Morocco                   | suicide, father was reprimanded, hanged himself with bathrobe belt in Madrid care centre (E)    | AOL/Publico/TerraABC/adn/EP/Press/Kaenlar |
| 02/12/08   | 1      | Duy Nguyen (25, man)        | Vietnam                   | stowaway, died from hypothermia in the back of a lorry traveling from France to GB              | IRR                                       |
| 25/11/08   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                   | bodies found in a refrigerator truck with other 30 hidden people in a southern GR coastline     | FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB                   |
| 21/11/08   | 21     | N.N.                        | unknown                   | drowned, after shipwreck near the French island of Mayotte                                      | N24/AFP/NOB                               |
| 19/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa                    | died of heart attack in hospital after boat was intercepted near to Canary coast (E)            | ABC/AFP                                   |
| 13/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa                    | missing, fell into the sea during rescue operation 9 miles south Lampedusa (I)                  | FE/Adnk/UnSarda/LS/NOB                    |
| 12/11/08   | 6      | N.N. (4 men; 2 women)       | Sub-Saharan Africa        | found by Algerian authorities in an advanced state of decomposition in Ardrar (S.E. Sahara)     | PICUM/MNS/AlgerieMonde                    |
| 11/11/08   | 3      | N.N. (1 adult; 2 minors)    | Africa                    | 1 died on the boat, 1 when arrived to El Hierro coast (E) and 1 in the hospital one week later  | EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE/PICUM/Mugak/EFE     |
| 10/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died in La Candelaria's hospital, in Tenerife (E), 5 days after his boat was intercepted        | EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE                     |
| 05/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | Africa                    | found by boat in advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Birzebbugia (M)      | TimesM                                    |
| 02/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa                    | body found in an advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Delimara (M)         | TimesM/NOB                                |
| 02/11/08   | 1      | Mohammed Ali (80, man)      | Iraq                      | died from lung cancer after being denied treatment although he was living legally in GB         | IRR                                       |
| 01/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | Africa                    | body found in an advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Delimara (M)         | TimesM/NOB                                |
| 29/10/08   | 3      | N.N. (2 adults; 1 minor)    | Sub-Saharan Africa        | 2 found in boat at La Gomera's coast (E), 1 died of hypothermia later in hospital               | EP/NOB                                    |
| 29/10/08   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                   | drowned, recovered by Greek border police in eastern Aegean facing the Turkish coast            | PICUM                                     |
| 26/10/08   | 1      | Muhammad Asraf              | Pakistan                  | injured in police violence, in asylum seekers queue outside Aliens' directorate in Athens (GR)  | ECRE/ST/Mluchteling/IRR/MNS               |
| 23/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | Africa                    | found by boat in advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea between M and LY          | TimesM                                    |
| 23/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (17)                   | Albania                   | drowned in a southern Albanian lagoon close to Greece after overloaded boat capsized            | FE/Javno/NOB                              |
| 23/10/08   | 2      | N.N. (young people)         | Albania                   | drowned in a southern Albanian lagoon close to Greece after overloaded boat capsized            | Javno                                     |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (22, woman)            | Albania                   | drowned in a lagoon in Southern AL after boat capsized trying to avoid police checkpoint        | Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB                       |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (3 months, baby)       | Albania                   | drowned in a lagoon in Southern AL after boat capsized trying to avoid police checkpoint        | Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB                       |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa                    | manner of death unknown, body found on boat with 92 survivors arriving in Gran Canaria (E)      | NOB/TySp                                  |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                   | killed, shot by Libyan civilian as his migrant boat left Libya for Europe                       | HRW                                       |
| 19/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (60, woman)            | France                    | suicide, set herself on fire to protest against the deportation of her Armenian partner         | SP  |
| 18/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | Africa                    | body found in advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Delimara (M)            | TimesM                                    |
| 12/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Serbia                    | suicide in the Vottem det. cr. (B) after hearing his asylum claim had been rejected             | IRR/MNS/GRAPPE/CRACPE/VRF                 |
| 10/10/08   | 23     | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)       | Zimbabwe                  | drowned, boat sank on way from Anjouan to Mayotte (F), 3 bodies found and 20 missing            | Malango                                   |
| 07/10/08   | 50     | N.N.                        | Africa                    | drowned, boat capsized due to stormy waters in Kenitra (MA)                                     | MNS/NOB                                   |
| 06/10/08   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | Iraq                      | drowned, found between Evros River delta and Alexandroupolis port (GR) by fishing boat          | NOB/KI                                    |
| 05/10/08   | 18     | N.N.                        | Pakistan, Myanmar         | stowaways, died from asphyxiation in a track from Istanbul (TR) to GR after traffic accident    | Picum/Nt7/TodZam/NOB                      |
| 05/10/08   | 4      | N.N. (3 men, 1 boy)         | Iraq                      | drowned, bodies found between Evros River delta and Alexandroupolis port (GR)                   | NOB/KI                                    |
| 05/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Morocco                   | stowaway, struck by car after falling off the truck he was hidden under on highway A381 (E)     | NOB/EP                                    |
| 05/10/08   | 1      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa        | stowaway, body found by Civil Guard in Melilla, was hiding in car compartment to enter Spain    | NOB/Verdad                                |
| 04/10/08   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown                   | decomposing bodies found by Rescue Guard along coast between Estepona and Casares (E)           | NOB/Sur                                   |
| 02/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Iraq                      | drowned, body found by fishermen pulling in the nets near the shore of Alexandroupolis (GR)     | NOB/KI                                    |
| in Oct 08  | 1      | N.N. (40, man)              | Vietnam                   | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Bautzen (D) as he feared deportation             | IRR/ARI                                   |
| in Oct 08  | 2      | N.N. (children)             | unknown                   | drowned, bodies discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea                      | PICUM/NOB                                 |
| in Oct 08  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | unknown                   | drowned, body discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea                        | PICUM/NOB                                 |
| in Oct 08  | 6      | N.N.                        | Iraq                      | drowned, bodies discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea                      | PICUM/NOB                                 |
| in Oct 08  | 11     | N.N.                        | unknown                   | drowned, bodies discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea                      | PICUM/NOB                                 |
| 27/09/08   | 4      | N.N. (2 men)                | 2 Georgia, 2 unknown      | accidentally entered a minefield in Kastanea near Evros (GR), on the way to GR from Turkey      | NOB/KI                                    |
| 12/09/08   | 25     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of thirst, found in advanced state of decomposition by Algerian police in Sahara (DZ)      | MNS                                       |
| 11/09/08   | 13     | N.N.                        | Africa                    | bodies thrown overboard during the travel from Libya's coast to Portopalo, Sicily (I)           | RAI/FE/NOB                                |
| 08/09/08   | 33     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died on the way to Canary Isl. (E), survivors were found by Moroccan sea patrol                 | PICUM/EP/NOB                              |
| 08/09/08   | 21     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa        | missing in the mined Sahara-Mauritanian border after being abandoned by Moroccan authority      | PICUM/EP                                  |
| 07/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown                   | heart attack in hospital, he arrived by boat in La Gomera (E) with other 117 migrants           | NOB/EP                                    |
| 06/09/08   | 1      | Solyman Rashed (man)        | Iraq                      | killed by car bomb in Kirkuk (Iraq) 2 weeks after voluntary repatriation from GB                | IRR                                       |
| 05/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (26, man)              | Algeria                   | reportedly drowned on way to I, body found at Oued Saboun beach near Skikda (DZ)                | NOB/FE                                    |
| 02/09/08   | 1      | Frank Odame (36, man)       | Ghana                     | died after falling from third floor of a tower block raided by police and immigration officials | Guardian Un./IRR/INDgb/4wardUK/JCWI       |
| in Sep 08  | 12     | N.N.                        | unknown                   | drowned, shipwreck due to stormy waters, bodies found in Valletta (Malta)                       | ANSA, Jw/NOB                              |
| in Sep 08  | 1      | Baj Singh (man, 33)         | India                     | crashed by truck in Trent Vale (GB) hiding under truck's wheel                                  | Ndtv/IRR                                  |
| in Sep 08  | 4      | N.N. (± 27, men)            | unknown                   | bodies found in state of decomposition near the coast of Vega Baja de Alicante (E)              | MNS/Picum                                 |
| in Sep 08  | 13     | N.N.                        | Ghana, Niger, Nigeria     | drowned, thrown still alive into sea near Sicilian coasts (I)                                   | AFP/Picum/jW                              |
| in Sep 08  | 14     | N.N. (men)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa        | 13 bodies found in the boat, 1 later in Arguineguin (E) after 12 days of trip from Mauritania   | ABC/MUGAK/PrensaLibre/EIDia/NOB/jW/VK     |
| 01/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (32, man)              | Zimbabwe                  | died from tuberculosis after medical neglect from staff of Colnbrook removal centre (GB)        | IRR                                       |
| 30/08/08   | 14     | N.N.                        | Algeria                   | reportedly drowned, boat capsized in stormy waters between Algeria and Sardinia (I)             | NOB/FE                                    |
| 28/08/08   | 5      | N.N.                        | Tunisia                   | reportedly drowned, boat sank near Zembra off Sidi Daud (TN), on way to Italy                   | NOB                                       |
| 26/08/08   | 20     | N.N.                        | Africa                    | at least 20 bodies thrown overboard to prevent boat from sinking on the way from MA to E        | SP/JW                                     |
| 25/08/08   | 61     | N.N. (men)                  | Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Sud | drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya                              | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS/  |
| 25/08/08   | 4      | N.N. (foetus)               | Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Sud | drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya                              | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS/  |
| 25/08/08   | 4      | N.N. (women)                | Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Sud | drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya                              | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS/  |
| 25/08/08   | 4      | N.N. (pregnant women)       | Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Sud | drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya                              | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS/  |
| 25/08/08   | 1      | N.N. (child)                | Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Sud | drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya                              | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS/  |
| 24/08/08   | 1      | Kalkouli Amin               | Algeria                   | caught on boat in Algiers (DZ), was pushed and fell 15m onto bunker, died from injuries         | FE/SoirInfo                               |
| 23/08/08   | 56     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of dehydration in the Sahara Desert after 10 days of journey ran out of water and fuel     | CMG                                       |
| 21/08/08   | 35     | N.N. (men; women; children) | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of starvation, 25 survivors, boat found after living from Moroccan Coast to Almeria (E)    | BBC/NYtimes/GuardianUn/PICUM/MNS/NOB      |
| 18/08/08   | 1      | N.N.                        | Somalia                   | drowned, boat capsized off Didim town (TR), 31 other Somalian rescued by TR guardcoast          | HURRIYET/NOB                              |
| 10/08/08   | 1      | Hussein Ali (35, man)       | Kurdistan                 | suicide, shot himself in his home in Sulaimania, Kurdistan days after being deported from GB    | IRR                                       |
| 05/08/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown                   | manner of death unknown, body found on the coast of Aguadu of Melilla (E) in North Africa       | NOB/DiarioSur                             |
| 05/08/08   | 1      | Nadir Zarabee (man)         | unknown                   | suicide, found hanged in GB after being asked to leave his home provided by the NASS            | IRR                                       |
| 03/08/08   | 1      | Mohammad Hussain (36, man)  | Iraq                      | died of cancer after medical neglect from the staff of Lindholme removal centre (GB)            | IRR                                       |
| 02/08/08   | 1      | N.N. (5, boy)               | Africa                    | drowned, part of his body found in sea near Motril (E), likely to be travelling from Maghreb    | NOB/Ideal                                 |
| in Aug 08  | 75     | N.N.                        | Somalia                   | missing, reportedly drowned on the way from Libya to Italy on two boats had faulty engines      | Mareeg                                    |

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| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin          | cause of death  | source                                   |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| in Aug 08  | 2      | N.N. (children)                 | Nigeria                    | died of starvation, they were thrown overboard by their father in the Mediterranean sea (I)       | Ua                                       |
| in Aug 08  | 1      | Adam Osman Mohammed (32,m)      | Sudan                      | shot by militia in Calgool, Sudan, where he returned when asylum claim was refused in GB          | MNS/Independent/WP/Spits/Telegraph       |
| 31/07/08   | 14     | N.N. (2 pregnant women)         | Nigeria                    | drowned, shipwreck on way to Spanish coasts due to stormy waters                                  | Ua/Raz/Mugak                             |
| 31/07/08   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)           | Africa/Iraq                | drowned, bodies washed ashore during Armed Forces rescue in seas between M and LY                 | NOB/TimesM                               |
| 31/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (fetus)                    | unknown                    | drowned, mother brought ashore dead during rescue operation in waters between M and LY            | NOB/TimesM                               |
| 30/07/08   | 13     | N.N.                            | Pakistan                   | stowaways, suffocated in overcrowded truck, bodies dumped in Istanbul field (TR)                  | HURRIYET/NOB                             |
| 29/07/08   | 7      | N.N.                            | unknown                    | drowned, after shipwreck near Lampedusa (I)   | Picum/LR/NOB                             |
| 25/07/08   | 1      | N.N.                            | Africa                     | manner of death unknown, body found in boat carrying 79 migrants in La Gomera Island (E)          | NOB/MAC                                  |
| 23/07/08   | 24     | N.N.                            | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, 6 dead, 18 missing, boat sank between Mayotte (F) and Comoros Isl.            | NOB/France24                             |
| 23/07/08   | 1      | Mansour Habib (24, man)         | Eritrea                    | stabbed, by gang attacking migrant camp in Norrent-Fontes, near Calais (F)                        | Terred'errance                           |
| 22/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (±4, child)                | unknown                    | found in an advanced state of decomposition on the river Algarrobo, Malaga (E)                    | EP/NOB                                   |
| 20/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (3, girl)                  | Nigeria                    | died of starvation, body thrown overboard during the way to Italy                                 | Reu                                      |
| 19/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | Nigeria                    | died of starvation, body thrown overboard during the way to Italy                                 | Reu/Picum                                |
| 18/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Africa                     | manner of death unknown, decomposed body recovered from the sea off Malta                         | TimesM/NOB                               |
| 16/07/08   | 1      | David S. (23, man)              | Armenia                    | suicide, cut wrists in Nuremberg(D) prison cell, was to be deported/separated from parents        | ARI                                      |
| 14/07/08   | 28     | N.N.                            | Africa                     | drowned, 3 died, 25 missing, as boat capsized in stormy seas near Lampedusa (I)                   | NOB/ItalyMAG/VK                          |
| 14/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq                       | road accident, found on highway at Transmarck (F), where stowaways often embark for GB            | Libelle                                  |
| 11/07/08   | 5      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of dehydration and hypothermia, bodies found on a boat that landed in La Gomera (E)          | IntHeraldTribune/NOB/VK/MUGAK            |
| 11/07/08   | 11     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa         | bodies thrown overboard on the way to La Gomera (E)   | GARA/FE                                  |
| 10/07/08   | 15     | N.N. (9 children)               | Sub-Saharan Africa         | reportedly died of starvation, bodies found in Almeria (E)  | Nation/IntHeraldTribune/la/Picum/MSN/NOB |
| 10/07/08   | 3      | N.N. (women)                    | Africa                     | drowned, after their boat capsized off coast of Malta   | Picum/FE/TOM/NOB                         |
| 10/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (fetus)                    | Africa                     | drowned, after the boat capsized off coast of Malta   | Picum/FE/TOM/NOB                         |
| 07/07/08   | 14     | N.N. (9 men; 4 women; 1 baby)   | Africa                     | drowned after their vessel turned over off the coast of Motril, Granada (E)                       | MNS/EP/PICUM/NOB                         |
| 04/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq                       | stowaway, found on a Greek ferry in the port of Venice (I) under truck where he was hidden        | Reu/Picum/NOB                            |
| in Jul 08  | 13     | N.N.                            | Myanmar, Pakistan          | stowaways, died from asphyxiation in a truck from Istanbul (TR) to GR after traffic accident      | TodZam                                   |
| 01/07/08   | 37     | N.N.                            | West Africa                | drowned, wrecked boat and bodies found on seafloor off Libreville, Gabon on way to Europe         | NOB/REU                                  |
| 29/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Africa                     | no medical care despite his friends called guards for help, died in det. cr. of Caltanisetta (I)  | PICUM/TL                                 |
| 27/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (±40, man)                 | Iraq                       | stowaway, suffocated in a cucumber truck, found on ferry in Venice (I) coming from Greece         | NOB/UNSarda                              |
| 26/06/08   | 3      | N.N.                            | Africa                     | reportedly drowned, boat shipwrecked 32 miles south off Malta                                     | NOB/FE                                   |
| 22/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                 | Iraq                       | stowaway, died of starvation in a lorry sailing on a ferry from Patrasso (GR) to Venice (I)       | CDS/LR/NOB                               |
| 21/06/08   | 1      | Abdel Karem Souli (41, man)     | Tunesia                    | died of heart attack in Det. Cr. Vincennes (F) after calls for assistance were ignored for 2 h.   | Mrap/IRR/BTB/Libération                  |
| 18/06/08   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                    | died in hospital in Tenerife Island (E) the day after their boat arrived, 78 survivors            | NOB/Diario de Navarra                    |
| 15/06/08   | 6      | N.N. (adults, children)         | Somalia                    | drowned, boat sank 50 km south of Malta, 28 survivors rescued by Italian fishing boat             | NOB/LR                                   |
| 15/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                     | Somalia                    | dead at birth due to travel hardships, mother was rescued from shipwreck 50 km from Malta         | NOB/TEMPO                                |
| 12/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Somalia                    | shot dead in detention centre in Kırklareli (TR) during a riot against detention conditions       | NOB/HURRIYET                             |
| 12/06/08   | 1      | Alex Darkwah Oppong (41, man)   | unknown                    | jumped out of window when asylum-seeker centre set on fire in Klagenfurt, Carinthia (A)           | Falter                                   |
| 10/06/08   | 2      | N.N.                            | Afghanistan/Pakistan       | died in accident, when bus carrying stowaways overturned in Dogubayazit (TR), 18 survivors        | NOB/HaberT                               |
| 10/06/08   | 15     | N.N.                            | Somalia/Eritrea            | drowned, boat capsized due to bad rescue operation by Italian Coastguard 56 miles off Malta       | NOB/LR/EB/GuidaS/ANSA                    |
| 07/06/08   | 149    | N.N.                            | Algeria, Bangladesh, Egypt | drowned after boat sunk in the Mediterranean Sea near Tunisia                                     | CDS/Giornale/Stampa/LR/SD/PICUM/NOB/N    |
| 05/06/08   | 13     | N.N.                            | Africa                     | drowned after boat sank at 50 km off Libyan coasts, due to stormy waters                          | CDS/SP/NOB                               |
| 05/06/08   | 1      | Andy Bestman (24, man)          | Nigeria                    | drowned, jumped into the Rhine while fleeing police close to Basel (CH)                           | SSF                                      |
| in Jun 08  | 6      | N.N.                            | Somalia                    | drowned after boat sunk due to stormy waters near Malta   | LR/SD                                    |
| in Jun 08  | 3      | N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)           | unknown                    | drowned after their boat sank when Italian fishing ship tried to rescue them off Italian coasts   | HNS                                      |
| 26/05/08   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Tunesia                    | stowaways, died of suffocation while traveling by boat from the port of Sfax (TN)                 | Sh/NOB/IRR                               |
| 26/05/08   | 5      | N.N.                            | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, boat capsized in rough seas 85 miles south east of Malta, 13 survivors        | NOB/TimesM                               |
| 25/05/08   | 3      | N.N. (men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of dehydration 1 mile off Grand Canaria (E), 2 died in boat, 1 in hospital (E), 65 survived  | NOB/FE/ABC                               |
| 24/05/08   | 1      | Hassan Nejl (38, man)           | Morocco                    | no medical care, died of pneumonia not cured by doctors of detention centre Brunelleschi (I)      | LR/MP                                    |
| 23/05/08   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                    | drowned, body found by Italian Coast Guard off Pozzallo near Ragusa, Sicily (I)                   | NOB/AdnK                                 |
| 22/05/08   | 1      | N.N.                            | Africa                     | reportedly drowned, body found in the sea 50 miles from Malta                                     | TimesM/NOB                               |
| 22/05/08   | 2      | N.N.                            | Algeria                    | drowned whilst attempting to reach Spain, bodies found in sea close to Cherchell (DZ)             | NOB/FE                                   |
| 20/05/08   | 12     | N.N.                            | Africa                     | reportedly drowned, 2 found, 10 missing off Malta's sea   | NOB/TimesM                               |
| 10/05/08   | 47     | N.N.                            | Africa                     | died of starvation and cold after the engine of their boat broke down (TN)                        | Reu/Fctr/EP/NOB                          |
| 05/05/08   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                    | stowaway, car he was transported in crashed after being chased by police in Xanthi (GR)           | NOB/KI                                   |
| 04/05/08   | 1      | Hamidur Rahman (31, man)        | Bangladesh                 | suicide, took 40 antidepressant pills in Birkenfeld (D) as latest asylum claim was rejected       | ARI                                      |
| 01/05/08   | 1      | Ebenizer Folefack Sontsa (32,m) | Cameroon                   | suicide, hanged himself in sanitary room of det. cr. Merksplas (B) in fear of deportation         | Hln/IRR/Afrik/MNS/Indymedia/NOB          |
| in May 08  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Syria                      | hit by a car in Nicosia's motorway (CY) when he was running to escape an immigration swoop        | IRR/APDH/NOB                             |
| in May 08  | 1      | Lucy Kirma (woman)              | unknown                    | suicide, starved herself to death in asylum seekers' house (GB) after being denied asylum         | IRR                                      |
| 28/04/08   | 36     | N.N. (2 women, 4 babies)        | Nigeria (24), Cameroon (9) | drowned, Morocco's border guards broke with a knife the rubber dinghy (MA)                        | FE/Welt/ST/MNS/Picum/Reu/APDHA/MB/BB     |
| 23/04/08   | 4      | N.N. (men)                      | Iran, Syria                | drowned, forced by Turkish police to swim across the river that separates TR and Iraq             | Unhcr                                    |
| 22/04/08   | 17     | N.N. (men)                      | Tunesia                    | 14 missing, 3 bodies found on board a boat from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                            | Fctr/CPD/HNS/NOB                         |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Hamza Ben Hammadi (21, man)     | Tunesia                    | drowned, body washed ashore, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                                      | Fctr/CPD/HNS                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Mohamed Dalhoum (24, man)       | Tunesia                    | drowned, body washed ashore, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                                      | Fctr/CPD/HNS                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Rachid Jebeniani (22, man)      | Tunesia                    | missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                            | Fctr/CPD/HNS                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Abdelmounim Douiri (27, man)    | Tunesia                    | missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                            | Fctr/HNS/CPD                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Maalek Zarga (21, man)          | Tunesia                    | missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                            | Fctr/HNS/CPD                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Mourad Jlassi (man)             | Tunesia                    | missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                            | Fctr/HNS/CPD                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Mohamed Jebeniani (22, man)     | Tunesia                    | missing, unknown reason of death while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Fctr/HNS/CPD                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Ayman Ben Taieb Hassine (17,m)  | Tunesia                    | missing, unknown reason of death while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Fctr/CPD/HNS                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Tunesia                    | drowned, body washed ashore; trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                   | Fctr/CPD/HNS                             |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Ruslan Yatskevich (32, man)     | Belarus                    | found in wood near Zella-Mehlis det. centre (D) after staff gave him false deportation threat     | jW/Karawane                              |
| 21/04/08   | 2      | N.N.                            | Ivory Coast                | stowaways, found on British container ship from Ivory Coast to Vigo port (E), 11 survivors        | NOB/EarthT                               |
| 15/04/08   | 1      | Robert Weniaminov (43, man)     | Armenia                    | depression, not given work permit, developed alcoholism whilst waiting for asylum decision        | ARI                                      |
| 08/04/08   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                    | missing, boat sank close to the island M'Tsambohor off Mayotte (F)                                | Malango                                  |
| 07/04/08   | 16     | N.N. (±23)                      | Algeria                    | drowned, coast guard found 11, 5 still missing in Arzew's coast (DZ)                              | KH/FE/NOB                                |
| 06/04/08   | 16     | N.N. (±20, men)                 | Algeria                    | drowned, 13 found, 3 missing, vessel sunk after leaving from Mers el Hedjadj beach (DZ)           | MNS/Picum/FE                             |
| 04/04/08   | 1      | Baba Traoré (29, man)           | Mali                       | died of heart attack after jumping into river Marne in Paris (F) to avoid a police identity check | IRR/20MF                                 |
| in Apr 08  | 7      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died after deportation in Oujda's (MA) camp due to inhuman conditions                             | FE                                       |
| in Apr 08  | 1      | Shirazi Abdullah Juma (man)     | Tanzania                   | suicide, set himself on fire in detention center of Luxembourg                                    | ASTI                                     |
| 30/03/08   | 1      | Alfredo Castano-Fuentes (24,m)  | Ghana                      | suicide, found hanged at Pentonville prison (GB), sentenced for having a fake passport            | IRR/BBC/OBS                              |
| 29/03/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Maghreb                    | body found in a fishing platform in Melilla (E) reportedly after swimming from Beni Enzar (MA)    | MUGAK/Sur/EFE                            |
| 29/03/08   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                  | Vietnam                    | suicide, jumped from 19th floor of building in Berlin (D) after asylum claim rejected             | ARI                                      |
| 23/03/08   | 1      | Abdi Daud (40, man)             | Somalia                    | no medical care, he got high dosages of cortisone in detention centre FG II in Zurich (CH)        | NR/AugenAufCH                            |
| 19/03/08   | 1      | Ama Sumani (39, woman)          | Ghana                      | died in Ghana of cancer after being removed from hospital (GB) because visa expired               | BBC/WIK/Independent/Times/IRR            |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                             | country of origin             | cause of death  | source                                    |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| 19/03/08   | 40     | N.N.                             | Egypt/Senegal/Nigeria/Somalia | at least 40 drowned, overloaded boat sank near Zawia's coast (LY) on way to Lampedusa (I)     | FE/CDS                                    |
| 14/03/08   | 4      | N.N.                             | Palestine                     | drowned, shipwreck near Iskenderun's Kale village (TR) due to strong wind, 3 survivors        | TP/NOB                                    |
| 05/03/08   | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa            | unknown death's reasons, found 2 bodies on boat carrying 59 travellers in Canary Isl. (E)     | TySp/NOB/MPG/JA/NOB                       |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Ahmad Mahmud El Sabah (man)      | Egypt                         | no medical care, died lacking adequate health treatment in det. boat Rotterdam (NL)           | Statewatch/INI/IKN                        |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Ayşe Abdurrahman (woman)         | Somalia                       | drowned, after boat capsized off Turkish coast near Didim town trying to reach Europe         | Xi/NOB                                    |
| in Mar 08  | 5      | N.N.                             | Somalia                       | drowned, after boat capsized off Turkish coast near Didim town trying to reach Europe         | Xi/NOB                                    |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Youcef (25, man)                 | Algeria                       | drowned, found in harbor of Bethioua (DZ), trying to reach Europe by boat                     | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Bilal (22, man)                  | Algeria                       | missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)                  | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Nabil (25, man)                  | Algeria                       | missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)                  | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Omar (24, man)                   | Algeria                       | missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)                  | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Boubekeur (24, man)              | Algeria                       | missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)                  | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 08  | 3      | N.N. (±25)                       | Algeria                       | missing, disappeared trying to reach Europe crossing Mediterranean sea                        | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 08  | 3      | N.N. (±30, men)                  | Algeria                       | missing, left from Mostaganem (DZ) to reach Spain, all from Tialet city (DZ)                  | FE/QUOTI                                  |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                  | Algeria                       | drowned, his body found and repatriated from Spain, he was from Rahouia city (DZ)             | FE/QUOTI                                  |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | N.N. (23, man)                   | Algeria                       | drowned, left from Algeria to reach Spain, he was from Tialet city (DZ)                       | FE/QUOTI                                  |
| 18/02/08   | 1      | Barhan Ahmed (28, man)           | Iraq                          | suicide, set himself on fire in Nelson (GB), depression after his asylum claim was refused    | IRR                                       |
| 15/02/08   | 1      | John Maina (20, man)             | Kenya                         | suicide, after failed asylum claim in Meudon, a western suburb of Paris (F)                   | MNS/IRR                                   |
| 06/02/08   | 1      | N.N. (28, man)                   | India                         | stowaway, hanging on underside of touristic bus was crushed from bus' wheels in Spain         | AP/MUGAK/SUR                              |
| 06/02/08   | 1      | Mohammed Ahmedi (18, man)        | Iraq                          | died in hospital of heart condition as social workers attempted to clarify immigration status | IRR                                       |
| 05/02/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                   | India                         | crushed in Ceuta (E) by the wheels of a tour bus under he was hiding to cross Gibraltar       | MNS/NOB                                   |
| 03/02/08   | 1      | Rachid Abdelsalam (man)          | Algeria                       | no medical care, died in detention of heart failure, treated with wrong medicine (NL)         | Statewatch/VG/SCH/Dag                     |
| 02/02/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco                       | drowned, body found on the coast of Barranco Hondo in Tarifa (E)                              | TySp/NOB                                  |
| 29/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | stowaway, decomposing body found in ship served Patras-Igoumenitsa-Venice route               | KI/NOB                                    |
| 29/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco                       | drowned, body found in la Luz Coast (E) after shipwreck off Conil de la Frontera (E)          | TySp/NOB                                  |
| 23/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                   | Algeria                       | manner of death unknown, body found on the beach of La Marsa (TR)                             | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| 23/01/08   | 17     | N.N.                             | Maghreb                       | drowned, 2 found, 15 missing, after boat sank one meter off the shore of Conil (E)            | EP/MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/ELM/APDHA/S    |
| 22/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (14, boy)                   | Afghanistan                   | stowaway, crushed to death in Panighina (I), hanging on underside of lorry from Greece        | romagnaoggi/NOB/FE                        |
| 22/01/08   | 8      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | drowned, 2 found, 6 missing, vessel carrying 32 migrants capsized off Luz's coast (E)         | Picum/NOB                                 |
| 15/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown                       | drowned, fell into the frozen waters of Evros River (GR) after small boat sank                | KI/ANA/PICUM/HR                           |
| 12/01/08   | 3      | N.N.                             | Africa                        | starvation, boat with 3 dead bodies arrived in Canary Island (E), carrying 88 migrants        | EP/MFS/PICUM/NOB                          |
| 10/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Somalia                       | murdered, swam in search of help but captain of the boat threw him overboard (I)              | LR/NOB                                    |
| 04/01/08   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)            | Maghreb                       | drowned, bodies found floating near the coasts of Barbate (E)                                 | Verdad/MUGAK/EP                           |
| 01/01/08   | 9      | N.N. (±23, 8 men; 1 woman)       | Maghreb                       | drowned, after boat capsized near the beach of Cadiz (E)                                      | EP/MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM/NOB                  |
| 01/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (28, man)                   | Tunisia                       | suicide on detention centre Berlin Grunau (D) after asylum claim was rejected                 | MNS/IN/JW/IRR                             |
| in Jan 08  | 8      | N.N. (±20, men)                  | Morocco                       | drowned, bodies found near Los Barrios (E), relatives identified 3 bodies                     | EP  |
| 30/12/07   | 1      | Mohamed Mecherqui (28, man)      | Tunisia                       | rejected asylum seeker hanged himself with his shoes laces in Berlin Köpenick (D) det. cr.    | IRR/ARI                                   |
| 28/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Georgia                       | drowned, after ship capsized near Evros (GR), 20 survivors, 7 swam to the TR side             | IntHeraldTribune/NOB                      |
| 26/12/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | bodies found on board a boat intercepted near E from yachts participating to regatta          | EP  |
| 25/12/07   | 1      | Abdullah 'Joker' Idris (18, man) | Sudan                         | suicide, asylum seeker facing deportation, hanged himself in prison cell in Chelmsford (GB)   | Inquest/IRR                               |
| 23/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | reason of death unknown, a fisherman found a body near Lesbos (GR)                            | TDN/NOB                                   |
| 17/12/07   | 8      | N.N.                             | Afghanistan/Iran/Mauritania   | drowned, overloaded boat sank in the Aegean Sea off Bodrum (TR) on way to Kos (GR)            | TDN/KI/Ya.D/NOB                           |
| 13/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | stowaway, reportedly fell from wheel bay of plane found in garden in Val d'Oise (F)           | MNS                                       |
| 12/12/07   | 7      | N.N.                             | Morocco                       | drowned, 3 found, 4 missing, 19 rescued by a gas carrier 30 ml off Cap Falcon (DZ)            | NOB/FE/QUOTI                              |
| 11/12/07   | 1      | Kamal X (28, man)                | Iran                          | died after setting himself on fire in Amberg (D)  | IRR/ARI                                   |
| 09/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | body found on board a boat that arrived in EL Hierro (E)                                      | EP/NOB                                    |
| 09/12/07   | 50     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | 6 found, 44 missing, shipwreck off Dakhla (MA), on way from Mauritania to Canary Isl. (E)     | EP/FE/NOB                                 |
| 08/12/07   | 86     | N.N.                             | Iraq/Palestine/Somalia        | 51 found, 35 missing, drowned off Seferihisar (TR) after their overloaded boat sank           | ICARE/BBC/Guardian/UN/SP/TheGlobe/DPS     |
| 08/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                  | unknown                       | reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition, wearing life jacket             | QUOTI                                     |
| 08/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | found in advanced state of decomposition on board of boat in Dakar on way to E                | SudQ                                      |
| 07/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | body found on boat that landed on Crete (GR), the vessel disembarked from Egypt               | AthensNewsAgency/NOB                      |
| 07/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)                   | unknown                       | suicide, asylum seeker set himself on fire in the Town Hall of Haren (NL)                     | NRC/Nopoliceraid/AD                       |
| 04/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | found on board of vessel that landed on Los Cristianos de Tenerife (E) with 51 survivors      | MUGAK/EP/NOB                              |
| 04/12/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | body found on vessel that landed on Los Cristianos de Tenerife (E) with 37 survivors          | MUGAK/EP/ABC/Diario de Noticias/NOB       |
| 04/12/07   | 10     | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands               | drowned, 2 found, 8 missing, boat collided with French police ship near Mayotte Isl. (F)      | Le Monde/NOB                              |
| 03/12/07   | 10     | N.N.                             | Algeria                       | drowned, 9 found, 1 missing, boat collided with Dutch cargo ship during rescue operation (I)  | MNS/VK/NOB                                |
| 02/12/07   | 40     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of hunger and thirst, bodies thrown overboard on way from Senegal to Europe              | MNS/VK/NOB                                |
| in Dec 07  | 50     | N.N.                             | Africa                        | drowned, 6 found, 44 missing, boat capsized on way from Mauritania to Canary Isl. (E)         | DPAM/MS/EP                                |
| 29/11/07   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                  | unknown                       | reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Marsa sea (M)               | QUOTI/NOB                                 |
| 29/11/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | bodies found by Galican fishing boat which rescued 48 people from a boat near El Hierro (E)   | NOB/TySp                                  |
| 17/11/07   | 1      | Avtar Singh (37, man)            | India                         | suicide, found dead in prison, 7 months sentence for false passport, was due to be deported   | IRR                                       |
| 16/11/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | shot to death in the stomach during a police check for illegal migrants in Pyla, Cyprus (CY)  | TDN/IRR/MNS/NOB                           |
| 14/11/07   | 36     | N.N.                             | unknown                       | drowned, 30 missing, 6 found in shore of Sidi Ifni (MA), ship sank on way from MA to E        | Can7/NOB                                  |
| 10/11/07   | 3      | N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)            | unknown                       | bodies found at Alboran on Andalusian coast (E)   | ABC/MUGAK/NOB                             |
| 09/11/07   | 58     | N.N. (young people)              | Gambia                        | drowned, after boat was engulfed with fire on way from Banjul (Gambia) to Spain               | Afrol/APDA/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Noticias/L |
| 09/11/07   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | died in the hospital of Nuadibu (Mauritania), part of group with 49 thrown overboard          | ABC                                       |
| 08/11/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | shot and killed by border guard trying to cross into northwestern Greece                      | Reu./PICUM                                |
| 07/11/07   | 52     | N.N.                             | Gambia/Mali/Senegal/Guinea    | died of starvation and dehydration, boat motor broke down on way from Senegal to E            | ELM/DiarioVasco/Diario de Navarra/MNS/Dia |
| in Nov 07  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Ivory Coast                   | inanimate body washed ashore near Ghazaouet (DZ)  | QUOTI                                     |
| in Nov 07  | 1      | Eid Shaaban (37, man)            | Egypt                         | drowned after shipwreck on way from Egypt to Italy, familiars identified the body             | LAT                                       |
| in Nov 07  | 57     | N.N. (men)                       | Egypt                         | drowned after shipwreck on way from Alexandria (Egypt) to Italy                               | LAT                                       |
| 29/10/07   | 17     | N.N.                             | unknown                       | drowned, 9 found, 8 missing after shipwreck near Catania (I)                                  | MUGAK/AFVIC                               |
| 28/10/07   | 7      | N.N. (men)                       | Palestine                     | drowned, found off Roccella Jonica coast, Calabria (I) when boat capsized on way from Egypt   | MNS/PICUM/LESP/JW/LR/MUGAK/AVUI           |
| 28/10/07   | 9      | N.N. (1 child)                   | unknown                       | drowned, bodies found off Vendicari, Sicily (I) by coastguards after their boat sank          | LR/MNS/PICUM/MUGAK/AVUI                   |
| 24/10/07   | 57     | N.N.                             | Mali/Guinea/Africa            | discovered boat with 7 bodies, 50 still missing, tried to reach Spain from Cape Verde         | Icare/EFE/EP/EPress/Le Soleil/AFVIC/MUGA  |
| 18/10/07   | 10     | N.N.                             | Mali                          | suicide, jumped into sea in desperation after vessel drifting, way from Mauritania to E       | MNS/PICUM/Le Courier                      |
| 17/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                   | Maghreb                       | suicide, hanged himself in the garden of detention centre for migrants in Modena (I)          | INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO                          |
| 16/10/07   | 49     | N.N.                             | unknown                       | manner of death unknown, bodies thrown overboard on the way from Mauritania to Spain          | ABC                                       |
| 15/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (young person)              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of dehydration in hospital in Tenerife (E) after 12 days sailing from Gambia             | MNS/PICUM/Can7/EFE/MUGAK                  |
| 15/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)                   | Nigeria                       | suicide, hanged himself in his cell in Modena (I) detention centre                            | MP/INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO                       |
| 10/10/07   | 1      | Shaukat Ali (61, man)            | Pakistan                      | suicide, after asylum claim rejected, he hanged himself at his flat in Birkyby (GB)           | HEXAM/IRR                                 |
| 08/10/07   | 3      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | drowned, 3 missing, coast guard found boat with 117 illegal migrants near Zakynthos Isl. (GR) | VK  |
| 04/10/07   | 1      | Mike Osei (34, man)              | Ghana                         | fell from the 7th floor running away from Police check in Amsterdam (NL)                      | Karawane                                  |
| in Oct 07  | 15     | N.N.                             | unknown                       | drowned, shipwreck near Balikesir (TR) crossing the border from TR to GR, 11 survivors        | Kuna                                      |



# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                             | country of origin       | cause of death  | source                                  |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| in Oct 07  | 3      | N.N.                             | Algeria                 | drowned, bodies pulled out of the sea near the Sejnane coast (TN)                           | QUOTI                                   |
| in Oct 07  | 1      | N.N.                             | Shri Lanka              | suicide under a train after asylum claim refused (GB), he lost his job, had a lot of debt   | TheNews                                 |
| 26/09/07   | 1      | Lauding Sonko (29, man)          | Senegal                 | manslaughter, Spanish Guard brought him back to MA cutting his inflatable mattress          | Guardian Un./ST/Telegraph/Picum/ELM/MUG |
| 26/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa      | died of exhaustion, after being rescued trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (E)            | EPress                                  |
| 25/09/07   | 3      | N.N. (±25)                       | Algeria                 | reportedly drowned, decomposing bodies found by Ghazaouet coast (DZ), likely on way to E    | NOB/FE                                  |
| 24/09/07   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 child)            | unknown                 | drowned, bodies pulled out of the sea near Samos (GR) after wooden boat capsized            | KI/NOB                                  |
| 24/09/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, bodies pulled out of the sea near Chios (GR) after boat capsized                   | KI/NOB                                  |
| 23/09/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | body found on board a boat that reached Los Cristianos' harbour, Canary Islands (E)         | EIDia/EFE/EP/Can7/ELM                   |
| 20/09/07   | 1      | Chulun Liua (51, woman)          | China                   | left in a coma after throwing herself out of a window to avoid a police raid in Paris (F)   | MNS/PICUM/IRR                           |
| 19/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Romania                 | suicide, put on fire on Castellon (E) after denial of help for voluntary repatriation       | MNS                                     |
| 16/09/07   | 6      | N.N. (men)                       | Algeria                 | missing after boat sank near Cabo de Gata, Almeria (E)                                      | EP/ELM/EFE                              |
| 16/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                 | drowned, body found by Civil Guard off Nijar beach (E), likely from Cabo de Gata shipwreck  | NOB/TySp                                |
| 14/09/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, thrown overboard by traffickers near the Pantelleria Isl. (I), sailing from LY     | LR                                      |
| 13/09/07   | 3      | N.N. (6, 10, 13, girls)          | Chechnia                | died of exhaustion and exposure at Polish border fleeing from Chechnia conflict             | MNS/VK                                  |
| 13/09/07   | 8      | N.N.                             | Egypt                   | drowned, after ship capsized off the coast of Edo (Egypt), trying to reach Italy            | IntHeraldTribune                        |
| 09/09/07   | 1      | Amru Aljiti (63, man)            | Bosnia                  | died due to lack of insulin 4 weeks after deportation to Mostar (BH) being ill during trip  | IRR/ARI                                 |
| 08/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (±27, man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa      | body found in the coast of Motril (E), reportedly came from a boat intercepted days before  | ABC                                     |
| 07/09/07   | 10     | N.N.                             | West Africa             | at least 10 people drowned after their boat capsized off the island of Gran Canaria (E)     | MNS/BBC                                 |
| 06/09/07   | 1      | Solyman Rashed (28, man)         | Iraq                    | killed by a roadside bomb in Kirkuk (Iraq), rejected asylum seeker, was deported from GB    | IRR                                     |
| 04/09/07   | 19     | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands         | 4 drowned, 15 missing, shipwreck near Ile d'Anjouan, trying to reach Mayotte Isl. (F)       | JA                                      |
| 01/09/07   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | 1 drowned, 3 missing after boat from Libya sank next to Portopalo (I)                       | LR/CDS/Unita/RAI/ANSA/IMess             |
| in Sep 07  | 30     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned after their boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea on their way to Europe               | HNS                                     |
| 30/08/07   | 25     | N.N. (21 men; 4 women)           | unknown                 | drowned, boat capsized while approaching by a Greek tug boat in Malta waters                | MP/Reu/Gara.net/LV                      |
| 29/08/07   | 1      | Soran Ali Korshid (35, man)      | Iraq                    | suicide, overdose of pills, suffered of depression in asylum seekers' hostel in Rostock (D) | IRR                                     |
| 28/08/07   | 2      | N.N. (women)                     | Eritrea/Ethiopia        | pregnant women died of starvation during the journey from Libya to Italy                    | FE/IMess/KI                             |
| 25/08/07   | 1      | N.N. (25, woman)                 | Guinea                  | fell passing one balcony to an other attempting to avoid police control Geneva (CH)         | MNS/Vivre/TribuneGeneve/LeCourrier      |
| 25/08/07   | 45     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | reportedly drowned, boat disappear after motor broke down on way to Sicily (I)              | GARA/VK                                 |
| 24/08/07   | 3      | N.N.                             | Gambia/Mauritania/Rwand | reportedly drowned, vessel capsized near the town of Cesme (TR) on way to GR                | MNS                                     |
| 23/08/07   | 14     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, disappeared after their boat from Turkey sank off the coast of Chios (GR)          | MNS                                     |
| 21/08/07   | 13     | N.N. (11 adults; 2 minors)       | Nigeria/Mali            | died of dehydration and hypothermia during trip from Sahara Occ to Canary Isl (E)           | EP/ELM/Deia                             |
| 21/08/07   | 6      | N.N. (2 woman; 4 man)            | unknown                 | starvation, bodies thrown overboard found by military pilots 60 miles to Lampedusa (I)      | ANSA/FE/LR/INF/MAG/CDS                  |
| 21/08/07   | 11     | N.N. (9 adults; 2 children)      | Sub-Saharan Africa      | starvation and hypothermia, thrown overboard, boat went adrift for 7 days on the way to E   | MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/LV/PerCat/ABC/S |
| 21/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | hypothermia, died in the hospital in Gran Canaria (E) after boat went adrift for 7 days     | MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/LV/PerCat/ABC/S |
| 21/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | starvation and hypothermia, body found on boat that went adrift for 7 days on the way to E  | MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/LV/PerCat/ABC/S |
| 20/08/07   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                   | Nigeria                 | illegal worker jumped from building trying to avoid police arrest, Thessaloniki (GR)        | MNS/EarthT                              |
| 19/08/07   | 13     | N.N. (2 minors)                  | unknown                 | died of starvation, dehydration and hypothermia on a boat going to Fuerteventura (E)        | EP/MNS                                  |
| 19/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | died of hypothermia and dehydration, found on boat that landed in Gran Canaria (E)          | ELM/Verdad/EP/LV/EIDia                  |
| 17/08/07   | 11     | N.N.                             | mostly Afghanistan      | 6 drowned, 5 missing, boat capsized near Izmir (TR) trying to reach Greece                  | MNS                                     |
| 14/08/07   | 15     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | at least 15 people died, recovered from the sea near the island of Lampedusa (I)            | MNS                                     |
| 14/08/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | stowaways, died after truck carrying 34 migrants capsized near Yukari Bakracli (TR)         | Anatolian                               |
| 14/08/07   | 14     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | bodies found by military pilots floating in sea near Lampedusa (I), wearing life jackets    | MAG/CDS                                 |
| 13/08/07   | 17     | N.N. (8 children; 9 adults)      | Comoros Islands         | drowned, boat sank off Mayotte Island (F) in Indian Ocean from Comoros Islands              | LeMonde                                 |
| 13/08/07   | 19     | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands         | missing, boat sank off Mayotte Island (F) in Indian Ocean from Comoros Islands              | LeMonde                                 |
| 09/08/07   | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | Iraq/unknown            | 1 drowned, 1 missing, boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank off Ayvalik (TR)                     | MNS/KI                                  |
| 07/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | Maghreb                 | stowaway, crushed to death under the wheels of a lorry leaving the port of Algeciras (E)    | EP                                      |
| 04/08/07   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Shri Lanka              | drowned, boat carrying other 12 immigrants capsized near Samos Island (GR)                  | NOB/PressTv                             |
| 01/08/07   | 45     | N.N. (33 men; 4 women; 4 child.) | Sub-Saharan Africa      | reportedly drowned, boat capsized near Lampedusa (I) on the way from Libya, 1 survivor      | ANSA/GazzettaSud/AdnK/FE/HNS/Migreurop  |
| 01/08/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | shot by Moroccan police while trying to reach Canary Isl. (E), other 37 were detained       | Afrik                                   |
| 30/07/07   | 20     | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands         | reportedly drowned, boat sank between island Mayotte (F) and Comoros Islands                | NOB                                     |
| 30/07/07   | 4      | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands         | died in Mayotte hospital (F) after boat sank between Mayotte (F) and Comoros Islands        | NOB                                     |
| 28/07/07   | 8      | N.N. (1 woman)                   | unknown                 | 1 found, at least 7 missing; 21 migrants found on tuna pen near Libya                       | MNS                                     |
| 25/07/07   | 9      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, at least 9 died after two vessels from Libya sank off the coast of Sicily (I)      | MNS                                     |
| 25/07/07   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | unknown death's reason, 3 among 46 persons on board died on the way from LY to I            | MNS                                     |
| 23/07/07   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, 2 found, 1 missing near the coasts of Malta  | DPA                                     |
| 23/07/07   | 29     | N.N.                             | Comoros Islands         | 2 died, 27 missing, boat sank off Mayotte Island (F) in Indian Ocean from Comoros Islands   | NOB                                     |
| 22/07/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, 80 km from Libyan coast after their boat collided with a fisher boat               | DPA                                     |
| 19/07/07   | 52     | N.N.                             | Ghana/Guinea/Liberia    | drowned, 150 miles south Tenerife (E) in rough sea while Spanish boat tried to rescue them  | Guardian Un./BBC/DS/AP/FR/VK/LR/MNS/EF  |
| 18/07/07   | 16     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, 4 died, 12 missing when boat sank 40 miles south of Lampedusa (I)                  | MNS/Reu/LR                              |
| 17/07/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa      | body found in a boat sailing for 10 days from Mauritania to Tenerife (E)                    | EP/Press                                |
| 17/07/07   | 12     | N.N.                             | Africa                  | drowned 1 found, 11 missing trying to embark on Italian fishing boat near Libya             | HNS/Migreurop/MSN                       |
| 14/07/07   | 3      | N.N. (±25, men)                  | Iraq                    | stowaways froze to death, found near Mestre (Italy) hidden in truck going to Germany        | LR/Unita/CDS/Tgcom/AP/MNS               |
| 08/07/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, body found from the Armed Forces of Malta in Maltese waters                        | MNS                                     |
| 07/07/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Marsascula (M)                  | MNS                                     |
| 07/07/07   | 1      | Luwan (19, woman)                | Eritrea                 | car accident fleeing from the police, trying to cross the border from (F) to (GB)           | Salam                                   |
| 05/07/07   | 20     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned, motor of the boat broke and sank off Ben Guerdne (LY) on way to Lampedusa (I)      | NOB/REU                                 |
| 04/07/07   | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa      | bodies found on a boat that reached Cristianos harbour, Canary Islands (E)                  | EP/EFE                                  |
| 02/07/07   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | reportedly drowned, missing after boat sank near the coast of Azwen (DZ), 5 survived        | QUOTI                                   |
| in Jul 07  | 12     | N.N. (11 adults; 1 child)        | unknown                 | drowned, 1 found 11 missing, dinghy collided with fishing boatway from LY to I              | LR                                      |
| in Jul 07  | 2      | N.N.                             | North Africa            | drowned, dinghy collided with Italian fishing boat 80 miles from LY on way to I             | LR                                      |
| 30/06/07   | 11     | N.N.                             | Africa                  | drowned in waters between Libya and Malta after the boat sank                               | taz/MNS                                 |
| 29/06/07   | 1      | Vera Filantova (47, woman)       | Kirgistan               | suicide, after asylum claim rejected, left alone to face her desperate life without status  | SVZV                                    |
| 28/06/07   | 3      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman; 1 child)   | unknown                 | died of starvation and dehydration, bodies thrown overboard on the way to Italy             | LR                                      |
| 27/06/07   | 1      | Mustafa Alkali (30, man)         | Turkey                  | hanged himself in deportation custody in Frankfurt (D) after knowing he should be deported  | FLJW/IRR                                |
| 27/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Africa                  | found death in a boat at 400 m. from Gran Canaria (E) with other 62 survivors               | ELM/EFE                                 |
| 22/06/07   | 20     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | reportedly drowned, missing after boat capsized near Lampedusa (I)                          | LR                                      |
| 20/06/07   | 22     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | reportedly drowned, vessel capsized 100 km south the Island of Malta                        | MNS                                     |
| 18/06/07   | 8      | N.N.                             | Africa                  | at least 8 migrants drowned after vessel capsized near the coast of southern Sicily (I)     | MNS                                     |
| 16/06/07   | 14     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned in Sicily Channel waters (I), 11 bodies found, 3 still missing                      | LR/MNS                                  |
| 16/06/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | died in the course of rescue operation, survivors saved from fishing vessel near Libya      | MNS                                     |
| 14/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                 | stowaway, asphyxiated on board a Formula1 powerboat from GR to Devon (GB)                   | BBC/IRR                                 |
| 13/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                 | stowaway, manner of death unclear, found in truck on way from I to F with 3 migrants        | Nouvel Obs                              |
| 11/06/07   | 1      | Moulay Mohammed (27, man)        | Morocco                 | suicide, hanged himself in Remand Centre in Bordeaux (F), was under expulsion order         | MNS/METROF/IRR                          |
| 09/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (fetus)                     | Africa                  | pregnant woman suffered abortion on a boat traveling to Spain, fetus left in the sea        | ELM/EP/FE/adn                           |

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| found dead | number | name                           | country of origin   | cause of death   | source                                    |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 09/06/07   | 2      | N.N. (± 21, men)               | Africa              | drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey, bodies found next to Samos (GR)                  | KI/FE/MNS                                 |
| 09/06/07   | 1      | Osamyia Aikpitanhi (23, man)   | Nigeria             | suffocated by gag policemen put in his mouth during deportation from Spain to Nigeria        | EP/ELM/APDHA/ProAsyl/IRR/AN/NBF/SUR/IR    |
| 07/06/07   | 1      | Sherry Alex (24, woman)        | Angola              | died of malaria after being deported from Germany to Luanda (Angola)                         | IRR                                       |
| 05/06/07   | 2      | N.N. (men)                     | Gambia              | bodies found among passengers on a boat near to Mogan harbour in Canary Island (E)           | FE/MUGAK/Diario de Noticias/Can7/EP       |
| 05/06/07   | 28     | N.N.                           | Algeria             | drowned, 8 found, 20 missing between Tunisia and Algeria trying to reach Sardinia (I)        | Reu./FE/Diario de Noticias                |
| 01/06/07   | 21     | N.N.                           | Africa              | drowned between Malta and Libya, bodies picked up by a French ship                           | FE/TI/Malta Independent/MP/LR/CDS/SP/Proc |
| 01/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown             | body found on Coast Guard in advanced state of decomposition near Lampedusa (I)              | LR  |
| 29/05/07   | 1      | N.N.                           | Algeria             | died of hypothermia in hospital (TN), found in a boat drifting 15 miles off Tunisian Coast   | NOB                                       |
| 22/05/07   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown             | reportedly missing after a boat sank next to Malta coast                                     | ANSA/LS                                   |
| 22/05/07   | 3      | N.N.                           | Senegal             | died bodies found aboard a boat adrift off Lompoul (Senegal) in direction to Spain           | FE/TySp/Aps                               |
| 21/05/07   | 57     | N.N.(28 men;23 women;6 child.) | Eritrea             | drowned between M and LY, Malta authorities alerted by a plane sent aid too late             | FE/LR/BBC/EB/Reu./LS/ANSA/MNS/Indipend    |
| 19/05/07   | 1      | Conrad Dixon (40, man)         | Jamaica             | suicide, failed asylum seeker set himself on fire in James Brindley Close (GB)               | Se/IRR                                    |
| 18/05/07   | 28     | N.N. (3 children)              | unknown             | 28 people are missing after their boat sank next to Malta coast sailing from LY to I         | Reu./FE/TimesM/ANSA/MNS                   |
| 12/05/07   | 2      | N.N. (man)                     | Eritrea             | bodies thrown at sea, dead during the route from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (I)               | FE/Tgcom/LS                               |
| 07/05/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Algeria             | died in hospital in E after being rescued in the sea next to Gibraltar by a British ship     | IRR/TheHerald/SC                          |
| 07/05/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Morocco             | died of starvation, found on a dinghy next to Palermo coast (I)                              | ANSA/LR/Unita/MP/Alicenews                |
| 30/04/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died of hypothermia and dehydration after journey from Africa to Gran Canaria (E)            | ELM/EP                                    |
| 28/04/07   | 3      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | found dead on board a boat that sailed from Mauritania to Gran Canaria (E)                   | EP/FE/CadSER                              |
| 27/04/07   | 3      | N.N. (15, girl; 1, child; man) | Kurdistan           | 1 drowned, 2 missing after smugglers throw them in sea next to Leros (GR)                    | KI/FE                                     |
| 25/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | found dead on a boat that reached Tenerife   | ELM/EP/EXP                                |
| 25/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died in Archile's beach in Tenerife (E) after the travel from sub-saharan Africa             | ELM/EP/EXP                                |
| 23/04/07   | 12     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly 11 bodies thrown at sea, 1 found on boat rescued next to Mauritanian coast        | EXP/EP/JW                                 |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died after rescue operations in Mauritanian sea on board a boat from Africa to Spain         | EP/EXP/JW/ELM                             |
| 23/04/07   | 132    | N.N. (men)                     | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, they were all from the Kolda area (Senegal)           | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Abdoulaye Ba (man)             | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ibrahima Mballo (man)          | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ousmane Balde (man)            | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Oumarou Balde (man)            | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Hamidou Diallo (35, man)       | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Hamady Sow (man)               | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Aliou Balde (man)              | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Bouba Kande (man)              | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Oumar Diabouye Balde (17,man)  | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Saliou Seydi (man)             | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Amadou Kande (19, man)         | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Moustapha Diallo (24, man)     | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ibrahima Diallo (22, man)      | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Mokhtar Diallo (25, man)       | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Alassane Diallo (20, man)      | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Moustapha Balde (man)          | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Djembarou Mane' (man)          | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Arfang Balde (26, man)         | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Mamadou Balde (29, man)        | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Nourou Balde (20, man)         | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ousmane Balde (24, man)        | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Issaga Dieng (man)             | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Mahamadou Konte (man)          | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Sekou Omar Balde (man)         | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Tidiane Balde (man)            | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Yussuf Diao (man)              | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Lamine Balde (man)             | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Saliou Mballo (man)            | Senegal             | drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)                  | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE    |
| 22/04/07   | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown             | 2 found, 1 missing; boat capsized during rescue operation of Armed Forces of Malta           | MNS                                       |
| 21/04/07   | 2      | N.N.                           | Algeria             | drowned before their boat was rescued off Annaba (Algeria) on the way to Sardinia (I)        | FE/La/NEIW                                |
| 16/04/07   | 1      | N.N. (2 months, girl)          | China               | died of sudden infant death syndrome during an immigration swoop in Aubervilliers, Paris (F) | IRR/REF/Liberation                        |
| 11/04/07   | 1      | N.N. (34, man)                 | unknown             | killed himself in a refugee camp in Lotte, North Rhine-Westphalia (D)                        | IRR                                       |
| 03/04/07   | 2      | N.N. (men)                     | Liberia             | one missing, one death by hypothermia in hospital after found in boat near to Malaga (E)     | EP  |
| in Apr 07  | 13     | N.N. (±22, men)                | Morocco             | drowned after their dinghy sank off Nador (MA), sailing towards Spain                        | FE/Bladi                                  |
| in Apr 07  | 3      | N.N. (men)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died on board of a small vessel during the crossing to Canary Islands (E)                    | Bladi                                     |
| 27/03/07   | 7      | N.N. (men)                     | unknown             | frozen to death after sneaking across Turkish-Iranian border trying to reach Europe          | TDN/FE/TodZam                             |
| 18/03/07   | 1      | Uddhav Bhandari (40, man)      | Nepal               | suicide, put himself alight in fear of deportation from Glasgow (GB)                         | BBC/iS/EveningTimes/INDgb/Independent/T   |
| 17/03/07   | 11     | N.N.                           | unknown             | 7 people washed ashore, 4 missing, bodies found in Samos (GR) they left from Turkey          | FE/KI/DPA                                 |
| 17/03/07   | 1      | Marin Mogos (57, man)          | Romania (Stateless) | suicide, hanged in Bucarest airport (RO) after his deportation from Germany                  | WSWS/DPA/IRR                              |
| 08/03/07   | 3      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | found on boat near Tenerife (E) on way from Mauritania                                       | EP/FE/Reu/EITB24                          |
| 02/03/07   | 1      | Baitul Atique (man)            | Bangladesh          | suicide, overdose of sleeping pills after being forced to return to Bangladesh with his wife | IRR                                       |
| in Mar 07  | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died on a boat trying to reach Tenerife (E) from Mauritania, body thrown overboard           | FE/EP                                     |
| 21/02/07   | 19     | N.N.                           | unknown             | reportedly missing, thrown over dinghy from LY to Sicily (I), death cause unclear            | NYTimes/QNE/deleteTB/PICUM                |
| 16/02/07   | 24     | N.N. (1 woman)                 | Somalia             | drowned, 4 found, 20 missing, boat sank near Samos Islands (GR), way from TR to GR           | Khalee/PR/IntHeraldTribune/MNS/PR/IntHer  |
| 02/02/07   | 17     | N.N.                           | unknown             | drowned, 7 found, 10 missing after boat from Turkey sank off the island Samos (GR)           | KI/AthensNewsAgency/Khalee/NOB/MNS/P/     |
| in Feb 07  | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | found aboard a vessel drifting off the coast of Western Sahara on way to Canary Isl. (E)     | News24/NOB                                |
| 30/01/07   | 1      | N.N. (31, man)                 | Nigeria             | suicide, found hanged in his cell in Berne prison of Witzwil (CH) in fear of deportation     | Vivre/Polbe                               |
| 29/01/07   | 1      | Abass Usman (26, man)          | Nigeria             | suicide, found hanged in his cell at Preston prison (GB), accused of using false documents   | IRR                                       |
| 22/01/07   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown             | stowaways, found hidden under a coffin been transported from in Kypoi (GR)                   | MNS/TP                                    |
| 22/01/07   | 1      | Samuel Peter Benjamin (17,man) | South Africa        | stowaway, body found in plane's wheel bay in Los Angeles (US), trying to reach London (UK)   | NOB/IRR                                   |
| 17/01/07   | 7      | N.N. (6 men; 1 woman)          | unknown             | drowned, 2 found, 5 missing boat from Turkey sank off the Samos island (GR)                  | KI/NOB                                    |
| 15/01/07   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                | Gambia/Senegal      | stowaway, frozen in undercarriage of airplane from Gambia to Bruxelles (B)                   | AngolaPress/MNS/PICUM/Vivre               |
| 14/01/07   | 1      | Mohammad Sillah (23, man)      | Guinea              | denied medical treatment, Remscheid refugee centre (D) refused to call ambulance             | Karawane                                  |
| 07/01/07   | 1      | fetus (5 months)               | Congo               | mother physically weakened, arrested to prevent migration, abandoned on MA border            | Statewatch/FE                             |
| 01/01/07   | 3      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | starvation, 2 thrown overboard, 1 body found on a boat docked on Canary Isl. (E)             | FE/ELM/MNS                                |
| in 2007    | 50     | N.N. (men; women; children)    | unknown             | died, smugglers forced them overboard to easily escape from Samos Coast Guard (GR)           | GHM                                       |
| in Jan 07  | 1      | Imran Yousof (28, man)         | Pakistan            | suicide, found hanged at friend's home in Bedford (GB) after being denied a visa extension   | IRR                                       |
| 31/12/06   | 33     | N.N. (4 women)                 | Algeria             | drowned, shipwreck near Algeria trying to reach Sardinia (I)                                 | LaN/FE                                    |
| 30/12/06   | 20     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned, 9 found, 11 missing, 2 boats sank 60 km Sud of Laayoune (MA) way to Spain           | APDHA/ABC                                 |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin        | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| 23/12/06   | 1      | N.N. (young person)             | Sub-Saharan Africa       | stabbed by MA police in Rabat, deportation operation to prevent migration to Europe        | APDHA/ICARE                              |
| 20/12/06   | 24     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died of starvation, bodies thrown overboard boat wrecked in Yoff(Mauritania) way to E      | Reu./WSWS                                |
| 16/12/06   | 126    | N.N.                            | West Africa              | reportedly drowned, missing, boat capsized on way from Djiffer (Senegal) to Spain          | TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/CNN/NOB/Vita/NA/ |
| 14/12/06   | 5      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died trying to reach Canary Islands (E), boat found near Anfrift (MA)                      | APDHA                                    |
| 13/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned, boat with 29 survivors wrecked near Dakar (Senegal) way to Canary Isl. (E)        | TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/PR/FE/APDHA/US/  |
| 13/12/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | died in hospital, boat wrecked near Dakar (Senegal) on way to Canary Islands (E)           | TmesM/IntHeraldTribune/PR/FE/USAToday/M  |
| 11/12/06   | 51     | N.N.                            | Egypt, Syria, Palestine  | drowned after boat capsized near Seferhisar (TR) trying to reach GR coast                  | TDN/TP/Ya.D                              |
| 10/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Asia                     | drowned, after shipwreck near Restinga Smir (MA) trying to reach Ceuta (E/MA)              | APDHA                                    |
| 09/12/06   | 1      | N.N. (40, man)                  | Bulgaria                 | suicide on Detention Centre in Lamezia (I) waiting for deportation                         | LR/PR                                    |
| 06/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | died of dehydration and hypothermia, found in boat landed in Arguineguin (E)               | NOB/Gaymengg/FE/ELM/TS/MNS/APDHA         |
| 06/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Arguineguin (E)       | FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA/NOB/TySp/Gaymengg       |
| 04/12/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | Afghanistan/Mauritania   | drowned, missing, after boat carrying 29 sank off Turkey's West coast, way to Greece       | TDN/FE/PR                                |
| 03/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | shot by Moroccan border guard trying to cross the border fence in Melilla (E/MA)           | e/telegram/APDHA                         |
| 02/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Tenerife (E)          | APDHA                                    |
| 02/12/06   | 102    | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, shipwreck near Dakar sea due to stormy waters, they left from Senegal             | PR                                       |
| 01/12/06   | 1      | Kazim Kustul (22, man)          | Turkey                   | suicide, hanged himself in Detention Centre in Marseille (F) waiting for deportation       | INDM/Vatan/PR/MNS/LaDep                  |
| in Dec 06  | 50     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died of starvation thrown overboard boat landed on Yoff (Senegal) trying to reach E        | MNS/APDHA                                |
| in Dec 06  | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Bosnia                   | stowaway, found in a truck in Ancona (I), suffocated by the gas-water in the truck         | FE/LR                                    |
| 30/11/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | found on boat with 15 survivors rescued by ARC sailing ship, way from Africa to Spain      | YatchingWorld/FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA           |
| 26/11/06   | 20     | N.N. (13 children)              | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, washed ashore after boat capsized near Laayoune (MA) on the way to Spain          | AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/CNN/M     |
| 26/11/06   | 24     | N.N. (8 children)               | Sub-Saharan Africa       | missing after boat capsized near Laayoune (MA) on the way to Spain                         | AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/MNS/I     |
| 26/11/06   | 1      | Naji Dohatem (30, man)          | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, young activist for human rights, boat sank near Laayoune (MA) on way to E         | MP/ELM                                   |
| 21/11/06   | 1      | Kone Watara (26, man)           | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died in Ceuta (E/MA) hospital, accepted for 2 weeks after boat on way from MA sank         | APDHA                                    |
| 19/11/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | Somalia/Palestine        | drowned, 1 found, 2 missing, boat capsized off Izmir's (TR) coast on way to Greek          | IntHerald/KI/FE/NOB                      |
| in Nov 06  | 18     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | bodies thrown overboard, boat rescued by ARC sailing ship, way from Africa to Spain        | MNS/APDHA/YatchingWorld                  |
| in Nov 06  | 1      | N.N. (±40, man)                 | Afghanistan              | stowaway, died after being run over by the lorry he had been hiding under in Harlow (GB)   | IRR                                      |
| 27/10/06   | 6      | N.N.                            | Algeria                  | drowned sailing to Spain from Wahran (Algeria)   | NOB/KUNA/FE/APDHA                        |
| 27/10/06   | 1      | Artur Aivazov (±40, man)        | Azerbaijan               | suicide, after waiting for asylum claim for 8 years in NL, having psychological trauma     | Voorvlucht/Oz                            |
| 24/10/06   | 4      | N.N. (3 men; 1 pregnant woman)  | Maghreb                  | drowned, 3 found, 1 missing shipwreck 8 miles from Malta on way from Libya to Italy        | MP/MM/FE/Unipa/TimesM                    |
| 12/10/06   | 1      | Berrais Fethi (30, man)         | Tunesia                  | body found in advanced state of decomposition near the coast of Foukat (DZ)                | QUOTI                                    |
| 12/10/06   | 10     | N.N. (men)                      | Tunesia                  | reportedly drowned, 9 missing 1 found advanced state decomposition near Fouka (DZ)         | QUOTI                                    |
| 10/10/06   | 40     | N.N.                            | Afghanistan              | reportedly drowned, missing after boat sank near Kithira Island (GR)                       | KI/MP/PICUM/ABC/FE                       |
| 08/10/06   | 1      | N.N. (±20, man)                 | Iraq                     | stowaway, asylum seeker fell from a lorry in carriageway near Folkestone, Kent (GB)        | Mirror/BBC/IRR                           |
| 05/10/06   | 24     | N.N.                            | Maghreb                  | drowned after their rubber boat broke up trying to reach Canary Islands (E)                | APDHA/BBC/GuardianUn/Aljazeera/PICUM/N   |
| in Oct 06  | 2      | N.N.                            | Sudan                    | died on way to hospital after their boat capsized near Malta                               | MNS                                      |
| in Oct 06  | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Malta                    | MNS/FE                                   |
| in Oct 06  | 1      | Abdullah Ahmed Maroof (30, m)   | Iraq                     | suicide, set himself on fire in his car in Stockton (GB), feared being sent back to Iraq   | IRR                                      |
| 26/09/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | Middle East/North Africa | drowned, 6 found, 3 missing, reportedly thrown into Turkish sea by Greek coastguard        | SC/TP/FE/TDN/MNS/FR-BB/NOB/PICUM/PR      |
| 23/09/06   | 2      | N.N. (woman; child)             | unknown                  | drowned, shipwreck caused by overcrouding 40 miles off Lampedusa (I)                       | LR/FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB/PICUM/Unipa   |
| 23/09/06   | 25     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned, after their boat sank near Kenitra (MA) on way to Spain                           | APDHA                                    |
| 21/09/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | Morocco                  | 1 found, 1 missing, body floating near Tarifa (E), set off with jet ski from Morocco       | NOB/APDHA                                |
| 17/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died of lack of medical care in police custody after his boat landed in Los Cristianos (E) | ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/PICUM/Kaosnared/N      |
| 17/09/06   | 13     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned, 1 found, 12 missing after shipwreck 115 miles South West Malta way Italy          | FE/LR/MM/NOB/Unipa                       |
| 16/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | body found in a boat with 56 survivors landed on Los Cristianos, Canary Islands (E)        | ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/APDHA                  |
| 12/09/06   | 250    | N.N.                            | unknown                  | missing, boat at the mercy of the waves sent SOS signal near Lampedusa (I)                 | ANSA/Unipa                               |
| 10/09/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan                | died in minefield after entered in Vyssas area, in Evros (Greek/Turkish border)            | KI/FE/MNS/FR-BB                          |
| 09/09/06   | 17     | N.N. (9 men; 5 women; 3 child.) | Somalia                  | died of starvation, thrown overboard drifting ship on the way from Libya to Italy          | FE/agrintoweb                            |
| 07/09/06   | 1      | Eugene Eijke Obiora (48, man)   | Nigeria                  | asylum seeker strangled from policeman in social welfare office in Trondheim (N)           | MNS/NR                                   |
| 05/09/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found on the beach of Torretta Granitola near Mazara del Vallo (I)         | LR/FE                                    |
| 03/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (19, man)                  | Algeria                  | stowaway, fell in a field in Vivantes (F) from the wheelbay of a plane from North Africa   | MNS                                      |
| 03/09/06   | 1      | Janvier Makiadi (31, man)       | Congo                    | suicide, hanged under bridge, asylum claim refused (GB); known also as Paul Kiese          | RochdaleObs/IRR                          |
| 03/09/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Maghreb                  | found near Los Ancones (E), body thrown overboard by boat landed in Lanzarote (E)          | APDHA                                    |
| 02/09/06   | 8      | N.N.                            | Eritrea/Somalia          | died of hunger and thirst, bodies thrown overboard during journey to reach Italy           | LR/FE/MNS/PICUM/Unipa                    |
| 01/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                 | Pakistan                 | drowned, boat hit rocks near Hania (GR) on the way from Egypt to Italy                     | KI/FE/NOB                                |
| 01/09/06   | 3      | N.N. (2 adults; 1 minor)        | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died after been rescued off El Hierro, Canary Islands (E) after their boat sank            | ELM/FE/MNS/NOB/Rawstory/PICUM/APDHA      |
| 01/09/06   | 7      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | reportedly drowned, missing after boat sank near the coasts of Crete Island (GR)           | FE/FR-BB                                 |
| 30/08/06   | 10     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | died in boat with 13 survivors, bodies thrown overboard during journey to reach Italy      | LR/FE                                    |
| 29/08/06   | 132    | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, 84 found, 48 missing, shipwreck near Mauritanian coast of Nouakchott              | EP/FE/NOB/News24/MNS/GuardianUn/daz/F    |
| 28/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Mali                     | died of dehydration after been abandoned in Sahara desert by Moroccan authorities          | MNS/Reu/FE/BBC/NOB                       |
| 27/08/06   | 20     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | 15 found, 5 missing on Mauritanian coast, thrown overboard after died of dehydration       | MNS/FE/EP/BBC/ELM/MAG/PICUM/CRIDEM       |
| 27/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Mali                     | died of dehydration, found on boat sailing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (E)           | APDHA                                    |
| 26/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown                  | body found on a vessel intercepted near the coasts of Malta                                | MNS/Unipa                                |
| 26/08/06   | 8      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | bodies found on ship on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (E)                             | APDHA                                    |
| 25/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                 | Eritrea                  | died of starvation during crossing, found in boat landed at Portopalo di Capopassero (I)   | ANSA/FE/LR                               |
| 20/08/06   | 28     | N.N. (26 men; 5 women; 1 child) | unknown                  | drowned, 6 found, 22 missing; dinghy capsized near the coasts of Lampedusa (I)             | CDS/IM/MET/LR/FEI/Statewatch/NOB/News    |
| 20/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                  | reportedly devoured by a shark after dinghy capsized near Lampedusa (I)                    | IM/LR                                    |
| 20/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                  | died after falling into the sea attempting to cross the Sicilian Channel                   | Statewatch/FE/Unipa                      |
| 19/08/06   | 50     | N.N. (4 women; 10 children)     | Africa                   | drowned, 12 found, 38 missing, boat collided with Navy ship near Lampedusa (I)             | ANSA/CDS/BBC/IM/Reu/GuardianUn/MNS/F     |
| 19/08/06   | 30     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned, bodies missing, boat sank off the coast of Lampedusa Island (I)                   | PICUM/AFVIC                              |
| 17/08/06   | 1      | Zamira Sadigova (51, woman)     | Azerbaijan               | suicide, jumped from her 11th floor flat in Knightswood (GB), in fear of deportation       | TheHerald/IRR                            |
| 17/08/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | found on a boat with 81 survivors rescued off Canary Islands (E)                           | Statewatch/FE/NOB/APDHA                  |
| 14/08/06   | 28     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | died of hunger and thirst on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (E)                        | NOB/APDHA/JW                             |
| 14/08/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Africa                   | died of starvation in Mauritania hospital after rescue operation on boat on way to Spain   | NOB/APDHA                                |
| 12/08/06   | 28     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | died of starvation in boat instructed to change route by Spanish coastguard                | Statewatch/ELM/FE                        |
| 12/08/06   | 5      | N.N.                            | Maghreb                  | died of starvation: 4 thrown overboard boat on way from MA to E; 1 died in hospital MA     | APDHA                                    |
| 12/08/06   | 1      | Pierre Palmaba Kabamba (61, m)  | Congo                    | suicide, jumped from 5th floor of an induction centre for asylum seekers in Margate (GB)   | IRR                                      |
| 11/08/06   | 15     | N.N.                            | Senegal                  | died of injuries bodies thrown overboard, gas bottle explosion on ship from Dakar (SN)     | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDH    |
| 11/08/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | Senegal                  | died of injuries after gas bottle explosion, found on a ship from Dakar (SN)               | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDH    |
| 06/08/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                  | died in detention centre in Bologna (I) sparking a revolt                                  | Statewatch                               |
| 06/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)                  | Africa                   | reportedly drowned, missing, fell from boat during repatriation leaving NL to Africa       | VK                                       |
| 06/08/06   | 1      | Mohamed Aloui (33, man)         | Tunesia                  | found in Bologna det. cr. (I), overdose by antiepileptic medicine, he wasn't epileptic     | MP/ADUC/SAP/AFFIT/GLOPRO/LESPI/LD        |
| 05/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa             | found by Local Police officer on beach of the Caleta del Mero (E)                          | TS/APDHA                                 |
| 04/08/06   | 2      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                  | 1 thrown overboard, 1 found on boat with 66 survivors intercepted off Tenerife (E)         | TS/ELM/FE/Statewatch/NOB/APDHA           |

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| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin        | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| 02/08/06   | 5      | N.N.                            | China                    | died in car accident trying to escape police in Germany after being smuggled from Cz         | Berliner Ztg/MOZ/Tagesspiegel           |
| in Aug 06  | 1      | Karol (18 months)               | Sierra Leone             | died of starvation crossing from Libya to Lampedusa (I), parents throw her overboard         | ANSA/LR                                 |
| in Aug 06  | 2      | N.N. (±7)                       | unknown                  | reportedly died of starvation on the way to Lampedusa (I), bodies thrown overboard           | ANSA/LR                                 |
| 01/08/06   | 28     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, bodies washed up near Bilbilat coasts (MA), trying to reach Canary Isl. (E)         | ELM/FE/BBC/TS/Statewatch/NOB/APDHA      |
| in Aug 06  | 4      | N.N.                            | Senegal                  | died in Mauritania Hospital after gas bottle explosion in ship from Dakar (SN)               | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB        |
| 01/08/06   | 1      | Van N. (29, man)                | Vietnam                  | car accident in Dannenreich (D) fleeing from a police chase during an identity control       | BF/VK/IN                                |
| 01/08/06   | 1      | Duc N. (24, man)                | Vietnam                  | car accident in Dannenreich (D) fleeing from a police chase during an identity control       | BF/VK/IN                                |
| 01/08/06   | 1      | Thi N. (23, woman)              | Vietnam                  | car accident in Dannenreich (D) fleeing from a police chase during an identity control       | BF/VK/IN                                |
| in Aug 06  | 1      | Modjtaba Farahian (28, man)     | Afghanistan              | suicide, in his house in Vlissingen (NL) in fear of deportation                              | Oz                                      |
| 30/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | reportedly died of sunstroke, bodies found on boat arrived in Los Cristianos (E)             | NOB/TS                                  |
| 30/07/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                  | died of starvation after been hospitalized in Palermo (I) after shipwreck in Lampedusa       | IPL/LR/FE/Statewatch/NOB                |
| 29/07/06   | 13     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | reportedly died of starvation on a boat with 14 survivors drifting off Lampedusa (I)         | BBC/IPL/FE/LR/Statewatch/MNS/NOB/Unipa  |
| 29/07/06   | 17     | N.N. (5 men; 5 women; 7 child.) | unknown                  | drowned after shipwreck near the coasts of Malta, Italian vessel rescued 12 survivors        | MNS/LR/FE/IPL/Statewatch/NOB/MM/Unipa   |
| 28/07/06   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned during rescue operation, boat was intercepted near Tenerife (E)                      | MNS/ELM/FE/Statewatch/NOB/Pravda/APDHA  |
| 28/07/06   | 2      | N.N. (1 men; 1 young)           | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died on rescue ship, boat was intercepted near Tenerife (E)                                  | MNS/ELM/FE/Pravda/NOB/APDHA/taz/JW      |
| 28/07/06   | 34     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned:12 found, 22 missing shipwreck on Senegalesian waters on way to Spain                | APDHA                                   |
| 27/07/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | died of starvation, found on boat arrived in Canary Isl. (E) carrying 111 survivors          | Statewatch/APDHA                        |
| 26/07/06   | 17     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | reportedly drowned, all bodies missing, boat from Libya to Italy sank off Mahdia (TN)        | Statewatch/ELM/FE/Reu/IPL               |
| 26/07/06   | 1      | Sadedim (boy)                   | Macedonia                | died without medical care in asylum centre Sweikhuizen, Geeuwenburg (NL)                     | VK                                      |
| 25/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | Asia                     | died after explosion in minefield in Evros (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border         | PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB                        |
| 24/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | found dead of hypothermia in boat with 48 survivors arrived Islands Gran Canaria (E)         | MNS/ELM/FE/Statewatch/BBC/PICUM/NOB/    |
| 24/07/06   | 3      | N.N. (men; 24, woman)           | unknown                  | reportedly drowned, bodies found by coast guards on a beach in Gela (I)                      | Statewatch/FE/CDS/IPL                   |
| 23/07/06   | 4      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died of starvation, thrown overboard boat with 48 survivors arrived Gran Canaria (E)         | APDHA                                   |
| 23/07/06   | 4      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | suicide: abandoned boat during their way to arrive in Gran Canaria (E)                       | APDHA                                   |
| 22/07/06   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died of starvation in Hospital after had been rescued in ship arrived at Tenerife (E)        | Statewatch/FE/ELM/PICUM/APDHA           |
| 22/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | found on board of a rescued boat on way to Canary Island (E)                                 | Statewatch                              |
| 21/07/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | found on a boat with 43 survivors, arrived at the port Los Cristiano, on Tenerife (E)        | MNS/ELM/FE/PICUM/APDHA                  |
| 18/07/06   | 1      | Adams John (7 months, child)    | unknown                  | reportedly died heart failure caused by hypotermia, after arriving Fuerteventura (E)         | PICUM/ELM/MNS/Statewatch/FE/NOB/APDH    |
| 16/07/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Russia                   | suicide, asylum seeker detained at Foreigners' Registration Centre, Pabrade (LT)             | MNS                                     |
| 07/07/06   | 9      | N.N. (1 child)                  | unknown                  | bodies found on the coasts of Canary Islands (E)   | APDHA                                   |
| 07/07/06   | 3      | N.N. (men)                      | Africa                   | found when boat arrived on Tenerife (E), died by dehydration during crossing                 | PICUM/MNS/Statewatch/FE/EP/NOB/APDHA    |
| 06/07/06   | 3      | N.N. (man;±30, woman;±3, ch)    | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, on way Canary Islands (E), found by fishermen off Cape Bojard (MA)                  | MNS/PICUM/LVICARE/APDHA                 |
| 05/07/06   | 1      | Abiy Fessfha Abebe (35, man)    | Ethiopia                 | suicide, found hanged at Greenbank Drive Centre (GB) after asylum claim refused              | IRR/civirepool                          |
| 03/07/06   | 30     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, 26 found, 4 missing, shipwreck near El-Ayun (MA), way of Canary Isl. (E)            | Vita/MNS/Picum/Statewatch/FE/ELM/IPL/NO |
| 03/07/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | died climbing border fence in Melilla (E/MA), reportedly one shot by border guards           | Statewatch/FE/ELM/CARE/VITA/PICUM/IPL   |
| in Jul 06  | 11     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | died during attempts to reach Canary Islands (E) from Mauritanian coast                      | Statewatch                              |
| in Jul 06  | 30     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | drowned, bodies washed up onto the Atlantic sea after a boat sank off Western Sahara         | NYTimes                                 |
| 29/06/06   | 16     | N.N.                            | Morocco                  | drowned, 3 found, 13 missing after shipwreck 200 km near El Aaiún (MA) way to E              | MNS/APDHA                               |
| 27/06/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | found dead on a fishing boat with 266 survivors near the coasts of Malta on way to I         | EB/Statewatch/FE                        |
| 26/06/06   | 5      | N.N. (3 children; 2 adults)     | unknown                  | drowned after shipwreck, found by Turkish Coast Guard near Kusadasi (MA)                     | Statewatch/TP/NCAs                      |
| 22/06/06   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                 | India                    | stowaway, died from heat exhaustion 2 weeks later found in roadside in Essex (GB)            | BBC/PICUM/NOB/IRR/EADT                  |
| 19/06/06   | 1      | Majid Samari (37, man)          | Iran                     | suicide, found hanged in Asylum Centre in Hanstholm (D) after asylum claim rejected          | CPH/MNS/IR/UNHCR                        |
| 12/06/06   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                 | India                    | stowaway, died from heat exhaustion in back of a truck in a roadside in Essex (GB)           | BBC/essechronicle/GuardianUn/PICUM/NO   |
| 10/06/06   | 1      | Oleksiy Baronovsky (34, man)    | Ukraine                  | suicide, reportedly selfharm, kept in HMP Rye Hill (GB) under Imm.Act pending depor.         | NCADC/UNHCR/IRR                         |
| 09/06/06   | 11     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | drowned, 3 found, 8 missing; shipwreck caused by overcrouding near Malta (M) coasts          | LR/Le Monde/GuidaS/MNS/Statewatch/Reu/f |
| 06/06/06   | 1      | N.N. (6, boy)                   | Somalia                  | drowned, after boat sank 2.5km of Island Samos (GR) sailing with 22 saved by vessel          | PICUM/KI/NCAs/Statewatch/MNS/FE/NOB/T   |
| 05/06/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Maghreb                  | body found on board of a boat near Cabo de Gata (E)  | APDHA                                   |
| 04/06/06   | 15     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned, 1 found, 14 missing after boat capsized 111 miles off Malta's coasts                | FE/Statewatch/NOB/Unipa                 |
| 03/06/06   | 4      | N.N. (men)                      | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found off the coast of Ragusa (I)  | Statewatch/FE/NOB                       |
| 02/06/06   | 15     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned after shipwreck in the Mediterranean sea   | MNS                                     |
| in Jun 06  | 1      | Dejere Kebede-Tulu (25, man)    | Ethiopia                 | body found in his flat in London, one of best runners in GB, trained despite living on £25/w | IRR/Telegraph/Independent               |
| 30/05/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Moldova                  | died in minefield crossing Turkish-Greek border  | IMK                                     |
| 30/05/06   | 7      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | died bodies repatriated from Spain to Morocco with other 433 migrants                        | APDHA                                   |
| 19/05/06   | 42     | N.N. (±25)                      | Afghanistan/Bangladesh   | stowaways, small truck crashed into parked trailer on highway near Osmaniye (TR)             | FECL/IPL/Ya.N/PICUM/MNS/FE/TDN/NOB/A    |
| 18/05/06   | 7      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | found on boat caught up in storm near Sfax (Tunisia) on way from Libya to Italy              | IPL/Statewatch/FE/Unipa                 |
| 15/05/06   | 1      | Ese Elizabeth Alabi (29, woman) | Nigeria                  | no medical treatment, got lower priority for heart transplant than GB citizens               | IRR/BBC                                 |
| 13/05/06   | 37     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | 26 missing, 11 found mummified in boat drifting near the Caribbean on way to Spain           | MNS/IRR/IPL/Statewatch/FE/EP/NOB/APDH   |
| 13/05/06   | 1      | Sivanthan Gowthaman (29, man)   | Sri Lanka                | suicide, jumped under train, he lost work permit after refusal of asylum claim (GB)          | Thenews/IRR                             |
| 11/05/06   | 1      | Asif Azmad (17, man)            | Afghanistan              | reportedly stowaway hidden under vehicle, dead body found on A3 near Clanfield (GB)          | IRR                                     |
| 08/05/06   | 1      | N.N. (57, woman)                | China                    | suicide, hung herself in fear of deportation in a detention centre in Neuss (Germany)        | ProAsyl/PICUM/Hiergeb                   |
| 02/05/06   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | unknown                  | drowned, 1 found, 1 missing, shipwreck near Kusadasi (TR) on way to Samos Isl. (GR)          | Statewatch/IPL/MNS/NOB/Pravda/AFP       |
| in May 06  | 1      | Seiny Dabo (man)                | Africa                   | died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verdian to Canary Isl. (E)     | VK                                      |
| in May 06  | 1      | Bouba Cisse (man)               | Africa                   | died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verdian to Canary Isl. (E)     | VK                                      |
| in May 06  | 1      | Diaw Sunkar Diemi (man)         | Africa                   | died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verdian to Canary Isl. (E)     | VK                                      |
| in May 06  | 8      | N.N. (men)                      | Senegal/Guinee-Bissau/Ga | died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verdian to Canary Isl. (E)     | VK                                      |
| 27/04/06   | 1      | S. D. (31, man)                 | Morocco                  | died of asthma attack in detention Centre in Trajal, Ceuta (E/MA) awaiting espulsion         | Statewatch/FE/ELM/NODO50                |
| 25/04/06   | 1      | N.N. (40, man)                  | Algeria                  | body found on the shore of El Tarajal (E) trying to arrive in Ceuta (E/MA)                   | APDHA                                   |
| 25/04/06   | 25     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned after shipwreck near Kenitra (MA) trying to reach Spain                              | APDHA                                   |
| 23/04/06   | 1      | N.N. (±24, man)                 | Asia                     | reportedly stowaway, fell from truck dragged a mile along A14, Cambridgeshire (GB)           | IRR                                     |
| 14/04/06   | 1      | Dominique Koumadio (woman)      | Africa                   | murdered, shot by the police during a street riot in Germany                                 | Sparta                                  |
| 04/04/06   | 34     | N.N.                            | unknown                  | drowned in shipwreck on way from Mauritania to Canary Islands (E)                            | Statewatch/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA             |
| in Apr 06  | 1      | Mohammed Yussif (28, man)       | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, shipwreck near Lampedusa (I), reattempt by one of deported 'Cap Anamur 37'          | BorderlineEU                            |
| in Apr 06  | 1      | Danielle Domy (30, woman)       | Brazil                   | suicide, drank antifreeze, feared to be separated from her daughter by immigration officials | IRR                                     |
| 18/03/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | bodies found on the shore of Cabo Blanco (E)   | APDHA                                   |
| 17/03/06   | 13     | N.N. (young people)             | Africa                   | missing, disappeared on way from Laayoune (MA) to Canary Islands (E)                         | Statewatch/AFVIC/APDHA                  |
| 16/03/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | found by Guardia Civil near the port of Spanish north African enclave Melilla (E/MA)         | Statewatch                              |
| 15/03/06   | 26     | N.N. (men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned on way to Spain, bodies retrieved in the waters of Mauritania by Spanish ship        | MAG/Statewatch/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA/VK      |
| 12/03/06   | 12     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa       | found dead on a drifting boat off Capeverdian islands on way to the Canary Island.           | MNS/PUB/APDHA                           |
| 09/03/06   | 1      | Naser Al Shdaida (36, man)      | Syria                    | suicide, under train in London (GB) fearing deportation after refusal of his asylum claim    | IRR/Streathamguardian                   |
| 07/03/06   | 45     | N.N.                            | Africa                   | drowned, 2 small boats capsized on way to Spain, one crashed with coast guard vessel         | MAG/NRC/IND/Statewatch/FE/ELM/NOB/AP    |
| 07/03/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | stowaways, found dead on a lorry arrived in Bari (I) from Durazzo (AL)                       | Statewatch/LR/FE                        |
| 05/03/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                  | drowned, shipwreck off Ahrax Point (M) on way to I, fled from Hal Far and Safi det.cr.       | Statewatch/NOB                          |
| 05/03/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown                  | reportedly drowned, shipwreck off M on way to I, fled from Hal Far and Safi det.cr.          | Statewatch/NOB/Unipa                    |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin   | cause of death   | source                                      |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| 04/03/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Gambia              | drowned trying to reach the coasts of Tenerife (E)   | APDHA                                       |
| 22/02/06   | 16     | N.N.                            | Morocco             | found on a boat, died of hypothermia, starvation and epileptic crises on way to Spain            | AFVIC                                       |
| 22/02/06   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown             | stowaways, died of asphyxia, found on a ship arrived in Canary Isl. from Ivory Coast             | Statewatch/MNS/APDHA                        |
| 20/02/06   | 1      | Yadav Krishnakumar (child)      | Sri Lanka           | baby of asylum family died of dehydration in Fairfield Hospital (GB), no medical aid             | Manchester                                  |
| 19/02/06   | 12     | N.N. (11 young m.; 1 young w.)  | Morocco             | drowned, after boat of 32 left from Jbel Boudinar (MA) and capsized off Almeria (E)              | AFVIC                                       |
| 19/02/06   | 1      | N.N. (25)                       | Afghanistan         | drowned, dinghy carrying 6 Afghans sank off Chios (GR) on way from Turkey                        | Statewatch/FE/KI                            |
| 19/02/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned, pantera with 24 passengers capsized off Island of Alboran/Almeria (E)                   | MNS/Statewatch/APDHA/NOB                    |
| 18/02/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown             | reportedly drowned, after shipwreck off the Libyan coast on way to Italy                         | Statewatch                                  |
| 15/02/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown             | frozen, died while crossing the Bulgarian-Greek border on mount Falakon                          | Statewatch/MNS                              |
| 13/02/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Afghanistan         | died of a shock after his cousin was beaten up by border guards in Patras port (GR)              | Statewatch/MNS                              |
| 10/02/06   | 1      | Taufik Al-Karazeh (27, man)     | Syria               | suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself in his flat in Rochdale (GB), fear of deportation          | IRR/RochdaleObs                             |
| in Feb 06  | 2      | N.N. (±27, men)                 | Pakistan            | murdered, fell while crossing border Iran-TR, trafficker cut their throat as they couldn't go on | witness (Sarfraz Ali Khan)                  |
| in Feb 06  | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                 | Bangladesh          | leg broken when running between Iran and TR, the group had to leave him behind                   | witness (Sarfraz Ali Khan)                  |
| 30/01/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown             | reportedly drowned near Algerian coast, disappeared in an attempt to reach Spain                 | Statewatch/Aujourd'hui/FE                   |
| 30/01/06   | 1      | Salahdeim Fahssahi (38, man)    | Algeria             | died after arson attack on detention Centre Schrassing (L)                                       | Odysseus/PlaZa                              |
| 24/01/06   | 1      | Nuur Saed (22, man)             | Somalia             | died after falling from balcony, escaping police search in his flat in Plumstead (GB)            | IRR   |
| 23/01/06   | 8      | N.N.                            | Morocco             | drowned, 3 bodies found, 5 missing, boat capsized off the coast of Al-Hoceima to Spain           | AFVIC/MNS/Statewatch/APDHA                  |
| 21/01/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | Pakistan/Bangladesh | found frozen on dinghy from TR to GR carrying migrants from Pakistan and Bangladesh              | Statewatch/KI/FE/NOB                        |
| 19/01/06   | 1      | Bereket Yohannes (26, man)      | Eritrea             | suicide, found hanged in Harmondsworth Immigr. Removal Cr. (GB) facing deportation               | MNS/Statewatch/IRR/NOB                      |
| 11/01/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iraq                | died of heart attacked during police custody in Athens (GR) in fear of deportation               | MNS   |
| 04/01/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown             | drowned while swimming to the island of Lesbos (GR), after boat sank 80m from coast              | NOB/MNS/Statewatch/KI/FE                    |
| in 2006    | 1      | Ali Amen Nader (man)            | Yemen               | murdered by Yemeni authorities, repatriated after asylum claim was refused in NL                 | IHRC  |
| 01/01/06   | 1      | Mhedy Aliy (30, man)            | Tunisia             | died in detention centre Pian Del Lago (I), administered high amount of placating                | ILM/MP/Lib                                  |
| 27/12/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco             | drowned, body found by a scuba diver and retrieved by the Spanish Sea Rescue Team                | Statewatch                                  |
| 25/12/05   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                  | Morocco             | drowned, found next to plastic bins tied together that helped him cross Spanish waters           | Statewatch/ELM/FE                           |
| 24/12/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned, found by authorities on the beach of Cadiz (E)  | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM                       |
| 24/12/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco             | drowned, found by authorities on the beach of Cadiz (E)  | Statewatch/FE/ELM                           |
| 21/12/05   | 2      | N.N.                            | Nigeria             | stowaway, died during journey to Kallo (NL), thrown from cargoship by compatriots                | MNS/News24/FE/VK                            |
| 19/12/05   | 30     | N.N.                            | Mauritania/Senegal  | reportedly drowned after vessel capsized off the Canary Islands, only 4 bodies found             | MNS/Statewatch/NOB                          |
| 10/12/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Africa              | found dead on a boat carrying immigrants in Gibraltar Strait by Spanish authorities              | Exodus                                      |
| 10/12/05   | 22     | N.N.                            | Africa              | reportedly drowned, missing in stormy waters in the Gibraltar Strait on way to Spain             | Exodus                                      |
| 09/12/05   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown             | blown in minefield at the TR-GR border. Bodies found by authorities in Kastanies (GR)            | MNS/KI/FE                                   |
| 08/12/05   | 1      | Mohammed Hanif (27, man)        | Bangladesh          | suicide at asylum centre in Hechtel-Eksel (B), previously attempted suicide twice                | Universal Embassy (B)                       |
| 30/11/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition on Tarifa beach by Guardia Civil               | Statewatch                                  |
| 28/11/05   | 18     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned, 6 found, 12 missing after boat capsized off the coast of Gran Canaria                   | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/ABC/Raz/MUGAK         |
| 28/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown             | shot by police, minivan way to Europa refused to stop at check point on Cariki (TR)              | FE  |
| 27/11/05   | 22     | N.N.                            | Africa              | drowned, reportedly fallen from duckboat due to strong winds off the coast of Almeria            | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/NOB/PICUM             |
| 27/11/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Africa              | found on duckboat carrying 36 migrants off the coast of Almeria during rescue attempt            | MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM                       |
| 25/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (4, boy)                   | Romania             | died after falling off a window at Villa Salus Reception Cr. for migrants in Bologna (I)         | LR  |
| 25/11/05   | 3      | N.N. (men)                      | Asia                | died of hypothermia in attempt to cross the border between Ukraine and Slovakia                  | State Border Service (UA)                   |
| 24/11/05   | 20     | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned after shipwreck near the coast of Sicily, Sicily (I)                                     | FE/LR/NOB                                   |
| 23/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (27, man)                  | unknown             | jumped from balcony and fell in Den Haag (NL), in fear of arrest for deportation                 | MAG/PICUM/Oz/NU                             |
| 18/11/05   | 9      | N.N.                            | Africa              | drowned after boat capsized off the coast of Sicily, Ignored by Maltese coast guards.            | LR/MP/AD/MNS/Statewatch/FE/CDS/NOB/UKI/FE   |
| 15/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                  | unknown             | stowaway, driver lost control over truck attempting to escape police in Prevezza (GR)            | KI/FE                                       |
| 12/11/05   | 1      | Delroy Edward                   | Jamaica             | murdered by a shotgun in Kingston (Jamaica) 9 days after being deported from GB                  | IRR/WIK                                     |
| 10/11/05   | 1      | Lizwane Ndlovu (29, woman)      | Zimbabwe            | died in Birmingham hospital, after release from Yarl's Wood Detention Centre (GB)                | IRR   |
| 02/11/05   | 30     | N.N.                            | unknown             | 12 drowned, 18 missing boat with 36 migrants to Greek capsized near Cesme (TR)                   | MNS/Statewatch/Ya.N/KI/FE/NOB               |
| 31/10/05   | 2      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa  | found on a drifting vessel off the coast of Adra (Almeria, E)                                    | MNS/Statewatch                              |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Maribel M. Rodriguez (30, w)    | Dominican Republic  | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Kamal Shahin (51, man)          | Turkey              | burnt alive after fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                              | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Taras Bilyk (30, man)           | Ukraine             | burnt alive in detention cr. at Schiphol(NL).He was also known as Vitaly Khvylovyy.              | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Mehmet Avar (41, man)           | Turkey              | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Vladislav Leniev Petrov (31, m) | Bulgaria            | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Lofit Al Swaee (32, man)        | Libya               | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Robert Jules Arah (34, man)     | Suriname            | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Naiva Apena (43, man)           | Suriname            | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Gheorge Sas (21, man)           | Romania             | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Oksana Nynych (29, woman)       | Ukraine             | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Dato Khidiritsj Kasojef (20, m) | Georgia             | burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                            | LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE      |
| 25/10/05   | 7      | N.N.                            | Africa              | drowned, after vessel submerged off the coast of Malta   | MNS/MM/FE/NOB                               |
| 25/10/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | body found by greek coastguard aboard boat with 150 migrants on way to Italy                     | NOB   |
| 21/10/05   | 1      | Michail Sh. (32, man)           | Russia              | suicide, hanged himself with bed sheets while in police custody in Hamburg (D)                   | ARI   |
| 12/10/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned, in the attempt of swimming to the shore of Adra (Almeria)                               | Statewatch/ELM/FENOB                        |
| 06/10/05   | 6      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died in the attempt of entering the enclave of Melilla (E/MA)                                    | MNS/AFVIC/VK/LR/FE/ELM/NOB/AI               |
| 04/10/05   | 1      | Yankuba Ceessay (18, man)       | Gambia              | suicide, found dead in a security cell in Linz (A), hungerstrike in fear of deportation          | TheStandard/NR/MNS/ORF/PICUM/WIKO           |
| 01/10/05   | 1      | N.N. (38, man)                  | Algeria             | died at friends' house, beaten by security guards when he refused to be deported                 | Le Matin/Vivre                              |
| 01/10/05   | 17     | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned, 3 found, 14 missing after boat capsized off Fuerteventura in rescue attempt             | Statewatch/MUGAK/ABC/Raz                    |
| 01/10/05   | 1      | Hassan Mohammad (30, man)       | Afghanistan         | suicide, killed friend and her son, jumped from 5th floor in NL, fear of repatriation            | VK/adc/Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra |
| 01/10/05   | 2      | N.N. (35, woman; 8, boy)        | unknown             | murdered, pushed down from 5th floor in NL by friend in fear of repatriation                     | VK  |
| in Oct 05  | 1      | Suleiman Dialo (30, man)        | Guinea              | suicide, asylum seeker suffering from depression killed himself in Newcastle (GB)                | Cgpb  |
| in Oct 05  | 11     | N.N.                            | unknown             | shot by Spanish and Moroccan police whilst trying to cross fences to Ceuta and Melilla (E)       | APDHA/Chabacka                              |
| 29/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                  | Africa              | found off the coast of Agrigento (I), drowned after a massive disembarkment                      | LR  |
| 28/09/05   | 5      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died shot by Moroccan border guards, attempting to enter in Ceuta (E/MA)                         | NR/NRC/VK/NOB/AI/Terra                      |
| 27/09/05   | 34     | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned, after boat capsized in stormy waters off the North coast of Cyprus                      | ILM/NOB                                     |
| 27/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                  | Palestine           | drowned, jumped off stranded boat off the coast of Sicily, near marina di Palma (I)              | LS/GDS                                      |
| 21/09/05   | 18     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned off the coast of Morocco, near Dakhla, on their way to Canary Islands                    | AFVIC/NOB                                   |
| 21/09/05   | 4      | N.N.                            | Africa              | found dead on a boat off the coast of Tunisia, traveling from Libya to Italy                     | PICUM                                       |
| 19/09/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Syria               | shot by a Turkish coast guard while on a boat on its way to Greece                               | MNS/Spiegel/NOB                             |
| 15/09/05   | 1      | Manuel Bravo (35, man)          | Angola              | suicide, found hanged at Yarl's Wood Removal Cr. (GB) so that his son could stay in GB           | NCADC/BBC/MNS/Statewatch/TI/Leedstoday      |
| 15/09/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Congo               | died in Melilla Hospital (E/MA) after attempt to enter the Spanish enclave                       | AFVIC/AI                                    |
| 14/09/05   | 1      | Edmore Ngwenya (26, man)        | Zimbabwe            | suicide, found drowned at Salford Quays (GB)   | NCADC/Manchester Evening News/IRR           |
| 13/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)                  | Liberia             | found dead, on a street in Geneva (CH), expelled from immigration centre                         | Le Courier/Vivre                            |
| 11/09/05   | 11     | N.N.                            | Eritrea             | drowned, off the coast of Italy near Gela, traffickers - 7 Egyptians - were caught               | Unita/MNS/GDS/MP/LS/BBC/NOB/Unipa           |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                          | country of origin  | cause of death  | source                                   |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| 10/09/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | Eritrea            | found dead on Licata Beach (I), drowned after boat got stranded south of Gela (I)         | MNS/LR/VK                                |
| 10/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (44, woman)              | Albania            | shot by Greek border guard near the border with Macedonia                                 | MNS                                      |
| 29/08/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Cameroon           | died of injuries sustained attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (E/MA)      | APDHA/MP/IND/NOB                         |
| 19/08/05   | 26     | N.N.                          | Sudan              | drowned, after boat capsized south of Malta   | MNS/NOB/Unipa                            |
| 16/08/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Africa             | drowned, jumped off the boat while disembarking in Lampedusa (I)                          | G.Sicilia/Unipa                          |
| 13/08/05   | 4      | N.N. (men)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | stowaways, suffocated in container coming from Casablanca (MA) in Rotterdam (NL)          | PICUM/NOB                                |
| 08/08/05   | 9      | N.N.                          | unknown            | 2 drowned, 7 missing after boat capsized off the coast of Lesbos (GR)                     | PICUM                                    |
| 06/08/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | drowned after his boat sank off the southern coast of Crete (GR)                          | PICUM/NOB                                |
| 04/08/05   | 23     | N.N. (men)                    | Mali, Senegal      | found dead on the coast of Tarfaya (Ma), drowned after boat capsized on way to E          | MNS/PICUM/NOB                            |
| 03/08/05   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)               | unknown            | stowaway, found frozen in the landing gear of a plane in Brussels (B)                     | BBC                                      |
| 20/07/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned after small boat capsized in attempt to reach Kos island in the Aegean Sea        | ORF                                      |
| 13/07/05   | 3      | N.N.                          | Somalia            | drowned, after their boat capsized off the coast of Turkey near Izmir                     | MNS/NOB                                  |
| 07/07/05   | 1      | Babak Ahadi (33, man)         | Iran               | suicide, set fire to himself at accommodation cr.in Bristol (GB) in fear of deportation.  | NCADC/IRR                                |
| 02/07/05   | 1      | Nusrat Raza (22, woman)       | Pakistan           | suicide, set herself on fire in Bradford (GB), depression after losing asylum appeal      | YP/IRR                                   |
| 01/07/05   | 1      | N.N. (22, man)                | Iraq               | died of overheating, found on a parking place in Ludwigsfeld (D), smuggled paid \$5000    | ARI                                      |
| 27/06/05   | 1      | Ramazan Kumlucu (19, man)     | Kurdistan          | suicide, found hanged at Campsfield Removal Cr.(GB) after 3rd as. claim was refused       | TI/IRR/NCADC/BBC/PICUM/Independent       |
| 26/06/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Tunesia            | drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Turkey near Dikili                          | MNS/NOB                                  |
| 23/06/05   | 27     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned in stormy waters off Malta; Maltese rescue-team came too late          | ORF/Unipa                                |
| 13/06/05   | 12     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, after their boat sank off the coast of Morocco on their way to Spain             | APDHA                                    |
| 13/06/05   | 14     | N.N. (2 men;6 women;6 minors) | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Tanger on their way from Morocco to Spain.      | BBC/APDHA/AFVIC/NCAs/IstitutoInnocenti/N |
| 29/05/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Georgia            | blown in a minefield between Turkey and Greece while crossing border                      | MAG                                      |
| 27/05/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | unknown            | died from dehydration near Algerian border after vehicle broke down in desert             | NOB/Thestar                              |
| 25/05/05   | 16     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | found in the Sicilian Channel (I), drowned after boat capsized south of Lampedusa (I)     | LR/NOB/Unipa                             |
| 12/05/05   | 3      | N.N.                          | Africa             | stowaways, found dead in a container on a Danish ship between Morocco and Spain.          | MAG                                      |
| 11/05/05   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                  | Morocco            | found dead on a ship transporting migrants, stopped near the coast of Andalusia (E)       | AngolaPress                              |
| 03/05/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, found dead on the beach of Morro Besudo, Canary Islands (E)                      | MNS                                      |
| 25/04/05   | 1      | Shiar Ahmad (28, man)         | Syria              | suicide, found hanged after 2 months detention once repatriated to Syria from CH          | Tagsenzeiger/Swiss Parliament            |
| 15/04/05   | 24     | N.N.                          | Africa             | 5 drowned, 19 missing, after boat sank on its way from Libya to Italy                     | PICUM                                    |
| 10/04/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | died of starvation on way to Spain,found on a boat drifting off the coast of Algeria      | AFVIC                                    |
| 10/04/05   | 16     | N.N.                          | Morocco            | reportedly drowned off the coast of Algeria on way to Spain                               | AFVIC                                    |
| 09/04/05   | 1      | Limbaya Ndinga (32, man)      | Congo              | suicide, found hanged in his flat in Middleton (GB) after asylum claim was refused        | Middleton Guardian/IRR                   |
| 04/04/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Mauritania         | blown in minefield in attempt to cross the Turkish-Greek border                           | TI/MAG/DPA/taz                           |
| 04/04/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Tunesia            | blown in minefield in attempt to cross the Turkish-Greek border                           | TI/MAG/DPA/taz                           |
| 01/04/05   | 1      | N.N. (3 months, child)        | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of hypothermia in his mother's arms on their boat to Spain                           | PICUM                                    |
| 31/03/05   | 13     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation on a boat drifting near El-Hierro (E)                                  | taz/NOB                                  |
| 31/03/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation on a boat drifting near El-Hierro (E)                                  | APDHA/ORF/MAG                            |
| 25/03/05   | 5      | N.N. (men)                    | China, Mongolia    | drowned, thrown off boat by smugglers 15 miles from Punta Secca (I)                       | STR                                      |
| 25/03/05   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | China, Mongolia    | drowned, thrown off boat by smugglers 15 miles from Punta Secca (I)                       | STR                                      |
| 25/03/05   | 3      | N.N. (men)                    | China, Mongolia    | reportedly drowned, thrown off boat by smugglers 15 miles from Punta Secca (I)            | STR                                      |
| 24/03/05   | 6      | N.N.                          | China              | drowned, after they were forced to jump off, found off the coast of Sicily (I)            | PICUM/Statewatch/MNS/NOB/Unipa           |
| 12/03/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | found dead near the coast of Fum Wad, El-Aiun, West Sahara (MA)                           | ACN/AFVIC/PICUM                          |
| 12/03/05   | 50     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned in attempt to reach Canarias from Fum al-Wad, West Sahara (MA)         | ACN                                      |
| 12/03/05   | 30     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned,found dead near coast of Fum Wad, El-Aiun, West Sahara (MA)                       | AFVIC/APDHA                              |
| 11/03/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | Bangladesh         | found dead on a boat from Morocco to Spain  | MAG/MNS                                  |
| 01/03/05   | 1      | Ali Jafari (25, man)          | Afghanistan        | missing, after being deported to Afghanistan, after a 18 months asylum in BG              | Evening Gazette                          |
| in Mar 05  | 3      | N.N. (girls)                  | Nigeria            | died of thirst, travelling through desert to Tumu, Niger to get to LY border              | LESP/Gatti/Migreurop                     |
| 26/02/05   | 35     | N.N. (±24, men)               | Morocco            | reportedly drowned near Oran (DZ) on the way from al-Hoceima (MA) to Spain                | AFVIC/ATMF/NOB                           |
| 26/02/05   | 2      | N.N. (±24, men)               | Morocco            | died at hospital in Oran (DZ) after boat was found drifting off the coast of Tunisia      | AFVIC/ATMF/NOB                           |
| 25/02/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | drowned, found dead in a boat drifting 12 km from Cap Blanc, Oran (DZ)                    | YABI/AFIP                                |
| 25/02/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | found dead on a boat drifting near Oran (DZ), from Morocco to Almeria (E)                 | AFP/YABI                                 |
| 25/02/05   | 1      | Ramazan Kaya (26, man)        | Turkey             | suicide, jumped out of window, depressed because couldn't get staying permit in D         | taz/ARI                                  |
| 22/02/05   | 1      | Ben Habra Saharaouis (man)    | Algeria            | suicide, found hanged during period of remand, Authorities tried to suppress the case     | NR                                       |
| 21/02/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | died of hypothermia shortly after arriving in Alboran (E) by boat                         | MNS                                      |
| 18/02/05   | 9      | N.N.                          | Egypt              | drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Libya, on way to Italy                          | LR/CDS/PICUM                             |
| 18/02/05   | 26     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after shipwreck off the coast of Libya, on way to Italy                | CDS/LR                                   |
| 14/02/05   | 1      | Vincent Shem (32, man)        | Ghana              | suicide, found hanged in HM Prison in Wandsworth (GB)                                     | Inquest/IRR                              |
| 07/02/05   | 39     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after 10-day sail from Al-Hoceima (MA) to Spain                        | APDHA                                    |
| in Feb 05  | 2      | N.N.                          | Senegal            | drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Morocco near El-Ayunan on way to Spain          | Le Monde                                 |
| 25/01/05   | 1      | Vladislav Babayan (man)       | Armenia            | suicide, found hanged in Merksplas (B), in fear of deportation                            | De Gentenaar                             |
| 23/01/05   | 1      | N.N. (±27, man)               | unknown            | suicide, found hanged in prison in Sarnen (CH)  | Vivre                                    |
| 19/01/05   | 10     | N.N.                          | unknown            | found dead on a boat drifting 480 km south of Canary Islands (E)                          | PICUM/PAJOL/MAG/APDHA/MNS/NOB            |
| 11/01/05   | 1      | Said Zigoui (44, man)         | Morocco            | suicide, jumped from hospital after recovered for self harm in Lamezia Terme (I) Cr.      | MP                                       |
| 07/01/05   | 1      | Oury Jalloh (21, man)         | Sierra Leone       | burnt alive, found tied to a bed in a police cell in Dessau (D), case under investigation | VRF/IND/SL/WVRF/SP/AN/MDRARI/PR/Afr.c    |
| 07/01/05   | 1      | Laye-Alama Kondé              | Sierra Leone       | died in Bremen (D), forced to drink medication by police in search for drugs              | VRF/Statewatch/Karawane                  |
| 05/01/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Africa             | died of exhaustion, found dead on a beach in Fuerteventura (E)                            | ANA/APDHA/NOB                            |
| 02/01/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Iran/Somalia       | drowned, after boat carrying 15 people sank off Turkish coast                             | TP/PICUM/NOB                             |
| 02/01/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Iran/Somalia       | reportedly drowned, after a boat carrying 15 people sank off Turkish coast                | TP/PICUM/NOB                             |
| in 2005    | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | suicide, found dead at Schiphol Airport detention centre (NL)                             | Nova TV(27/10/2005)                      |
| in 2005    | 1      | Abdullah Tokhi (35, man)      | Afghanistan        | murdered after forced repatriation from GB to Afghanistan, asylum claim refused           | Independent                              |
| in 2005    | 106    | N.N.                          | Nigeria            | reportedly abandoned in desert during repatriation to Niger (due to I-LY agreement)       | LESP/Gatti                               |
| in Jan 05  | 1      | N.N. (girl)                   | Ghana              | attacked and torn apart by wild dogs in Madama, Niger whilst travelling to LY border      | LESP/Gatti/Migreurop                     |
| 30/12/04   | 6      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | drowned near Targha (MA) on their way to Spain  | AFVIC                                    |
| 30/12/04   | 4      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | reportedly drowned near Targha (MA) on their way to Spain                                 | AFVIC                                    |
| 30/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, body found floating near Agaete - Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (E)                 | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                          |
| 26/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | dead body found floating near San Cristóbal de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (E)             | MNS/APDGA/MUGAK                          |
| 24/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | dead body found near Gran Canaria (E)   | MNS/APDHA/MUGAK                          |
| 23/12/04   | 13     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | dead bodies found on a boat drifting near Fuerteventura (E)                               | AFVIC/SP/MP/MNS/PICUM/Vivre/APDHA/ML     |
| 23/12/04   | 2      | N.N. (men)                    | unknown            | bodies found on a boat carrying about 37 people near Fuerteventura (E)                    | MP                                       |
| 22/12/04   | 2      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | dead bodies found on a boat drifting near Fuerteventura (E)                               | MNS/Vivre                                |
| 21/12/04   | 2      | N.N.                          | Africa             | found dead on a boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (E)                                      | APDHA/MUGAK                              |
| 21/12/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Africa             | reportedly drowned, after falling off boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (E)                | APDHA/MUGAK                              |
| 20/12/04   | 1      | Razgar Rassool Hamad (24,man) | Iraq               | died from hypothermia, body found outside a disused factory in West Bromwich (GB)         | BBC/IRR                                  |
| 18/12/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, body found in Lobos (E) 2 weeks after boat capsized off Fuerteventura            | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                          |

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## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
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| found dead | number | name                        | country of origin  | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| 17/12/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, body found in Lobos (E) 2 weeks after boat capsized off Fuerteventura            | MNS/MUGAK                              |
| 17/12/04   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown            | died in attempt to enter into Melilla (E/MA), found dead on a cliff                       | MUGAK                                  |
| 16/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown            | drowned, jumped off a vessel off the coast of Ghar Lapsi and Hagar Qim (M)                | MNS/MM/NOB/Unipa                       |
| 14/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (±19)                  | Afghanistan        | drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off Samos (GR) 4 days before                   | MNS/NOB                                |
| 10/12/04   | 3      | N.N.                        | Afghanistan        | drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off Samos (GR)                                 | MNS/NOB                                |
| 10/12/04   | 1      | Necati Ozcan (man)          | unknown            | died in S.G.Hospital (London, GB) while in detention, reportedly of cancer                | IRR                                    |
| 04/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized off Fuerteventura (E)           | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                        |
| 04/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized off Fuerteventura (E)           | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                        |
| 04/12/04   | 2      | N.N. (22; 23)               | Turkey             | died after explosion in minefield in Evros (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border      | PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB                       |
| 30/11/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa             | stowaway, fallen from wheelbay of a plane, body found in Louvain (B)                      | MNS                                    |
| 28/11/04   | 14     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned during rescue operation of boat capsized near Antigua (E)              | AFVIC/Statewatch/APDHA/MUGAK/ABC/Raz   |
| 28/11/04   | 2      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, bodies rescued after boat capsized near Antigua (E)                              | AFVIC/Statewatch/MUGAK/APDHA/ABC/Raz   |
| 27/11/04   | 1      | Hemen Mahmood Faqia (40,m)  | Iraq               | drowned, found in River Tyne (GB) after agreement on voluntary repatriation               | IRR                                    |
| 16/11/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | Africa             | stowaway, found dead in wheelbay of a plane arrived in Paris (F) from Mali                | MNS                                    |
| 14/11/04   | 12     | N.N.                        | unknown            | reportedly drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Malta                            | ANA/ANSA/Unipa                         |
| 14/11/04   | 3      | N.N.                        | unknown            | blown up in a minefield at the turkish-Greek border, near Evros (GR)                      | ORF/NOB                                |
| 13/11/04   | 10     | N.N.                        | unknown            | drowned, after boat capsized in stormy waters off the coast of Malta                      | MNS/NOB                                |
| 12/11/04   | 5      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned near Fuerteventura (E) during rescue attempt                           | MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB          |
| 12/11/04   | 2      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Fuerteventura (E) during rescue attempt                                      | MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB          |
| 10/11/04   | 7      | N.N.                        | Somalia/Mauritania | reportedly drowned, after boat from Africa capsized in Aegean Sea                         | MNS                                    |
| 10/11/04   | 9      | N.N.                        | Somalia/Mauritania | drowned, after boat from Africa capsized in Aegean Sea                                    | MNS/NOB                                |
| 07/11/04   | 1      | Kenny Peter (24, man)       | Nigeria            | suicide, fell from Colnbrook imm. Removal Centre (GB) trying to hang himself              | NCADC/IRR/Inquest/PPO                  |
| in Nov 04  | 1      | Bukola Ogunyemi             | Nigeria            | died after being beaten up at French airport for not having visa from Hungary             | MLKO                                   |
| 28/10/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown            | drowned, found dead near Licata (I)   | LR/Unipa                               |
| 23/10/04   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                 | Somalia            | born dead, thrown overboard before Maltese rescue team arrived                            | ANA                                    |
| 15/10/04   | 28     | N.N.                        | unknown            | dead bodies found near Tarfaya (Ma)   | APDHA/MUGAK/AFVIC/DPA                  |
| 15/10/04   | 1      | John Kanau Manana (24, man) | Kenia              | suicide, found hanged in his cell at Leicester prison (GB).                               | NCADC/IRR                              |
| 14/10/04   | 1      | N.N.(man)                   | Egypt/Pakistan     | drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta   | MP/Statewatch/MNS/di-ve news/Unipa     |
| 14/10/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Egypt/Pakistan     | reportedly drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta                                | MP/Statewatch                          |
| 14/10/04   | 1      | Majid Rafieei (32, man)     | Iran               | suicide, found hanged at his home in Sheffield (GB) after asylum claim was refused        | NCADC                                  |
| 03/10/04   | 22     | N.N.                        | North Africa       | drowned, after boat capsized 170 km off Tunisia   | ANA/CDS/MT/Vivre/MUGAK/StW/MNS/SFG     |
| 03/10/04   | 42     | N.N.                        | North Africa       | reportedly drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Tunisia                          | ANA/CDS/Vivre/MUGAK/Statewatch/DS      |
| 02/10/04   | 75     | N.N.                        | Morocco/Tunesia    | drowned after their boat sank off the coast of Tunisia on way to Italy.                   | PICUM/Unipa                            |
| 01/10/04   | 30     | N.N.                        | unknown            | missing, reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (I)  | LR/Unipa                               |
| in Oct 04  | 50     | N.N.                        | unknown            | road accident, crushed in a truck that overturned in Dirkou, Niger, heading for LY border | LESP/Gatti/Migreurop                   |
| 30/09/04   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown            | reportedly drowned after their boat capsized on way to Fuerteventura (E)                  | APDHA                                  |
| 29/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (40, man)              | Slovakia           | suicide, set himself on fire in Paris (F) in front of his embassy                         | slovensko.com                          |
| 29/09/04   | 2      | N.N. (4, 5, boys)           | Somalia/Kurdistan  | drowned, fell into water playing near asylum centre in Harlingen (NL)                     | VK                                     |
| 27/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)              | Yugoslavia         | died in detention Centre due to pulmonay embolish, lacking medical care                   | Indd                                   |
| 26/09/04   | 1      | Ceife Yimene (24, man)      | Ethiopia           | suicide, found hanged in an emergency accommodation in Newcastle (GB)                     | NCADC/IRR                              |
| 21/09/04   | 4      | N.N.                        | unknown            | drowned, found dead on a boat drifting a few miles from Zarzis (TN)                       | MP/AP/PICUM                            |
| 20/09/04   | 5      | N.N.                        | Afghanistan        | drowned, after their boat capsized in stormy waters off of the Greek coast near Samos     | PICUM                                  |
| 11/09/04   | 1      | Kalan Kara Karim (29, man)  | unknown            | died while in detention in Great Britain  | GuardianUn./IRR/Scotman News           |
| 10/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (32, man)              | Algeria            | reportedly drowned, found at border of Playa de la Hípica (E) and Beni-Enzar (MA)         | APDHA                                  |
| 09/09/04   | 8      | N.N.                        | unknown            | reportedly drowned 50 km from Entellada-Fuerteventura (E)                                 | MUGAK/APDHA/Statewatch                 |
| 09/09/04   | 5      | N.N.                        | Africa             | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Fuerteventura                                     | MUGAK/PICUM/MNS                        |
| 09/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Morocco            | suicide, during his deportation from Almería (E) to Al-Hoceima (MA)                       | MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM                      |
| 08/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Congo              | suicide, found in Merksplas (B) detention centre, was denied medical help for depression  | UE/MNS/sgcv                            |
| 03/09/04   | 2      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown            | drowned, found floating off the coast of Tánger (MA)                                      | APDHA/MUGAK/VK                         |
| 02/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Maghreb            | drowned, body found near Benziú, Ceuta (E/MA)   | MUGAK/APDHA                            |
| 02/09/04   | 1      | Rafiq Sjiirnov              | Azerbaijan         | died after being deported from Sweden to Azerbaijan.                                      | MNS                                    |
| in Sep 04  | 6      | N.N.(±16, man)              | unknown            | reportedly drowned, after shipwreck between Capo Bon (TN) and Pantelleria (I)             | MP/Statewatch                          |
| 01/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (17, man)              | Nigeria            | suicide, found hanged in his cell in Bellinzona (CH)                                      | Vivre/MNS                              |
| 29/08/04   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown            | stowaways, bodies found in two trucks in Cairo (Egypt) on their way to Italy              | ANA                                    |
| 29/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | Morocco            | drowned, found floating near harbor of Algeiras (E)                                       | MUGAK/APDHA                            |
| 25/08/04   | 1      | Amor Knis (25, man)         | Tunesia            | stowaway, body found in the trunk of his girlfriend's car in Genova (I)                   | RAI/ANSA/ILM                           |
| 24/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)              | Morocco            | stowaway, found dead in the roof luggage rack of a car on way to Spain                    | MNS                                    |
| 23/08/04   | 5      | N.N.                        | Afghanistan        | 1 drowned, 4 missing, boat capsized on way from Altinuluk (TR) to Lesbos Island (E)       | IMK                                    |
| 22/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Afghanistan        | drowned, body found after shipwreck by fishermen off the Turkish coast of Nordägäis       | DerStandard                            |
| 22/08/04   | 4      | N.N.                        | Afghanistan        | reportedly drowned, missing after shipwreck off the coast of Nordägäis                    | DerStandard                            |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Maghreb            | drowned, jumped overboard in fear of border guards near Motril (E)                        | ELM/LOP/APDHA/MUGAK/SW                 |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)              | Morocco            | stowaway, dead body found in Playa de Palmones-Los Barrios, Cadiz (E)                     | LOP/MUGAK/APDHA/Statewatch             |
| 21/08/04   | 3      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, found in Los Pajaritos (E), after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (E)               | ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/Statewatch/La Opini  |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | Mali               | drowned, body found in Los Pajaritos (E), after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (E)          | ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/La Opini             |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | Maghreb            | dead body found on the beach in Granada (E)   | MUGAK/Statewatch                       |
| 21/08/04   | 2      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, after a shipwreck off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)                             | Statewatch                             |
| 20/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Nigeria            | suicide, found dead in detention centre in Rotterdam (NL), in fear of deportation         | MNS/VK                                 |
| 17/08/04   | 14     | N.N.                        | unknown            | drowned, found dead on the beach of El-Aaiún, West Sahara (MA)                            | APDHA                                  |
| 16/08/04   | 4      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, found dead on the beach of El-Aaiún, West Sahara (MA)                            | APDHA                                  |
| 16/08/04   | 16     | N.N.                        | unknown            | drowned, after boat capsized with 34 people on way to Canarias (E)                        | APDHA                                  |
| 15/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown            | arm belonging to an asylum seeker found near Uznach (CH)                                  | Vivre                                  |
| 13/08/04   | 32     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned; boat capsized with 39 people going to Fuerteventura (E)               | MC/MP/ILM/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS/DS/ABC/      |
| 13/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, after boat capsized on its way to Fuerteventura (E)                              | MC/MP/ILM/GRP/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS          |
| 09/08/04   | 1      | Chukwuemeka Onyegbule(23,m) | Nigeria            | suicide, found hanged in Forest /Vorst Prison (Bruxelles), misterious circumstances       | ISMD/UE/INDe/Emekalst.                 |
| 08/08/04   | 26     | N.N.                        | North Africa       | died in overcrowded boat trying to reach I from Libia, bodies thrown overboard            | Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/LR/DS/V  |
| 08/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | North Africa       | died during rescue of an overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya                | Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/Vivre/LR |
| 08/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (1, boy)               | Liberia            | died in overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya, thrown off the boat            | CDS/Vivre                              |
| 08/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown            | found dead, floating off the beach of Punta Carnero, Algeiras (E)                         | APDHA                                  |
| 07/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                        | Africa             | died during rescue attempt by Italian authorities in Siracusa (I)                         | ANA/ART                                |
| 05/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (30, woman)            | Sudan              | pregnant, reportedly thrown off a boat to Italy by other migrants                         | LS/STR/ILM/Unipa                       |
| 05/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Palestine          | died in minefield at TR-GR border with 4 Palestinians and 2 Moroccan who survived         | YaN                                    |
| 02/08/04   | 5      | N.N.                        | North Africa       | reportedly drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Cadiz (E)                            | ANA                                    |
| in Aug 04  | 1      | Taher Mohamed Zanati        | Egypt              | drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Libya   | MP/ANSA                                |

Deaths are listed if they can be put down to "Fortress Europe"  
 (border militarisation, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                           | country of origin  | cause of death   | source                         |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| in Aug 04  | 1      | N.N.                           | Morocco            | stowaway, dead body found in a car in Cadiz (E)  | MUGAK                          |
| in Aug 04  | 1      | Ako Mahmood Ahmed (25, man)    | Iraq               | suicide, jumped off a bridge at Coventry shopping cr.(GB), suffered from depression    | IRR/NCADC                      |
| in Aug 04  | 18     | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, found dead near Zelid (LY)  | LR                             |
| in Aug 04  | 23     | N.N.                           | unknown            | reportedly drowned near Zelid (LY)   | LR/Unipa                       |
| in Aug 04  | 1      | Edwin Ndopus (37, man)         | Nigeria            | died after police's use of teargas, circumstances not clear                            | Akin                           |
| in Aug 04  | 5      | N.N. (4 men; 1 woman)          | Sudan/Ghana        | drowned after dinghy capsized on way from Libya to Italy                               | Servir                         |
| 31/07/04   | 3      | N.N. (men)                     | Maghreb            | drowned near Punta Paloma in Tarifa (E), after patera capsized with 33 people          | MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre    |
| 31/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Punta Paloma in Tarifa (E), after boat capsized with 33 people            | MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre    |
| 31/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (6 months)                | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Punta Paloma in Tarifa (E), after boat capsized                           | ADN                            |
| 30/07/04   | 1      | Carlos Requielme (50, man)     | Chile              | suicide, found hanged in prison in Livorno (I), waiting to be put on trial             | RIS                            |
| 30/07/04   | 10     | N.N.                           | unknown            | reportedly drowned after boat capsized with 33 migrants near Punta Paloma (E)          | APDHA                          |
| 28/07/04   | 1      | N.N.(34, man)                  | Dominican Republic | suicide, found hanged in prison in Busto Arsizio (I) after 4 days of detention         | RIS                            |
| 26/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan-Africa | dead body found floating near the coast of Melilla (E/MA)                              | MC/APDHA                       |
| 23/07/04   | 1      | Tung Tran Quang (23, man)      | Vietnam            | suicide, found hanged at Dungavel det. cr. (Scotland-GB),he was denied interpreter     | IRR/SC/The Herald/NCADC        |
| 21/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                 | Cuba               | stowaway, frozen in landing gear of airplane from Dominican Republic in Düsseldorf     | SP                             |
| 19/07/04   | 1      | Sergey Barnuyck (31, man)      | Ukraine            | suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth Centre (GB) in fear of deportation            | IRR/MSN/ERB/NCADC              |
| 09/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Morocco            | drowned, body found in Lanzarote (E)   | MUGAK                          |
| 05/07/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | unknown            | reportedly drowned, found dead near Tripoli (LY)                                       | ANSA/Unipa                     |
| 02/07/04   | 1      | Nicolae Doru (37, man)         | Romania            | suicide, found hanged in prison in Frosinone (I) in fear of deportation                | RIS                            |
| in Jul 04  | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                 | Bangladesh         | suicide under psychiatric care at Akademiska S. in Uppsala after reject. of as.appl.   | MNS                            |
| in Jul 04  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | stowaway, presumably died in cargo ship "Victoria", his body removed near Casablanca   | MNS                            |
| 01/07/04   | 1      | Salah Talbouz (28, man)        | Morocco            | suicide, found hanged in prison in Ivrea (I)   | RIS                            |
| in Jul 04  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Vietnam            | shot by the police in Purmerend (NL) in front of his flat                              | IRR                            |
| 29/06/04   | 9      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned after shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)   | LR                             |
| 29/06/04   | 6      | N.N.                           | unknown            | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)                                  | LR                             |
| 25/06/04   | 1      | Hussein Nasserli (26, man)     | Iran               | suicide, shot himself in his car after his asylum claim was refused (GB)               | SC/BBC/IRR/NCADC               |
| 24/06/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, dead body found near Lampedusa (I)  | ILM/Unipa                      |
| 14/06/04   | 1      | Marisa Bartolomeu (22, woman)  | Angola             | no medical care, died on way from reception camp in Eindhoven (NL) to hospital         | EindhovensDagblad/MAG/VK       |
| 14/06/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | dead body found in Vélez-Málaga beach (E), reportedly a refugee from a shipwreck       | MC/APDHA                       |
| 10/06/04   | 1      | Abdinassir Abdulatif (24, man) | Somalia            | killed in Mogadishu (Somalia) after deportation from NL                                | MNS/Vivre/VK                   |
| 08/06/04   | 1      | N.N. (27, man)                 | unknown            | hanged himself in refugee housing facility in GB, police refused to reveal details     | PAIH                           |
| 07/06/04   | 9      | N.N.                           | unknown            | decomposing bodies were found in the southwest of the island of Crete (GR)             | ANSA                           |
| 06/06/04   | 6      | N.N. (young men)               | Tunisia            | drowned after their boat sank near the port of Sfax on way from Tunisia to Italy       | LS/ANSA                        |
| 06/06/04   | 4      | N.N. (men)                     | Tunisia            | reportedly drowned when boat sank off the Tunisian coast on way to Italy               | LS/ANSA                        |
| 05/06/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, decomposed bodies retrieved from sea off island of Crete (GR)                 | MNS                            |
| 04/06/04   | 6      | N.N.                           | Tunisia            | drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (Tunisia)                | MNS                            |
| 04/06/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | Tunisia            | reportedly drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (Tunisia)     | MNS                            |
| in Jun 04  | 1      | Mohamed Yahya (man)            | Somalia            | killed by other clan after deportation from DK to Mogadishu (Somalia)                  | MNS/Vivre/VK                   |
| 28/05/04   | 1      | Azrar Ayub (24)                | unknown            | died at Prestwich hospital, after being sedated and restrained by staff                | IRR                            |
| 25/05/04   | 3      | N.N. (men)                     | unknown            | found dead on highway A7, after being abandoned by driver of a van near San Roque (E)  | APDHA/PICUM                    |
| 25/05/04   | 1      | Georgy Petko (37, man)         | Ukraine            | died in fear of deportation from Portugal to Ukraine, auth. overruled court sentence   | PUB                            |
| 24/05/04   | 1      | Kiann F. Ghaemzade (50, w)     | Iran               | suicide while in a detention centre in Carlslund, near Stockholm (S)                   | MNS/ERB/UNHCR                  |
| 23/05/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | Senegal            | stowaways, reportedly drowned, forced overboard 2000 km off Canary Islands             | SP/Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK/MC     |
| 19/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (22, man)                 | Guinea             | asylum seeker murdered in park near Asylum Seeker Centre Tattes in Vernier (F)         | JdeGe/CO                       |
| 18/05/04   | 1      | Zekria Ghulam Moham(27, man)   | Afghanistan        | suicide, found hanged in his flat in Glasgow (GB), facing eviction                     | IRR/PAIH/SCOT/SM/NCADC         |
| 18/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Africa             | stowaway, found dead in landing gear of plane from Africa, 10 km south of Lisbon (P)   | MNS/PUB/OCPM                   |
| 17/05/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Africa             | stowaway, found dead in De Gaulles airport (F) on a flight from Madagascar             | MNS                            |
| 17/05/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | Africa             | stowaway, died from inhalation of toxic gas in a ship on way to Las Palmas (E)         | MNS                            |
| 15/05/04   | 1      | Kebba "Dobo" Jobe              | Gambia             | died after police attempt to arrest him in London (GB)                                 | IRR                            |
| 15/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (4, boy)                  | unknown            | drowned, found near asylum centre Kuidertocht in Lutjelgeest, Flevoland (NL)           | VK                             |
| 10/05/04   | 1      | Julia Kowaltschuk              | unknown            | suicide, overdose of pills, mentally ill refugees, help not provided by social workers | FR-Th                          |
| 07/05/04   | 2      | N.N. (women)                   | Bolivia            | killed in a collision with a train at a level crossing in Hellin (E)                   | MNS                            |
| 07/05/04   | 2      | N.N. (men)                     | Bolivia            | killed in a collision with a train at a level crossing in Hellin (E)                   | MNS                            |
| 07/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Bolivia            | pregnant, killed in a collision with a train at a level crossing in Hellin (E)         | MNS                            |
| 05/05/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, found dead near Kerkenah (TN)   | ANSA/Unipa                     |
| in May 04  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | suicide, found hanged in Barlinnie - Scotland (GB) in fear of deportation              | PAIH                           |
| 01/05/04   | 1      | Kabeya DimukaBijoux (35, man)  | Congo              | died in Haslar Centre-Gosport (GB) of the injuries sustained after arrest              | PORTS/ERB/IRR/NCADC            |
| 27/04/04   | 2      | N.N. (men)                     | North Africa       | stowaways, found dead in the hold of a Turkish cargo-ship at port of Cartagena (E)     | MNS/Statewatch                 |
| 23/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan-Africa | hypothermia, going from Africa to Fuerteventura (E) by boat with other people.         | MC                             |
| 22/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (± 25, woman)             | Marocco            | drowned when disembarking in Granada (E) from a vessel coming from Morocco             | MNS                            |
| 19/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Asia               | jumped from the boat into the sea to avoid the Civil Guard (E)                         | MC                             |
| 19/04/04   | 1      | Orhan B. (man)                 | Turkey             | suicide, found hanged in Hamburg (D) jail. 2nd suicide attempt in fear of deportation. | jW/taz/EPP                     |
| 17/04/04   | 15     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, two boats collided, hit rocks on way from Africa to Fuerteventura (E)         | FR-NRW/Vivre/MC/Statewatch/YaN |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | Esther Down (9 months, girl)   | Nigeria            | drowned, 2 overcrowded boats collided near Fuertaventura's coast (E)                   | FR-NRW/MC/VK                   |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Pakistan           | stowaway, shot by police, after the van failed to stop at the border H-SK              | MNS                            |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Asia               | stowaway, shot by police, after the van failed to stop at the border H-SK              | MNS                            |
| 17/04/04   | 14     | N.N.                           | Africa             | drowned, after 2 boats collided near the coasts of Fuertaventura (E)                   | VK                             |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | Ronald Down (man)              | Nigeria            | drowned, 2 boats overloaded with migrants collided near Fuertaventura's coast (E)      | FR-NRW/MC/VK                   |
| 11/04/04   | 1      | Mohamed Ezzoubair              | Morocco            | shot to death by police in Ceuta (E/MA), body hidden for some days near MA border      | IRR                            |
| 11/04/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Albania            | suicide, hanged himself in the prison of Fuhsbüttel (D) in fear of deportation         | ProAsyl                        |
| 10/04/04   | 30     | N.N.                           | Somalia            | drowned on the way from Libya to Italy   | FR-NRW/ANA/ANSA/Unipa          |
| 04/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Algeria            | tried to reach Ceuta (E/MA) by swimming, dead body found on beach of Tarajal           | MC/MNS/Statewatch              |
| 04/04/04   | 1      | John Williams                  | Africa             | denied medical assistance in asylum centre in Halberstadt (D)                          | RP/Indymedia/                  |
| 02/04/04   | 1      | Shahid Aziz (25, man)          | Asia               | found dead in a prison cell in GB, reportedly killed by a racist cellmate              | IRR/GuardianUn                 |
| in Apr 04  | 12     | N.N.                           | North Africa       | died being fourteen days at sea without food and water in Gibraltar Strait             | IRR                            |
| 14/03/04   | 1      | Kingsley Williamson (man)      | Jamaica            | suicide, hanged himself in Norwich (GB) prison, depressed awaiting deportation         | IRR                            |
| 08/03/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | decomposed dead body found; reportedly tried to reach Ceuta (E/MA) by swimming         | MC                             |
| 28/02/04   | 1      | Umit Abay (23, man)            | Turkey             | set himself on fire in Cologne (D) in fear of his deportation to Turkey                | AN                             |
| 26/02/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | North Africa       | body found on the beach La Barrosa in Chiclana de la Frontera-Cadiz (E)                | MC                             |
| 24/02/04   | 13     | N.N.                           | Somalia            | reportedly drowned when their ship sank off the western coast off Turkey               | NOB/MNS                        |
| 24/02/04   | 15     | N.N.                           | Somalia            | drowned, ship sank off the Turkish coast, bodies washed ashore near Ayvalik            | NOB/MNS                        |
| 11/02/04   | 16     | N.N.                           | Egypt              | drowned when their two boats capsized in a storm on the way to Italy                   | NOB/Vivre                      |
| 11/02/04   | 20     | N.N.                           | Egypt              | reportedly drowned when two boats capsized in a storm on the way to Italy              | NOB/Vivre                      |



# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
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| found dead | number | name                         | country of origin          | cause of death  | source                                       |
|------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| 05/02/04   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | stowaways, decomposing bodies found on cargo ship from Ghana to Hull (GB)             | MET/IRR                                      |
| 01/02/04   | 1      | N.N. (39, man)               | unknown                    | suicide, found hanged in prison in Lachen (CH)  | Vivre  |
| 30/01/04   | 5      | N.N. (±25, men)              | China/Afghanistan          | drowned, discovered near Rafina (GR) after their boat sank in stormy sea              | MNS  |
| 30/01/04   | 14     | N.N.                         | China/Afghanistan          | reportedly drowned, after boat sank in stormy sea near Rafina (GR)                    | MNS  |
| 30/01/04   | 5      | N.N. (men)                   | unknown                    | frozen to death during blizzard, trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Feres      | NON  |
| 30/01/04   | 5      | N.N. (±25)                   | Asia                       | drowned when trying to swim across river Evros between Turkey and Greece              | MNS  |
| 29/01/04   | 5      | N.N.                         | Kurdistan                  | drowned, bodies found off Karystos (GR), boat sank in stormy waters                   | NOB  |
| 29/01/04   | 14     | N.N.                         | Kurdistan                  | reportedly drowned, after boat sank off Karystos (GR)                                 | NOB  |
| 25/01/04   | 4      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned, boat sank on way from Libya to Italy, found by coast guards                  | NON/FORBES                                   |
| 24/01/04   | 11     | N.N.                         | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, boat sank on way from Libya to Italy                              | Unipa  |
| 21/01/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                    | dead body found in Fuerteventura's waters (E), reportedly from an old shipwreck       | MC   |
| 21/01/04   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, found dead near Lampedusa (I)                                     | ANSA/Unipa                                   |
| 18/01/04   | 3      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)                       | MC   |
| 16/01/04   | 14     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned, boat capsized on reef off Fuerteventura (E) on way from Africa               | Tiroler Tageszeitung/Salzburger Nachrichten/ |
| 16/01/04   | 2      | N.N.                         | North Africa               | drowned, boat capsized on reef off Fuerteventura (E) on way from Africa               | YaN/MNS/MC/NOB                               |
| 16/01/04   | 3      | N.N.                         | Africa                     | reportedly drowned, boat capsized off Fuerteventura (E) on way from Africa            | YaN/MNS/MC/NOB                               |
| 10/01/04   | 18     | N.N. (men)                   | Albania                    | froze to death on a boat on the way from Vlora (AL) to Italy                          | GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IP/Vi     |
| 10/01/04   | 5      | N.N.                         | Albania                    | reportedly drowned after boat sank, tragedy on the way from Vlora (AL) to Italy       | GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IP/Vi     |
| 10/01/04   | 3      | N.N. (women)                 | Albania                    | died of hypothermia on a boat on the way from Vlora (AL) to Italy                     | GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IP/Vi     |
| 03/01/04   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | stowaways, found dead in cargo ship in Pasaia (E) coming from Cameroon                | Stawatch/MNS                                 |
| 01/01/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Iraq                       | suicide, set fire to himself in London in fear of deportation                         | IRR  |
| in 2004    | 2      | Tschianana Nguya (34, woman) | Congo                      | deported pregnant from Germany, imprisoned in Congo, got late medical care, baby died | Stawatch/ProAsyl/FR-NieSa/ARI                |
| in 2004    | 1      | N.N. (1 hour old, baby)      | Congo                      | mother deported ill/pregnant from Germany, imprisoned in Congo, no medical care       | Stawatch                                     |
| 27/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (3, boy)                | unknown                    | asylum seeker's child drowned, fell into ditch near Asylum Centre Dalem (NL)          | VK   |
| 20/12/03   | 7      | N.N. (men)                   | Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan. | drowned, boat sank off coast of Marmaris (TR) on way from Turkey to Greece            | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Vielfaltletter/BBC/MUG   |
| 20/12/03   | 51     | N.N.                         | Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan. | reportedly drowned, boat sank off Turkish coast on way from Turkey to Greece          | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Vielfaltletter/BBC/MUG   |
| 20/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan. | reportedly drowned, after boat sank off Turkish coast on way from Turkey to Greece    | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Vielfaltletter/BBC/MUG   |
| 20/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (10, girl)              | Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan. | reportedly drowned, after boat sank off Turkish coast on way from Turkey to Greece    | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Vielfaltletter/BBC/MUG   |
| 12/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan                | stowaway, suffocated on a cargo ship on way from Cameroon to Spain                    | MNS/Stawatch                                 |
| 12/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned, after a shipwreck near Tripoli (LY), on the way to Italy                     | IPL/Unipa                                    |
| 02/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)        | MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz                |
| 02/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Marocco                    | reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)        | MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz                |
| 02/12/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | Gambia                     | reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)        | MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz                            |
| 02/12/03   | 11     | N.N.                         | Malia                      | reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)        | MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz                            |
| 01/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (±27, man)              | Sub-Saharan Africa         | body found near beach Fuente Caballos, Cadiz (E)                                      | SH   |
| in Dec 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                    | stowaway, reason of death unknown, body found in Italian ship in Amsterdam's harbour  | VK   |
| in Dec 03  | 1      | Daniel (19, man)             | unknown                    | dehydration, died of thirst while travelling to Europe through Sahara desert          | LESP   |
| 23/11/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned, reportedly trying to swim Ceuta (E/MA), body found in Chorillo (E)           | MUGAK  |
| 10/11/03   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)               | Iraq                       | found dead on a boat drifting 25 n. miles south of Pantelleria (I)                    | INDI/IPL/Unipa                               |
| 10/11/03   | 1      | Liang He (23, man)           | unknown                    | suicide, found hanged at Bedford prison (GB)  | NCADC  |
| 07/11/03   | 8      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | died of starvation in a small boat, set to arrive in Motril (E)                       | Stawatch/MUGAK/MNS                           |
| 07/11/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | North Africa               | died frozen in a boat carrying about 40 migrants to Motril (E)                        | Indymedia/MUGAK                              |
| 03/11/03   | 1      | AbdulH.GhernoutOmar (31, m)  | Algeria                    | hanged himself in police custody in Valetta in fear of deportation                    | Malta Independent/MNS/FIDH                   |
| 03/11/03   | 1      | Paul Yorke (man)             | unknown                    | found dead in his cell in Heathrow police station                                     | MNS  |
| in Nov 03  | 17     | N.N.                         | Morocco                    | drowned after shipwreck near Larache (Morocco)  | SOS  |
| in Nov 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Russia                     | suicide, hanged himself in Polmont Prison (GB) in fear of deportation                 | PAIH   |
| in Nov 03  | 13     | N.N.                         | Morocco                    | reportedly drowned, after shipwreck near Larache (Ma)                                 | SOS  |
| 26/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Bangladesh                 | frozen to death in forest near Eisenstadt (A) after crossing Hungarian border         | MNS/Die Bunte                                |
| 26/10/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned in the attempt to swim to Ceuta (E/MA)  | MUGAK  |
| 25/10/03   | 37     | N.N.                         | North-Africa               | drowned, bodies recovered/washed ashore after shipwrecking in bay of Cadiz (E)        | Stawatch/MNS/Indymedia/VK/AP/Guardian        |
| 25/10/03   | 11     | N.N.                         | North Africa               | reportedly drowned, boat capsized in storm near Cadiz (ESP)                           | MNS  |
| 22/10/03   | 37     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned, after boat capsized near Rota (E)  | MNS  |
| 21/10/03   | 22     | N.N.                         | unknown                    | reportedly drowned after boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)              | MNS/Vivre/TL                                 |
| 21/10/03   | 6      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned after boat capsized on the way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)                     | MSN/WOZ/TL/Vivre                             |
| 21/10/03   | 5      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned when boat sank off the Tunisian coast on way to Italy                         | NOB/TL/IPL                                   |
| 20/10/03   | 13     | N.N.                         | Libya                      | died of starvation on a boat from Libya to Italy being 20 days without food           | Miami Herald/TL                              |
| 20/10/03   | 1      | Mohammed Bin Duhri (20, man) | Palestine                  | suicide, found hanged at Belmarsh maximum security prison (GB)                        | IRR/NCADC/ERB                                |
| 19/10/03   | 12     | N.N.                         | Somalia                    | found dead of cold/hunger on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I)                         | Stawatch/LR/MNS/YaN/Pogledi/GuardianUn       |
| 19/10/03   | 50     | N.N.                         | Somalia                    | reportedly died of cold/hunger on ship from Libya to Italy, thrown overboard          | Stawatch/LR/MNS/Pogledi/GuardianUn/VK        |
| 19/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Somalia                    | died of hypothermia and starvation on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I)                | Stawatch/LR/MNS/YaN/Pogledi/GuardianUn       |
| 18/10/03   | 4      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | drowned, bodies found on the beach in Larache (MA)                                    | APDHA/MUGAK                                  |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Somalia                    | died on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I) due to bad conditions                        | Stawatch/MNS/LR/IPL                          |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (15)                    | Somalia                    | died on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I) due to bad conditions                        | Stawatch/MNS/LR/SP/IPL                       |
| 17/10/03   | 7      | N.N. (adults)                | Somalia                    | drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (I) on the way from Libya                  | Stawatch/MNS/LR/SP/TL/Mugak/IPL/             |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (3)                     | Somalia                    | found dead on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I)  | Stawatch/MNS/LR/SP/IPL/DPA                   |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (13, boy)               | Somalia                    | drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (I) on the way from Libya                  | Stawatch/MNS/LR/SP/TL/Mugak/IPL              |
| 09/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (±16, boy)              | Congo                      | stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of Brazzaville (Congo) - Paris (F) flight  | AFP/MNS/Vivre                                |
| 04/10/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | North Africa               | drowned in the waters of Bahia Feliz (E), their boat had been intercepted earlier     | AFP/MUGAK                                    |
| 03/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                    | drowned, ship sunk on way from North-Africa to Lampedusa (I) in international water   | YaN/GDS/ILM/IPL/TL                           |
| 03/10/03   | 5      | N.N.                         | Iraq/Pakistan              | drowned near the Island of Evia (GR) trying to reach Greek coast by boat              | MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/LLM           |
| 03/10/03   | 1      | Lewon A. (48, man)           | Georgia                    | Armenian, set himself on fire in Biedenkopf (D), asylum application was rejected      | MNS/ERB                                      |
| 03/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                    | shot by border guard while trying to cross border between Morocco and Spain           | MUGAK  |
| 01/10/03   | 2      | N.N. (±30, men)              | Sub-Saharan Africa         | stowaways, suffocated in cargo ship on way from Ivory Coast to La Coruña (E)          | MNS  |
| in Oct 03  | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                    | died on a boat on the way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)                                  | Haarlems Dagblad                             |
| in Oct 03  | 3      | N.N. (2 children; 1 adult)   | unknown                    | died on a ship and thrown overboard on way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)                 | Haarlems Dagblad                             |
| in Oct 03  | 5      | N.N.                         | North Africa               | dead bodies found in a refrigerator truck which took fire on way to Algesiras (E)     | SOS  |
| 01/10/03   | 3      | N.N.                         | Guinea                     | drowned, jumped off vessel off the coast of Havre (F)                                 | NOB  |
| 29/09/03   | 7      | N.N.                         | Pakistan                   | died in minefield trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border                            | MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/BBC           |
| 23/09/03   | 1      | Vullnet Bytyci (18, man)     | Albania                    | shot to death by border guard while trying to cross Albanian-Greek border             | AI   |
| 18/09/03   | 2      | N.N. (±23, man; ±23, woman)  | unknown                    | drowned, while trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (E/MA)                            | MNS  |
| 18/09/03   | 1      | Soran Karim (23)             | Iraq                       | Kurd, asylum seeker died in minibus collision while illegally in Great Britain        | BBC  |
| 09/09/03   | 26     | N.N. (2 women)               | Pakistan/Asia              | drowned in river Evros on Turkish-Greek border after boat capsized                    | BBC/Stawatch/AP                              |
| 07/09/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned, fell overboard after boat intercepted by coastguard near Fuerteventura (E)   | MNS/MUGAK                                    |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                         | country of origin  | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|
| 04/09/03   | 1      | Tema Kombe (32, man)         | Uganda             | suicide, found hanged in toilet of psychiatric ward at Heatherwood Hospital (GB)         | icB/IRR/NCADC                           |
| 03/09/03   | 1      | Israfil Shiri (30, man)      | Iran               | set fire to himself, after being denied necessary medication in Manchester (GB)          | BBC/Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR/Asylum P |
| 02/09/03   | 1      | N.N. (34, man)               | Algeria            | jumped out of the window trying to escape police check in Sartrouville (F)               | MNS/Grand Paris                         |
| 01/09/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned after their overloaded boat sunk off the Tunisian coast, on way to Italy         | NOB                                     |
| 01/09/03   | 1      | Vasiliy Todchuk (24, man)    | Russia             | suicide, found hanged in a building site in Govan, Glasgow (GB)                          | NCADC/IRR                               |
| 30/08/03   | 1      | Andrej Donorov (34, man)     | Ukraine            | suicide, 11 days after being deported from NL to Spain, was mentally ill (schizophrenia) | VK/NRC/Oz/Zelf                          |
| 30/08/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, found dead near Lanzarote (E)  | MUGAK                                   |
| 26/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (16, boy)               | Afghanistan        | stowaway, coming from Greece found dead in back of truck near Rimini (I)                 | AFP                                     |
| 23/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (33, man)               | unknown            | died after fight with another asylum seeker in asylum centre Harlingen (NL)              | Trouw/VK/PLi                            |
| 18/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)               | Liberia            | died of a heart attack after his arrival at refugee centre in Lampedusa (I)              | LR/IPL/Unipa                            |
| 17/08/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, body found near Tarifa (E) between rocks, 2.5 meters under sea level            | MUGAK                                   |
| 17/08/03   | 1      | Hekmat Karim Salih (29)      | Iraq               | kurd, stowaway, crushed to death in lorry going from France to Poole (GB)                | BBC/CARF/Kurdmedia/IRR                  |
| 14/08/03   | 5      | N.N. (3 children)            | Iraq/Sudan/Somalia | drowned, trafficker made hole in boat on way from Ayvalik (TR) to Lesbos (GR)            | Twee Vandaag                            |
| 13/08/03   | 5      | N.N. (4 women; 1 man)        | unknown            | drowned, body found on a beach near Edremit (TR)   | MNS/AFP                                 |
| 09/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)               | Chechnia           | died in violent confrontation with Moldovians in refugee centre Traiskirchen (A)         | MNS/Asyl in Not                         |
| 01/08/03   | 10     | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned after boat sank off the shore of Fuerteventura (E)                    | MNS/AFP/MUGAK                           |
| in Aug 03  | 13     | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, forced to jump into sea and threatened with a knife by 2 skippers.              | SOS                                     |
| in Aug 03  | 9      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned after shipwreck near Barbate (E)   | SOS                                     |
| 31/07/03   | 15     | N.N.                         | Africa             | drowned after boat capsized near Canary Island of Fuerteventura (E)                      | AFP/MNS/MUGAK/Statewatch                |
| 28/07/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Africa             | drowned off the coast of Fuerteventura in the Canary Islands (E)                         | AFP/MUGAK                               |
| 27/07/03   | 1      | Erdogan Tahir (37, man)      | Turkey             | died of thirst, body found hanging from train in railway station of Gorizia (I)          | IET/ILP                                 |
| 25/07/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Africa             | drowned off the coast of Fuerteventura in the Canary Islands (E)                         | AFP/MUGAK                               |
| 19/07/03   | 21     | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, found dead off the coast of Libya   | IPL/Unipa                               |
| 18/07/03   | 25     | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, after two shipwrecks occurred near Sur de Aiun (MA)                             | MUGAK                                   |
| 15/07/03   | 1      | Cheibani Waque               | Mauritania         | soffocated after police maltreatments and physical abuse in Vienna (A)                   | IRR/Malmoe/COE                          |
| 14/07/03   | 5      | N.N.                         | North-Africa       | drowned after shipwreck near Barranco H.-Tarifa (E), bodies found by Guardia Civil       | Statewatch/AFP/MNS/GuardianUn/MUGAK     |
| 14/07/03   | 30     | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, after shipwreck near Barranco Hondo-Tarifa (E)                       | MNS                                     |
| 09/07/03   | 1      | Elmas Ozmico (40, woman)     | Turkey             | died of septicaemia at Dover Hospital (GB), after her pleas for a doctor were ignored    | GuardianUn/Inquest/BBC/IRR              |
| 06/07/03   | 1      | Faizullah Ahmed (19, man)    | Afghanistan        | suicide, hanged himself in house in Blackburn (GB) awaiting decision on asylum claim     | IRR                                     |
| in Jul 03  | 15     | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned while being transferred to a Guardia Civil launch near Fuerteventura             | GuardianUn                              |
| 01/07/03   | 1      | Hüseyin Dikec (man)          | unknown            | suicide, set himself on fire in Aliens Office of Gütersloh (D) in fear of deportation    | ERB                                     |
| in Jul 03  | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown            | bodies found by life boat crew in the water in the Channel, dead trying to enter Britain | IRR                                     |
| 29/06/03   | 9      | N.N.                         | Libya              | drowned, vessel capsized near Capo Bon (TN) on way to Italy                              | MNS/NOB/IPL/Vita/TL/Unipa               |
| 23/06/03   | 2      | N.N. (women)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, dead bodies found floating in front of Tarifa (E)                               | MUGAK                                   |
| 20/06/03   | 189    | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, boat capsized on way from Libya to Italy near port of Sfax           | Statewatch/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn/ABC/Obse  |
| 20/06/03   | 20     | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, boat capsized on way from Libya to Italy near port of Sfax                      | Statewatch/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn/ABC/Obse  |
| 18/06/03   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)               | Ivory Coast        | stowaway, drowned, jumped overboard a containership in English Channel                   | BBC/MNS/YaN/IRR                         |
| 16/06/03   | 63     | N.N.                         | North Africa       | reportedly drowned, ship sank on way from Tunisia to Lampedusa (I)                       | Statewatch/MNS/AFP/TG/PLI/IND/Nouvel Ob |
| 16/06/03   | 3      | N.N. (men)                   | North Africa       | drowned, ship sank on way from Tunisia to Lampedusa (I)                                  | Statewatch/MNS/AFP/TG/PLI/IND/LR/IPL/CN |
| 16/06/03   | 4      | N.N. (women)                 | North Africa       | drowned, after boat sank on way from Tunisia to Lampedusa (I)                            | LR/IPL/CNNit/ILN/CDS/TL                 |
| 14/06/03   | 30     | N.N.                         | Morocco            | reportedly drowned when dinghy capsized near Tarifa on way to Spain                      | MNS                                     |
| 10/06/03   | 11     | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt by Guardia Civil (E)             | Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK                    |
| 05/06/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | Morocco            | drowned, trying to avoid detection by coastguard near city of Salobreña (E)              | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                         |
| 05/06/03   | 6      | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, trying to avoid detection by coast guard near Salobreña (E)          | MUGAK/APDHA                             |
| 02/06/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa | missing, after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)                | Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK                    |
| 02/06/03   | 9      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)                | Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK                    |
| in Jun 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Kurdistan          | found dead in the back of a Greek truck at the border between Italy and Slovenia         | IRR                                     |
| in Jun 03  | 1      | N.N.                         | India              | dead body found in a forrest not far from the border between Ukraine and Slovakia        | IRR                                     |
| in Jun 03  | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, dead body found in Ceuta (E/MA), they tried to reach coast by swimming          | MUGAK                                   |
| 31/05/03   | 15     | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)     | Statewatch                              |
| 17/05/03   | 1      | N.N. (33, man)               | Congo              | rejected asylum seeker found dead in a bus shelter in Boxmeer (NL)                       | MNS/ANP                                 |
| 15/05/03   | 4      | N.N. (men)                   | unknown            | drowned, bodies found in fishing net near Lampedusa (I)                                  | LR                                      |
| 07/05/03   | 1      | Olga Blaskевичa (29, woman)  | Latvia             | murdered by partner in Harmondsworth detention centre (GB), awaiting deportation         | CARF/Metropolitan Police/IRR/NCADC      |
| 06/05/03   | 5      | N.N. (men)                   | Morocco            | drowned, dead bodies found near he beach of Sid Kacem, Tanger (MA)                       | MUGAK                                   |
| 06/05/03   | 4      | N.N. (women)                 | Morocco            | drowned, dead bodies found near beach of Sid Kacem, Tanger (MA)                          | MUGAK                                   |
| 05/05/03   | 1      | Liu Jin Wu (35, man)         | China              | suicide, denied access to interpreter, suffered from paranoid psychosis                  | MNS/The Herald/NCADC/ERB/IRR            |
| 02/05/03   | 1      | Nadim Hussaini (18, man)     | Afghanistan        | fell from bridge over M60, at Stockport (GB) after his asylum claim was rejected         | IRR                                     |
| in May 03  | 1      | N.N. (minor)                 | Morocco            | suffocated, trapped on the border-fence in Melilla (E/MA)                                | SOS                                     |
| 01/05/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, found floating near Lampedusa (I)   | TL                                      |
| 26/04/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | dead body found in a boat intercepted in the Gulf of Cadiz (E)                           | MUGAK                                   |
| 25/04/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned after shipweck in Lanzarote (E)  | MUGAK                                   |
| in Apr 03  | 10     | N.N.                         | unknown            | dead bodies found in the coasts of Lanzarote (E)   | SOS                                     |
| in Apr 03  | 76     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, dead bodies found on the beach in Tarifa (E)                                    | SOS                                     |
| 25/03/03   | 1      | N.N. (32, man)               | Iraq               | asylum seeker, set fire to himself in Diever (NL) after being caught stealing            | MNS/VK                                  |
| in Mar 03  | 12     | N.N.                         | Africa             | dead bodies found in the touristic area of Costa Teguise (E)                             | SOS                                     |
| in Mar 03  | 1      | N.N.                         | Somalia            | blown in minefield at the border between Turkey and Greece                               | IRR                                     |
| 28/02/03   | 1      | N.N.(26, man)                | India              | dead body found near Kamanitsa (UA) few meters from UA-SK border                         | NOB                                     |
| 25/02/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Mali or Gabon      | stowaway, fell from plane wheelbay under flight path to airport near Paris (F)           | MNS                                     |
| 24/02/03   | 1      | Sarkawat Hussein (18, man)   | Iraq               | crushed to death trying to climb lorry in Calais (F) ferry terminal on his way to GB     | AFP/MNS/NO                              |
| 23/02/03   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Iraq               | hit by lorry in Calais (F), trying to reach Great-Britain as a stowaway                  | Vivre                                   |
| 22/02/03   | 1      | Djedjik Fatiha (39)          | Algeria            | suicide, hanged herself with scarf in police cel in Emmen (NL) in fear of deportation    | DVHN                                    |
| 20/02/03   | 12     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan-Africa | died of thirst/hunger after 14 days at sea, going from Morocco to Fuerteventura (E)      | PUB/NOB/MUGAK                           |
| 12/02/03   | 1      | Osuigwe C. Kenechukwu (22)   | Nigeria            | died of lack of medical care in refugee transit centre Thurhof in Oberbüren (CH)         | Vivre/MNS/Indymedia/Augen auf           |
| 07/02/03   | 18     | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned after being lost at sea near Fuerteventura (E)                        | IRR                                     |
| 03/02/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, tried to swim to Spain body found floating in a bay south of Ceuta (E/MA)       | MNS                                     |
| in Feb 03  | 2      | N.N.                         | Morocco            | suffocated, stowaway in a bus on a ferry going from Nador (MA) to Almería (E)            | SOS                                     |
| in Feb 03  | 3      | N.N. (men)                   | Sub-Saharan-Africa | drowned, trying to reach Melilla (E/MA) swimming from Beniezar (MA), cold sea fatal      | SOS                                     |
| in Feb 03  | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | stowaway, died attempting to disembark from a boat in Motril-Granada (E)                 | IRR                                     |
| 31/01/03   | 1      | Mikhail Bognarchuk (42, man) | Ukraine            | suicide, found hanged with his shoelaces in toilet at Haslar removal Centre (GB)         | IRR/NCADC/CARF/MNS                      |
| 23/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | Turkey             | stowaways fell out of wheel-bay in China, hid in wrong plane in France                   | MNS                                     |
| 19/01/03   | 6      | N.N.                         | Iraq               | frozen to death in drifting boat near S.M. di Leuca (I) coming from Turkey               | MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL                     |
| 19/01/03   | 26     | N.N.                         | Nigeria            | drowned while trying to reach the Canary Islands (E) from Morocco                        | MNS/Vita                                |
| 19/01/03   | 23     | N.N.                         | unknown            | died of hypothermia on a drifting boat near Leuca (I) coming from Turkey                 | MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL                     |

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## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                        | country of origin        | cause of death   | source                                    |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| 18/01/03   | 1      | Mariame Getu Hagos (25)     | Somalia                  | died of asphyxiation during deportation from Paris (F) to Johannesburg (SA)                | NCADC/AI/AN/VK/vivre/MNS/borderzerolist/  |
| 18/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | dead bodies found on the beach in Motril (E)   | MUGAK                                     |
| 17/01/03   | 19     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan-Africa       | drowned near Tangers (MA) hoping to reach Spain clandestinely by sea                       | MNS/vivre/MUGAK                           |
| 16/01/03   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | dead body found in the beach of Ceuta (E/MA)   | MUGAK                                     |
| 15/01/03   | 12     | N.N. (men)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned when duck boat sank off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)                             | MNS/APDHA/MUGAK/IRR                       |
| 15/01/03   | 2      | N.N. (women)                | Sub-Saharan Africa       | reportedly drowned after duck boat sank off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)                 | MNS/APDHA/MUGAK/IRR                       |
| 15/01/03   | 10     | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned when small boat sank near Canary Island of Fuerteventura (E)                       | MNS/ Spits/ AFP                           |
| 15/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | reportedly drowned when small boat sank near Fuerteventura (E)                             | MNS/ Spits/ AFP                           |
| 14/01/03   | 1      | Foussini Baraya (31, man)   | Burkina Faso             | suffocated in his vomit, seriously ill in border prison Amsterdam South-East (NL)          | VK/AC/AFVIC/CW/demo                       |
| 13/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa       | stowaways, died after creeping into the hold of a Cypriot ship bound for Cadiz (E)         | IRR/MUGAK                                 |
| 12/01/03   | 9      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | drowned, boat sank on its way to Spain near Fuerteventura (E)                              | NOB                                       |
| 12/01/03   | 5      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | reportedly drowned when boat sank near Fuerteventura (E)                                   | NOB                                       |
| 09/01/03   | 6      | N.N.                        | Iraq                     | died of hypothermia on a Greek boat headed to Italy  | IRR/Vita                                  |
| 09/01/03   | 23     | N.N.                        | Iraq                     | reportedly drowned near S.M. di Leuca (I) in attempt to reach Italy on a Greek boat        | Vita                                      |
| 08/01/03   | 3      | N.N. (± 25)                 | India                    | died of exhaustion after journey through mountains between Slovakia-Ukraine                | NOB/Mumbaicentral                         |
| 08/01/03   | 1      | Said B. (29, man)           | Morocco                  | died after being run down while attempting to hide under a coach in Ceuta (EMA)            | IRR/MUGAK                                 |
| 04/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                        | Burundi                  | died on Thracian (TR/GR) border straying into marked minefield in thick fog                | KI  |
| 02/01/03   | 3      | N.N.                        | Morocco                  | died of toxic inhalation in fire deliberately started in police prison in Malaga (E)       | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                           |
| 02/01/03   | 7      | N.N.                        | Algeria/Morocco          | drowned, boat crashed on rocks sank near Tarifa off southern coast of Spain                | VK/AP/DPA/AFP/Statewatch/MUGAK            |
| 02/01/03   | 10     | N.N.                        | unknown                  | reportedly drowned after shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea, near Tarifa (E)               | MLKO                                      |
| 02/01/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Palestine                | died of toxic inhalation during arson attack at a police station in Malaga (E)             | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                           |
| in Jan 03  | 5      | N.N. (men)                  | unknown                  | drowned, dead bodies found on beaches on Dodecanese island Symi in Greece                  | KI/IRR                                    |
| in Jan 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown                  | drowned, corpse found on beach on the island Evia in Greece                                | KI  |
| in Jan 03  | 1      | David Mamedor (45)          | Georgia                  | Kurd, suicide in Schloß Holte-Stukenbrock (D) after rejection of asylum application        | WB/FR-NRW/NW/MNS                          |
| in Jan 03  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                | unknown                  | drowned, found dead on beach on Symi island (GR)   | KI/IRR                                    |
| in 2003    | 1      | Olivier (±20, man)          | Niger                    | suffocated, ate money to pay smugglers to avoid robbery at military check in Agadez(Niger) | LESP                                      |
| 30/12/02   | 1      | Ricardo Barrientos (54)     | Argentina                | died of cardiac arrest during deportation from Paris (F) to Buenos Aires (ARG)             | NCADC/AI/NOB/AN/Vivre/AFP/borderzerolist/ |
| 28/12/02   | 1      | Zafar Mohammad (16, man)    | Afghanistan              | suicide, set himself on fire at Gribskov refugee centre (DK), in fear of deportation.      | ERB                                       |
| 27/12/02   | 3      | N.N.                        | Morocco                  | burnt at pol.st. in Malaga.Ref. started fire after 2days detention.Pol.didn't open doors   | SOS/MUGAK/APDHA                           |
| 26/12/02   | 7      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned after overcrowded boat coming from MA capsized near Tarifa (E)                     | IRR                                       |
| 25/12/02   | 4      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, when inflatable dinghy sank off the coast of the island Chios (GR)                | AP  |
| 25/12/02   | 4      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | reportedly drowned,dinghy sank off the coast of the island Chios (GR)                      | AP  |
| 24/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (2, girl)              | Iraq                     | Kurd, drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Korfu (GR)                | MNS/AP                                    |
| 24/12/02   | 1      | Sirous Khajehb (29, man)    | Iran                     | suicide, found hanged in Huddersfield (GB), wrongly told asylum claim was refused          | IRR/YT/NCADC                              |
| 24/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Iraq                     | Kurd, drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Korfu (GR)                | MNS/AP                                    |
| 19/12/02   | 10     | N.N.                        | Iraq/Afghanistan         | drowned, 2 vessels got caught in a storm off the island Evia (GR)                          | MNS/AP                                    |
| 19/12/02   | 10     | N.N.                        | Iraq/Afghanistan         | reportedly drowned, when 2 vessels got gaught in a storm of the island Evia (GR)           | MNS/AP                                    |
| 16/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (young man)            | Iraq                     | found death by police under a truck at toll station of Saint-Omer (F) near Calais          | NOB/Telegraaf                             |
| 13/12/02   | 1      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | died of exhaustion after long trek, found near Greek village at GR-TR border               | NOB                                       |
| 02/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (±12, boy)             | Ghana                    | stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Ghana at Heathrow (GB)               | GuardianUn/Annanova/Telegraph/Myjoyonline |
| 02/12/02   | 1      | Immanuel Duah (±12, boy)    | Ghana                    | stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Ghana at Heathrow (GB)               | GuardianUn/Annanova/Telegraph/Myjoyonline |
| 01/12/02   | 44     | N.N.                        | Gambia/Ghana/Somalia     | drowned after boat sank on the way from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR)                            | IRR/TL/Vita                               |
| in Dec 02  | 1      | Mahmot Slav (18, man)       | Iraq                     | stowaway, died after attempt of jumping off a bound truck in Patras (GR)                   | IRR                                       |
| in Dec 02  | 4      | N.N.                        | Romania                  | stowaways, found dead in a shipping container due to depart from Livorno (I)               | IRR                                       |
| 30/11/02   | 12     | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, boat shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (Libya) going to Italy                     | VK/MNS/DPA                                |
| 30/11/02   | 56     | N.N.                        | unknown                  | reportedly drowned, boat shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (Libya) going to Italy          | VK/MNS/DPA                                |
| 30/11/02   | 32     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, when boat sank between Western Sahara (MA) and Canarian Islands (E)               | VK/AFP                                    |
| 21/11/02   | 1      | N.N. (23)                   | Armenia                  | suicide in Szombathelyi Detention Centre in Hungary  | MGHR                                      |
| 15/11/02   | 1      | Lata Aradinovic (34, man)   | Serbia                   | suicide, set himself on fire in Syke (D) after his asylum application was rejected, Roma   | ARI                                       |
| 13/11/02   | 2      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | drowned when inflatable dinghy capsized near Larache off Morocco's coast                   | AFP                                       |
| 13/11/02   | 4      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | reportedly, drowned when dinghy capsized near Larache off Moroccan coast                   | AFP                                       |
| 02/11/02   | 1      | A.K. (23)                   | Albania                  | fatally injured by border guard in Messopotamia area of Kastoria (GR-AL border)            | GHM/OMCT/Ya/ProAsyl                       |
| in Nov 02  | 1      | N.N. (32, woman)            | Iran                     | died of hypothermia, after long trek across Turkish border into Greece.                    | IRR                                       |
| in Nov 02  | 1      | Farideh Karimi (42, woman)  | Iran                     | no medical care into asylum centre in Appelscha (NL), too late found cancer                | MAG/VK                                    |
| 21/10/02   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 child)       | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found off the northeastern coast of Lesbos (GR)                            | MNS                                       |
| 16/10/02   | 6      | N.N. (3 girls)              | unknown                  | drowned, bodies found near Lesbos (GR) all six where wearing life vests                    | MNS/NCAs                                  |
| 11/10/02   | 5      | N.N.                        | North Africa             | stowaways, suffocated inside a trailer on its way from Agadir (MA) to Sevilla (E)          | MNS/FR/taz/Tagesspiegel/AFP               |
| 10/10/02   | 2      | N.N. (women)                | Nigeria                  | drowned, ship capsized off Turkey's western coast on its way to Greece                     | AFP                                       |
| 10/10/02   | 7      | N.N.                        | Nigeria/Iran             | reportedly drowned, ship capsized off Turkey's western coast on way to GR                  | AFP                                       |
| 08/10/02   | 2      | N.N. (women)                | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, boat capsized near Barbate (E) avoiding detection by SIVE cameras                 | MNS/AFP                                   |
| 08/10/02   | 14     | N.N. (7 women; 7 men)       | Sub-Saharan Africa       | reportedly drowned, boat capsized near Barbate (E) avoiding detection by SIVE              | MNS/AFP                                   |
| 02/10/02   | 1      | Beverley Fowler (32, woman) | Jamaica                  | suicide, found hanged in Durham prison (GB), in fear of deportation                        | NCADC/IRR                                 |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N. (18)                   | Congo                    | suicide, jumped under train in Zwolle (NL) in fear of deportation                          | MNS                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 9      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | drowned after small boat capsized near Tunisian coast on its way to Sicily (I)             | AP/Tagesspiegel                           |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | missing, after small boat capsized near Tunisian coast on its way to Sicily (I)            | AP/Tagesspiegel                           |
| in Oct 02  | 3      | N.N. (men)                  | Africa                   | drowned, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)                   | IRR                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 5      | N.N. (women)                | Africa                   | drowned, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)                   | IRR                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 5      | N.N.                        | Africa                   | missing, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)                   | IRR                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 8      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (F) from Comoros Islands     | AFP                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 12     | N.N.                        | unknown                  | missing, after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (F) from Comoros Islands     | AFP                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                  | drowned, body was discovered by a fisherman in the western Peloponnese (GR)                | IRR                                       |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)       | Africa                   | drowned, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)                   | IRR                                       |
| 26/09/02   | 3      | N.N.                        | Palest./Sudan/Shri Lanka | drowned, when fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Narli (TR)                    | HRFT/AFP                                  |
| 26/09/02   | 10     | N.N.                        | Palest./Sudan/Shri Lanka | reportedly drowned, when fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Narli (TR)         | HRFT/AFP                                  |
| 22/09/02   | 15     | N.N. (men)                  | Tunisia                  | drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Scoglitti (south Sicily, I)               | VK/MNS/IRR/TL/R/MUGAK/Vita                |
| 22/09/02   | 1      | Muhammed Sarad (60, man)    | Bangladesh               | died when security forces tried to stop 70 people from crossing the Iranian-Turkish border | HRFT                                      |
| 16/09/02   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)             | Cameroon                 | stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of airplane from Cameroon to Paris (F)               | Morgeng/MNS                               |
| 15/09/02   | 36     | N.N.                        | Liberia/North Africa     | drowned, boat with more than 100 refugees aboard capsized south of Sicily                  | VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IRR/ing    |
| 15/09/02   | 1      | N.N. (15, man)              | Liberia/North Africa     | drowned, after boat with more than 100 refugees capsized south of Sicily                   | VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IRR/ing    |
| 14/09/02   | 1      | Ramo Suljic (37, man)       | Serbia                   | suicide, hung himself in a refugee centre in Germany in fear of deportation                | ARI                                       |
| 12/09/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Morocco                  | stowaway, found dead inside container with 10 immigrants in Algeciras (E)                  | MNS/IRR                                   |
| 05/09/02   | 2      | N.N. (±18, men)             | North Africa             | drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)                                | MNS                                       |
| 04/09/02   | 1      | Peiman Bahmani (29, man)    | Iran                     | stabbed to death in the street where he lived in Hendon area, Sunderland (GB)              | Socialist Worker/IRR                      |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

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| found dead | number | name                             | country of origin     | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| in Sep 02  | 9      | N.N. (men)                       | Liberia               | drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from south coast of Sicily (I)                 | SP                                    |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown               | drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from south coast of Sicily (I)                 | SP                                    |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N. (15, girl)                  | Liberia               | drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from south coast of Sicily (I)                 | SP                                    |
| in Sep 02  | 13     | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned after boat capsized, body found on a beach near Kenitra (MA)                   | Trouw                                 |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                   | Azerbaijan            | suicide, hung himself after negative decision on his asylum application in NL          | MNS                                   |
| in Sep 02  | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown               | missing, were abandoned near Greek coast in a boat that later capsized                 | IRR/MUGAK                             |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned, was abandoned near Greek coast in a boat that later capsized                  | IRR                                   |
| in Sep 02  | 2      | N.N.                             | Pakistan              | drowned, were abandoned near Greek coast in a boat that later capsized                 | IRR                                   |
| in Sep 02  | 3      | N.N. (women)                     | Liberia               | drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from coast of Sicily (I)                       | SP                                    |
| 31/08/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown               | Kurds, stowaways found suffocated in truck near Naples (I) coming from GR              | OBV/MUGAK                             |
| 28/08/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Turkey                | Kurd, died near village Vyssa (TR/GR border) after straying into marked minefield      | KI                                    |
| 22/08/02   | 9      | N.N.                             | Africa                | drowned near Fuerteventura (E) traffickers forced them to swim ashore                  | ANP/AFP                               |
| 19/08/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Morocco               | stowaways, already decomposing bodies were found inside lorry in Billabona (E)         | MNS/taz/AFP                           |
| 09/08/02   | 2      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | Kurds, died on refugee boat between Italy and Greece                                   | Kurdish Observer                      |
| 06/08/02   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                  | North Africa          | drowned, found dead on the beach of Los Carabos in Melilla (E/MA)                      | MNS                                   |
| in Aug 02  | 2      | N.N. (women)                     | unknown               | Kurds, found dead on by smugglers abandoned refugee boat near Bari (I)                 | KO                                    |
| 01/08/02   | 11     | N.N.                             | Morocco/Sub-Sah. Afr. | drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)                            | VK/Reu/The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK         |
| 01/08/02   | 17     | N.N.                             | Morocco/Sub-Sah. Afr. | reportedly drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)                 | VK/Reu/The News/MNS                   |
| in Aug 02  | 5      | N.N. (minor)                     | Iraq                  | Kurds, stowaways found suffocated in truck in Avellino (I) going from BG to I          | DPA/MNS/HRFT                          |
| 01/08/02   | 2      | N.N. (women)                     | Morocco/Sub-Sah. Afr. | pregnant, drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)                  | VK/Reu/The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK         |
| 30/07/02   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)                   | Cameroon              | stowaway, died of hypothermia in wheel bay of airplane from Rio to Paris (F)           | AP/MNS                                |
| 30/07/02   | 1      | Samba Fofana (25)                | Kenia                 | died of two consecutive heart attacks in police station on Fuerteventura (E)           | Stawatch/IRR                          |
| 21/07/02   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned, after an Italian customs patrol boat and the dinghy collided near Vloro (Al)  | Stawatch/VK/TL/Vita                   |
| 21/07/02   | 15     | N.N.                             | unknown               | missing, after an Italian customs patrol boat and the dinghy collided near Vloro (Al)  | Stawatch/VK                           |
| 21/07/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | Albania               | drowned, after an Italian customs patrol boat and the dinghy collided near Vloro (Al)  | VK                                    |
| 09/07/02   | 1      | David Metrevelli (man)           | Georgia               | suicide, hung himself in detention centre in Malaga (E) in fear of expulsion           | MNS                                   |
| in Jul 02  | 2      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | Kurds, stowaways in lorry from Greece to Italy crushed to death by the load            | HRFT                                  |
| in Jul 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa    | drowned, small boat with 19 migrants was wrecked off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)    | IRR                                   |
| in Jul 02  | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown               | reportedly drowned, small boat wrecked off coast of Fuerteventura (E)                  | IRR                                   |
| in Jul 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | dead body found in police station in Fuerteventura (E)                                 | MUGAK                                 |
| in Jul 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | dead body found at the border between Ceuta (E/MA) and Morocco                         | MUGAK                                 |
| in Jul 02  | 1      | Ahmet Moh. Irak (19, man)        | Kurdistan             | stowaway, found dead in a lorry on a ferry from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (I)            | IRR                                   |
| in Jul 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | stowaway, found dead in a lorry on a ferry from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (I)            | IRR                                   |
| 27/06/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | Somalia               | drowned, the boat bringing them from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)           | VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR                       |
| 27/06/02   | 6      | N.N.                             | Somalia               | reportedly drowned, boat from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)                  | VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR                       |
| 24/06/02   | 1      | Mubarek Yagderi (32)             | Afghanistan           | died in a car accident after taxi driver tried to escape the border police (TR-GR)     | HRFT                                  |
| 24/06/02   | 1      | N.N. (2)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa    | drowned, fell off overloaded rubber boat after it collided against rocks near Spain    | MNS                                   |
| 23/06/02   | 1      | Tina (3)                         | China/Iran            | died after lack of medical treatment in asylum seeker centre Vught (NL)                | NRC                                   |
| 19/06/02   | 1      | Sillih Peder (23)                | Bangladesh            | shot by security forces when trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi                     | HRFT/ProAsyl                          |
| 19/06/02   | 1      | Cahir (28)                       | Bangladesh            | shot by security forces when trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi                     | HRFT                                  |
| 19/06/02   | 3      | N.N.                             | Africans              | drowned, after boat capsized near Lanzarote, island part of Canary Islands (E)         | MNS                                   |
| 15/06/02   | 10     | N.N. (young men)                 | unknown               | drowned, forced to swim to a ship which would have carried them from TN to I           | Spits/MNS/MN/TL                       |
| 12/06/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Russia                | reportedly drowned after canoe capsized on the way from France to Great Britain        | CARF/IRR                              |
| 11/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Pakistan              | drowned, corpse was found at the shore of Menderes district (TR)                       | HRFT                                  |
| 10/06/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown               | missing, after boat sank near Antigua (Canary Islands, E)                              | MNS                                   |
| 10/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa    | drowned, body found off the coast of Tuineje (Fuerteventura, E)                        | MNS                                   |
| 08/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | drowned when smugglers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (I)                      | HRFT                                  |
| 08/06/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | reportedly drowned when smugglers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (I)           | HRFT/ECRE/Vita/TL                     |
| 08/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Pakistan              | drowned, dead body found at the shore of Menderes district (TR)                        | HRFT                                  |
| 05/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | Kurd, shot death during fight between illegal immigrants in refugee camp in Calais (F) | VK/SP                                 |
| 29/05/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Pakistan              | found dead on beach of Maydanoz in Izmir province in Western Turkey                    | Spits/MNS/HRFT                        |
| 29/05/02   | 1      | Hamid Mahmut                     | Pakistan              | found dead on beach of Maydanoz in Izmir province in Western Turkey                    | Human Rights Foundation Turkey        |
| 26/05/02   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                       | Moroccan              | died in attempt to enter Melilla (E/MA), got trapped in frontier fence and suffocated  | MNS                                   |
| 23/05/02   | 1      | Hiva Fazil Emin (32)             | Iraq                  | died when lorry with 35 refugees inside turned over near Köprüköy (TR)                 | HRFT                                  |
| 22/05/02   | 1      | Hidir Akay                       | Turkey                | shot to death on a vessel near Cyprus by Turkish coast guards, on way to Italy         | MNS/Vivre/Parool/HRFT                 |
| 16/05/02   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                  | West Africa           | stowaway, found dead in the wheelchairs of a flight from Ghana to Great Britain.       | IRR                                   |
| 15/05/02   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                  | West Africa           | stowaway found in undercarriage of plane from Accra (Ghana) at Heathrow (GB)           | Telegraph                             |
| 13/05/02   | 11     | N.N. (2 children)                | Kurdistan             | Kurds, drowned when boat capsized crossing river Sava between HR and BH                | MNS/HRFT                              |
| 13/05/02   | 1      | Muhittin Ay                      | Kurdistan             | Kurd, drowned when boat capsized crossing river Sava between Croatia and Bosnia        | MNS/HRFT/NCAS                         |
| 12/05/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                | stowaway, body found in Deuil-la-Barre (F), reportedly fell from airplane wheel-bay    | MNS                                   |
| 11/05/02   | 1      | Forsina Makoni (79, woman)       | Zimbabwe              | suicide, set fire to herself after her asylum claim was refused                        | Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR            |
| 10/05/02   | 6      | N.N. (men; women)                | unknown               | drowned after their boat capsized off the Spanish coastline                            | IRR                                   |
| 10/05/02   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown               | reportedly drowned when their boat capsized off the Spanish coast                      | IRR                                   |
| 07/05/02   | 1      | Shiraz Pir (25, man)             | Pakistan              | suicide, drowned hanged in Bristol (GB), after his asylum claim was refused            | NCADC/CARF/IRR/ERB/BBC                |
| in May 02  | 1      | John Jackson (18)                | Tanzania              | jumped off a ship in the Corinthian Gulf (GR) died several hours later in a hospital   | IRR                                   |
| in May 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | Tanzania              | reported missing after he jumped off a ship in the Corinthian Gulf (GR)                | IRR                                   |
| in May 02  | 10     | N.N.                             | Afghanistan           | died of cold, dead bodies were discovered by police in the area of Kaldiran (TR)       | IRR                                   |
| in May 02  | 5      | N.N.                             | Pakistan              | died from cold, dead bodies were discovered near Menteres (TR)                         | IRR                                   |
| in May 02  | 9      | N.N. (minors)                    | Afghanistan           | died of hypothermia, found dead by police in the area of Kaldiran (TR)                 | IRR                                   |
| 24/04/02   | 11     | N.N. (10 men; 1 women)           | Africa                | drowned, after boat smashed into reefs near the Canary Island of Lanzarote (E)         | AFP/ARI/VK/StGallerTagblatt/BBC       |
| 17/04/02   | 3      | N.N. (men)                       | unknown               | drowned, ship carrying migrants turned over and sank north of Naxos (GR)               | AFP/IRR                               |
| 17/04/02   | 25     | N.N. (20 men; 1 women; 4 child.) | unknown               | missing, ship carrying migrants turned over and sank north of Naxos (GR)               | AFP/IRR                               |
| 15/04/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | Kurd, shot dead during fight between illegal immigrants in refugee camp in Calais (F)  | SP                                    |
| 14/04/02   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Uganda                | stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of airplane from Uganda to London (GB)      | allAfrica/IRR                         |
| in Apr 02  | 3      | N.N.                             | Bangladesh            | stowaways, suffocated in lorry, thrown out on parking place near Catalca (TR)          | HRFT                                  |
| 27/03/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | died in minefield near river Evros (GR) trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border       | AFP/MNS/AP                            |
| 20/03/02   | 1      | Sezgin Sayan (24)                | Turkey                | died in minefield near river Evros (GR) trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border       | MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP                     |
| 20/03/02   | 1      | Tahsin Esen (22)                 | Turkey                | died in minefield near river Evros (GR) trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border       | MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP                     |
| 15/03/02   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa    | stowaway, his body got caught in the axle of a lorry from Morocco to Melilla (E/MA)    | MNS                                   |
| 12/03/02   | 1      | Mohsen Amri (27, man)            | Iran                  | suicide, in Birmingham (GB) after his asylum claim was refused                         | NCADC/CARF/IRR                        |
| 11/03/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Albania               | reportedly drowned, tried to reach Otranto (I) in a overcrowded dinghy                 | MNS/CNN/AFP/DPA/Vita                  |
| 11/03/02   | 6      | N.N.                             | Albania               | dead bodies found in Otranto (I) attached to their dinghy with a rope                  | AFP/MNS/CNN/DPA/Statewatch/Vita       |
| 07/03/02   | 12     | N.N. (7 men; 5 women)            | Nigeria/Sudan/Turkey  | drowned, after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (I) and Malta            | VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA/ANP/IS |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                           | country of origin       | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| 07/03/02   | 47     | N.N.                           | Nigeria/Sudan/Turkey    | missing, after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (I) and Malta                | VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA/ANP/S    |
| in Mar 02  | 11     | N.N.                           | unknown                 | drowned off Lanzarote, Canary Islands (E) after boat shipwrecked on reefs                  | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Riaz Omar Faruq                | Pakistan                | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Syed Bilal                     | Pakistan                | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Asif Javed                     | Pakistan                | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Khalid Iqbal                   | Pakistan                | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Ijaz Ahmad (20)                | Pakistan                | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Hussayn Shah                   | Pakistan                | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Muhammad Riaz                  | India                   | picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)              | IRR/MNS                                 |
| 20/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                 | crushed to death while trying to stowaway on board a train in Channel-tunnel, on way to GB | MNS/AP/IRR                              |
| 20/02/02   | 3      | N.N. (men)                     | Africa                  | drowned, trying to swim from Morocco to Melilla (E/MA)                                     | MNS/MUGAK                               |
| 20/02/02   | 1      | Nariman Tahmasebi (27, man)    | Iran                    | suicide, found hung in Lewes Prison (GB)   | IRR                                     |
| 18/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                 | stowaway, fell from a train in the Channel-Tunnel between France and GB                    | AP/MNS/IRR                              |
| 17/02/02   | 1      | Seval Sebahtin Rasin (26)      | unknown                 | beaten to death by border police when trying to cross the Bulgarian-Turkish border         | AI                                      |
| 15/02/02   | 1      | B.H. (74, woman)               | Iraq                    | suicide, hung herself because of bad conditions in asylum centre near Allbruck (D)         | SAGA/ARI/IRR                            |
| 12/02/02   | 1      | Furat Orak (22, man)           | Turkey                  | Kurd, suicide, shot himself to death after deportation from Germany to Turkey              | ARI                                     |
| 12/02/02   | 4      | N.N.                           | Africa                  | drowned, vessel capsized, bodies found near or on a beach near Cádiz (E)                   | MNS/MUGAK                               |
| 11/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (17, boy)                 | Iraq                    | suicide in Red Cross Centre Copenhagen (DK), asylum application was turned down            | MNS/Grön Ungdom/IRR                     |
| 10/02/02   | 9      | N.N.                           | Morocco/Sub-Sahar. Afr. | drowned when overloaded boat capsized near Cadiz (E)                                       | Freies Wort                             |
| 09/02/02   | 1      | Hüseyin Vuruç (40)             | Turkey                  | Kurd, suicide, jumped in front of train in Stadallendorf (D) in fear of deportation        | INDd/JW/IRR                             |
| 04/02/02   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | frozen, trying to cross the snow covered border between Bulgaria-Northern Greece           | MNS                                     |
| 03/02/02   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | died in detention centre in Belgium because of medical neglect                             | Alg                                     |
| 02/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Albania                 | hit by propellor of motor boat when he jumped off the boat to swim to Italian coast        | Reu                                     |
| 01/02/02   | 2      | N.N. (men)                     | Morocco                 | stowaways suffocated hidden in false compartment in bus from MA to Spain                   | MNS                                     |
| in Feb 02  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Nigeria                 | asylum seeker died in child birth in Dublin (IRL), hospital did not know medical history   | MN                                      |
| in Feb 02  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Turkey                  | Kurd, stowaway suffocated in container during crossing from Greece to North Italy          | NW                                      |
| in Feb 02  | 1      | Mohamad Hussein Tamana         | Iran                    | suicide, in Schneckenstein asylum seekers hostel (D) in fear of deportation                | IRR                                     |
| 31/01/02   | 1      | Najaat Alrikabi (5 months)     | Iraq                    | died after being refused medical treatment in detention centre in Leusden (NL)             | NRC                                     |
| 26/01/02   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | found dead in a Spanish police station   | MUGAK                                   |
| 21/01/02   | 16     | N.N.                           | unknown                 | reportedly drowned, vessel capsized off the coast of Pozo Negro, Canary Islands (E)        | MNS                                     |
| 20/01/02   | 1      | Karim Tujali (man)             | Iran                    | executed after being deported to Iran by Turkish police                                    | IRAINC                                  |
| 19/01/02   | 1      | N.N. (±20, man)                | unknown                 | stowaway, electrocuted when train passed under power lines near Frethun (F)                | MNS/AP/Telegraaf/MUGAK                  |
| 12/01/02   | 1      | Metin Güngör (18, man)         | unknown                 | shot to death while trying to cross the border between Turkey and Iran                     | HRFT                                    |
| 12/01/02   | 1      | Hasan Kalkan (15, boy)         | unknown                 | shot to death while trying to cross the border between Turkey and Iran                     | HRFT                                    |
| 09/01/02   | 1      | Ali Muhammet Musa El Decil     | Iraq                    | frozen to death trying to cross Turkish-Greek border illegally near Edirne (TR)            | HRFT                                    |
| 04/01/02   | 1      | Mohammad Hussein (25, man)     | Iraq                    | suicide, hung himself in the shower of refugee centre in Schneckenstein (D)                | ARI                                     |
| in 2002    | 4      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | drowned trying to cross the Iranian-Turkish border near Örtülü (TR)                        | HRFT                                    |
| in Jan 02  | 1      | N.N.                           | Somalia                 | drowned, forced by smugglers to cross river March (SK-A) by swimming                       | Der Standard                            |
| in Jan 02  | 19     | N.N. (9 children)              | Afghanistan             | died of hypothermia, found dead in mountains near Turkish-Iranian border                   | Spits/VK/MNS/HRFT/BBC/NCAs/IstitutInnoc |
| 01/01/02   | 1      | Souleyman Diallo (28, man)     | Guinea                  | suicide, jumped off a bridge in Tyneside (GB) in fear of deportation                       | CARF/IRR/NCADC/ERB                      |
| in 2002    | 4      | N.N.                           | North Africa            | drowned, dead bodies discovered by Spanish police near Cabo de Gata (E)                    | ANPI/AFP                                |
| 01/01/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                 | electrocuted on top of a train in the Channel Tunnel heading for the GB                    | IRR                                     |
| 27/12/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | Algeria                 | drowned, trying to clandestinely get onboard a merchant ship anchored near Ceuta (E/MA)    | MNS                                     |
| 23/12/01   | 4      | N.N.                           | Iraq                    | died in minefield in Northern Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border              | MNS/AP                                  |
| 17/12/01   | 4      | N.N.                           | Africa                  | drowned, found dead on a beach in Punta Aceituno, Canary Islands (E)                       | MNS/MUGAK                               |
| 12/12/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Gambia                  | found dead in a Spanish police station while in detention                                  | MUGAK                                   |
| 11/12/01   | 4      | N.N. (young men)               | Romania                 | stowaways, found dead inside container in port Livorno (I) on way to Canada                | MNS/AFP/NCADC/DPA/NCADC                 |
| 11/12/01   | 2      | N.N. (man, woman)              | unknown                 | stowaways, died inside cargo container on vessel on way from Italy to Canada               | MNS/AFP                                 |
| 09/12/01   | 7      | N.N.                           | Maghreb                 | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (E)                                  | MUGAK                                   |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Hasan Kalendergil (41, man)    | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Kalendar Kalendergil (12, boy) | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Zeliha Kalendergil (10, girl)  | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Saniye Guler (28, woman)       | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Berkan Guler (4, boy)          | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Imam Guler (9, boy)            | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Mostafa Demir (23, man)        | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Yuksel Ucaroglu (26, man)      | Turkey                  | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland, Kurd                      | AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford    |
| in Dec 01  | 2      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan             | drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey with a dinghy                                   | AFP                                     |
| in Dec 01  | 4      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan             | reportedly drowned, trying to reach Greece from Turkey with a dinghy                       | AFP                                     |
| in Dec 01  | 2      | N.N. (men)                     | Iraq                    | Kurds, drowned in Southern Adriatic (I) being dumped in sea by smugglers                   | IRR                                     |
| in Dec 01  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Iraq                    | Kurd, pregnant, drowned in Southern Adriatic (I) being dumped in sea by smugglers          | IRR                                     |
| in Dec 01  | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | Morocco                 | drowned, trying to swim from deserted island ashore near Aegean coast (TR)                 | WB                                      |
| 28/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                    | Kosovo                  | pneumonia, after insufficient medical care waiting for place in ref. camp in Austria       | Rosa Antifa                             |
| 28/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Maghreb                 | drowned, thrown off a boat near Fuerteventura (E)  | MUGAK                                   |
| 25/11/01   | 1      | Joseph Crentsil (39, man)      | Ghana                   | fell from 3rd floor in London (GB) as immigration officials attempted to detain him        | CARF/NCADC/IRR                          |
| 25/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                 | Cameroon                | stowaway, died of hypothermia in ramp of cargo ship between Ivory Coast/NL                 | AmsStadsblad/VK                         |
| 25/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Maghreb                 | drowned, found floating off the coast of Ceuta (E/MA)                                      | MUGAK                                   |
| 22/11/01   | 1      | Ricky Bishop (25, man)         | unknown                 | died in police custody (Brixton-GB) after being arrested, handcuffed and assaulted.        | IRR/INDgb                               |
| 09/11/01   | 1      | Ngoz-Dung Hoang (41)           | Vietnam                 | suicide, jumped from a building in Berlin (D) in fear of deportation                       | ARI                                     |
| 07/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sudan                   | drowned near Bodrum in Turkey when smugglers boat capsized                                 | VK                                      |
| 07/11/01   | 12     | N.N. (men)                     | Nigeria                 | drowned, when vessel capsized near Bodrum at South-West coast of Turkey                    | MNS/VK/AFP                              |
| 06/11/01   | 5      | N.N.                           | Sudan                   | drowned, after vessel capsized near the South-West coast of Turkey                         | MNS/DPA                                 |
| 06/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                 | hit by a car while escaping police who forced Afghani/Pakistani refugees into a bus        | DPA                                     |
| in Nov 01  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Ecuador                 | died trying to escape out of a hospital window in Milan (I) having no correct papers       | IRR                                     |
| 30/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                     | unknown                 | stowaway, fallen from lorry and rolled onto motorway from B to Calais (F)                  | MNS                                     |
| 28/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                     | North Africa            | stowaway, crushed by trailer of lorry he hid under going from MA to Algeciras (E)          | MNS/MUGAK                               |
| 25/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (28, man)                 | Georgia                 | drowned, near Guben (D) trying to swim across river Neisse (PL-D)                          | ARI                                     |
| 23/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar, in attempt to swim to Spain from MA                    | MUGAK                                   |
| 18/10/01   | 1      | Omid Jamil Ali (21, man)       | Kurdistan               | died after jumping off a bridge onto a train at the French end of Channel Tunnel           | IRR                                     |
| 15/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (27, woman)               | unknown                 | died from exhaustion in hold of vessel from Turkey to Italy, reportedly pregnant           | Reu                                     |
| 30/09/01   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                | unknown                 | died in minefield in Northern Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border              | MNS                                     |
| 19/09/01   | 1      | Hamid Bakiri (30, man)         | Algeria                 | suicide, hanged himself in a police cell in Les Grisons (CH) in fear of deportation        | MNS/IRR                                 |
| 19/09/01   | 1      | Samuel Yeboah (man)            | Ghana                   | died after a fire in the refugee centre in Saarlouis-Fraulautern (D)                       | Indymedia/SFR                           |

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| found dead | number | name                         | country of origin  | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| 12/09/01   | 3      | N.N. (men)                   | unknown            | drowned, decomposing bodies washed ashore in Cabestrante in El Ejido (E)                       | MNS/ODP                                  |
| 09/09/01   | 13     | N.N.                         | Morocco            | drowned, bodies washed ashore near Rabat (MA) after shipwreck                                  | MNS/AP/IRR/ODP                           |
| 09/09/01   | 41     | N.N.                         | Morocco            | reportedly drowned, missing after shipwreck near Rabat (MA)                                    | MNS/AP/IRR/ODP                           |
| 06/09/01   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown            | stowaway, found dead in a cargo ship in Sevilla (E)  | ODP                                      |
| 05/09/01   | 5      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned in the attempt to swim to the beach of the Greek island of Evia                        | DPA                                      |
| in Sep 01  | 5      | N.N.                         | unknown            | died during boat trip on old defective vessel from Turkey to Greece                            | DPA                                      |
| 23/08/01   | 9      | N.N.                         | Africa             | drowned, thrown overboard by smugglers near Canary Island of Lobos (E)                         | MNS/AP                                   |
| 22/08/01   | 4      | N.N.                         | unknown            | drowned, forced to swim ashore in Almería (E) but did not know how to swim                     | MNS/AP                                   |
| 21/08/01   | 1      | Nasser Ahmed (36, man)       | Eritrea            | suicide, found hanged in Nelson (GB) after his asylum claim was refused                        | MNS/IRR/CARF/NCADC                       |
| 20/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | North Africa       | drowned on her way to Spain, found north of Cabo de Tres Forcas (MA)                           | MNS                                      |
| 20/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (±20, man)              | Kosovo             | drowned, jumped overboard from a ferry near Dover (GB) during deportation                      | CARF/IRR/MNS                             |
| 19/08/01   | 2      | N.N.                         | Africa             | drowned when boat sank off Fuerteventura (Canary Island, E)                                    | MNS                                      |
| 19/08/01   | 3      | N.N.                         | Africa             | reportedly drowned, boat sank off Fuerteventura (Canary Island, E)                             | MNS                                      |
| 18/08/01   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | body found during police operations near the coasts of Tarifa, Ceuta and Fuertev. (E)          | OBP                                      |
| 13/08/01   | 2      | N.N. (minors)                | Africa             | decaying bodies found in the hold of Panamanian vessel in La Coruna (E)                        | MNS                                      |
| 09/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | North Africa       | drowned on his way to Spain, found near the beach of Bolonia in Tarifa (E)                     | MNS/ODP                                  |
| 09/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Morocco            | found dead while in police custody in Ceuta (E/MA)   | ODP                                      |
| 08/08/01   | 11     | N.N.                         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, boat was found drifting (E)  | ODP                                      |
| 03/08/01   | 1      | Johnson O. (19)              | Nigeria            | jumped from court house window in Vienna (A), asylum claim had been rejected                   | MNS/Malmoe                               |
| in Aug 01  | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Africa             | drowned, reportedly his boat capsized and sunk near Fuerteventura (E)                          | SZ                                       |
| 22/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Africa             | asylum seeker, died as result of conditions of detention in Turkey                             | MNS                                      |
| 19/07/01   | 1      | Nguyen Thi Nga (34)          | Vietnam            | fell from window in refugee centre in Mespelbrunn (D) for fear of deportation                  | ARI                                      |
| 16/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | India              | shot dead by Turkish border police (TR/Syria) when refugees bus refused to stop                | NW                                       |
| 15/07/01   | 4      | N.N.                         | Maghreb            | drowned, vessel collided with rocks near Tarifa (E) attempting to escape police                | MNS/ODP                                  |
| 15/07/01   | 2      | N.N.                         | Maghreb            | died after inhalation of toxic chemicals inside small boat near Tarifa (E)                     | MNS/ODP                                  |
| 13/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown            | drowned, body found on a beach in Tarifa (E)   | Steward/MUGAK                            |
| 10/07/01   | 2      | N.N.                         | India              | drowned near the southern coast of Sicily (I), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers      | MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL                       |
| 10/07/01   | 2      | N.N.                         | North Africa       | drowned near the southern coast of Sicily (I), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers      | MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL                       |
| 05/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Georgia            | frozen, trying to cross the snow covered border between Bulgaria and Northern Greece           | MNS                                      |
| in Jul 01  | 11     | N.N.                         | Morocco            | reportedly drowned, after struggle to keep afloat in small vessel near Almeria (E)             | MNS                                      |
| in Jul 01  | 3      | N.N.                         | Africa             | drowned, forced to cross back over a river towards Greece by Turkish soldiers                  | MNS                                      |
| in Jul 01  | 15     | N.N.                         | Africa             | reportedly dead, forced to walk back and forth between the Turkish/Greek borders               | MNS                                      |
| 28/06/01   | 1      | N.N.                         | Africa             | died in a dinghy near Tarifa (E) on the way from Morocco to Spain                              | Mugak                                    |
| 27/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | North Africa       | died of inhalation of toxic gas coming from the boat's motor, on the way to Spain              | Mugak/GARA/MNS                           |
| 24/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | unknown            | suicide of asylum seeker in Gimo reception Centre (S)  | MNS                                      |
| 16/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown            | drowned, jumped into sea from vessel when detected and hit his head, on way to Spain           | MNS                                      |
| 14/06/01   | 1      | Mohammed Ayaz (21, man)      | Pakistan           | stowaway, fell in carpark in Richmond from wheelbay of plane Bahrain-London (GB)               | OBV/IRR                                  |
| 14/06/01   | 6      | N.N.                         | Iraq/Afghanistan   | drowned when vessel hit a rocky islet near Mykonos (GR) and sank                               | MNS                                      |
| 14/06/01   | 4      | N.N. (3 children)            | Iraq/Afghanistan   | reportedly drowned, when vessel hit a rocky islet near Mykonos (GR) and sank                   | MNS                                      |
| 14/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Pakistan           | stowaway, frozen to death in wheelbay on flight from Bahrain to Heathrow airport (GB)          | MNS                                      |
| 12/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | North Africa       | drowned, body washed ashore along the coast of Tarifa (E)                                      | Mugak/Gara                               |
| 11/06/01   | 17     | N.N. (men)                   | India              | reportedly drowned, trying to cross the river Morava, border between CZ/SK                     | AP/IRR/Der Standard                      |
| 11/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | India              | drowned, trying to cross the river Morava, border between Czechia and Slovakia                 | AP/IRR/Der Standard                      |
| 11/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | North Africa       | reportedly drowned on his way to Spain, body found on a beach in Tarifa (E)                    | MNS/ELM/PUB                              |
| 11/06/01   | 5      | N.N.                         | Albania            | drowned when raft sank near Puglia (I)   | MNS                                      |
| 10/06/01   | 12     | N.N.                         | Albania            | drowned after dinghy loaded with migrants sunk near Trani (I)                                  | IRR/Vita/TL/S                            |
| in Jun 01  | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | North Africa       | drowned, found at the beach of Banhos Arabes near Bolonia/Cadiz (E)                            | PUB                                      |
| 30/05/01   | 15     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned, near Fuerte Ventura (E) after patrol boat intercepted vessel               | MNS/IRR/Mugak/EP/AFP                     |
| 29/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)               | Yugoslavia         | died of severe burns after fire in asylum seekers centre in Werdau (D)                         | ARI                                      |
| 24/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | North Africa       | drowned after small boat capsized near Cadiz (E)   | MNS/ELM                                  |
| 24/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Africa             | reportedly drowned, found dead on beach near Melilla (E/MA)                                    | MNS                                      |
| 23/05/01   | 1      | N.N.                         | Nigeria            | suicide, found hanging after arrest in Soto del Real (E)                                       | Mugak                                    |
| 22/05/01   | 2      | N.N. (±28, men)              | unknown            | died in marked minefield, crossed into Greece from Turkey via Evros river                      | Athens News Agency                       |
| 21/05/01   | 3      | N.N.                         | unknown            | died in minefield in Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border                           | DPA/Athens News Agency                   |
| 21/05/01   | 1      | Shurat Tamo (14)             | Iraq               | suicide in refugee centre De Lier (NL) after rejection of asylum application, Kurd             | PRIME                                    |
| 13/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (20)                    | Iran               | body found in wheelbay of Iranian plane at Teheran airport                                     | Reu                                      |
| 12/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Morocco            | body found near Tarifa (E)   | Mugak                                    |
| 09/05/01   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown            | died in a dinghy on the way from Morocco to Tarifa (E)   | Mugak                                    |
| 09/05/01   | 1      | N.N.                         | North Africa       | dead body is discovered after 188 migrants were intercepted near Tarifa (E)                    | Mugak                                    |
| 08/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (45)                    | Morocco            | drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found on the coast near Tarifa (E) | NW/Mugak/ELM/DiarioVasco                 |
| 06/05/01   | 3      | N.N.                         | Somalia            | killed in car accident, car fell into river in north-west Romania heading for H                | MNS/IRR                                  |
| 01/05/01   | 1      | Samson Chukwu (27, man)      | Nigeria            | died in Granges (CH), suffocated during deportation to Nigeria                                 | AugenAuf/CCSII/SOS-CH/BAZ/LeTemps/Al/M   |
| in May 01  | 1      | Sinnathamby Thevathasan (33) | Sri Lanka          | died of cardiac problems, after fleeing Germany to go to France in fear of deportation         | ARI                                      |
| 18/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)               | Vietnam            | drowned, fell into a water-filled quarry near Putzkau (D/CZ) trying to escape police control   | EIS/NW/LausitzerRundschau/FreiePresse/MN |
| 17/04/01   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)        | Georgia            | frozen to death at Belles mountain (BG/GR) trying to walk to Greece                            | MNS                                      |
| 17/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Ghana              | frozen to death at Belles mountain (BG/GR) trying to walk to Greece                            | MNS                                      |
| 12/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)             | Afghanistan        | electrocuted trying to get on board a Eurostar train at Calais (F)                             | MNS                                      |
| 06/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (30)                    | North Africa       | died after falling from a cliff, trying to flee from the Guardia Civil near Tarifa (E)         | MNS/Mugak/EP                             |
| 29/03/01   | 1      | Yusuf Isler                  | Turkey             | skeleton found in minefield between Greek-Turkish border                                       | ProAsyl                                  |
| 29/03/01   | 1      | Adnan Cevik (26)             | Turkey             | expelled Turk, died in minefield at GR/TR border returning to Germany after torture            | ProAsyl                                  |
| 28/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown            | reportedly drowned while trying to swim ashore, body found on a beach near Tarifa (E)          | MNS/AP                                   |
| 27/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (17, man)               | unknown            | died after being hit by a truck while leaving Drunten detention centre (NL) in confused state  | NOS                                      |
| 24/03/01   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)        | Kurdistan          | died after boat of Italian navy crushed their boat in the Canal Otranto (I)                    | GARA                                     |
| 23/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | North Africa       | stowaway, found dead on motorway near Darro (E) reportedly fallen from lorry                   | MNS                                      |
| 23/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)               | North Africa       | drowned on his way to E, found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)              | EP/GARA                                  |
| 22/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (40, man)               | Guinea             | killed by Moroccan refugee who did not want to be deported from jail in Almeria (E)            | GARA                                     |
| 21/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (±25)                   | Maghreb            | drowned after boat crushed, bodies washed ashore along beach near Tarifa (E)                   | MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara                     |
| 21/03/01   | 7      | N.N. (men)                   | unknown            | drowned on their way to Spain, found near Tarifa (E)   | Gara                                     |
| 21/03/01   | 2      | N.N. (women)                 | Maghreb            | drowned, found dead on beach near Tarifa (E) after boat was collided                           | MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara                     |
| 21/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Maghreb            | drowned, found dead on beach near Tarifa (E), after boat was collided                          | MNS/Diario Vasco/Gara                    |
| 16/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Iraq               | drowned near the coast of Melilla (E/MA) after being forced overboard by smuggler              | MNS/EP                                   |
| 05/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (29)                    | Morocco            | stowaway, found dead near Madrid (E) in container coming from Casablanca (MA)                  | MNS                                      |
| 04/03/01   | 2      | N.N.                         | North Africa       | drowned after shipwreck occurred 1 month before, bodies found near Tarifa (E)                  | MNS/EP                                   |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin  | cause of death   | source                                    |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|
| in Mar 01  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Turkey             | kurd, rejected asylum seeker shot trying to escape police in Jönköping (S)                   | MNS                                       |
| 22/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (2, girl)                  | Pakistan           | died after insufficient medical care at asylum seekers centre Waddingveen (NL)               | MNS                                       |
| 19/02/01   | 1      | Tommy Klen Mayola (19, man)     | Congo              | stowaway, froze to death in wheelbay on flight from Gatwick (GB) to USA                      | NCADC/INexile/Telegraph/IRR               |
| 19/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (29, man)                  | Iran               | died in refugee centre in Wien, stabbed during a massive fight not stopped by guards         | YaN                                       |
| 10/02/01   | 2      | N.N. (young men)                | North Africa       | bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)                              | GARA                                      |
| 05/02/01   | 10     | N.N. (young men)                | North Africa       | drowned near Tarifa (E) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                       | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco            |
| 05/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Maghreb            | drowned near Tarifa (E) after small boat capsized in attempt to reach Spain                  | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco            |
| 05/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (10, boy)                  | Maghreb            | drowned near Tarifa (E) after small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                      | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco            |
| 05/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (±17, man)                 | Maghreb            | drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (E), on the way to Spain                       | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco            |
| in Feb 01  | 2      | N.N.                            | China              | murdered after they failed to pay smugglers on their way from Hungary to Austria             | IRR                                       |
| in Feb 01  | 1      | Idris Demir                     | Turkey             | Kurd, rejected asylum seeker shot by policeman in Jönköping (S) trying to escape             | IRR/MNS                                   |
| 01/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                 | Iraq               | stowaway, hit mortally trying to jump on freight train through Channel tunnel(GB/F)          | MNS/IRR                                   |
| 25/01/01   | 7      | N.N.                            | Africa             | reportedly drowned, boat missing after drifting off Spanish coast near Almeria (E)           | MNS                                       |
| 22/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Maghreb            | drowned after reportedly colliding border guard patrol ship near Tarifa                      | GARA                                      |
| 21/01/01   | 6      | N.N.                            | North Africa       | 1 body found, 5 reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (E)                 | MNS                                       |
| 20/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Kosova             | stowaway, found on ferry from Oostende (B) to Dover (GB), jumped from ship                   | IRR/NCADC                                 |
| 18/01/01   | 1      | Shokrolah Khaleghi (27, man)    | Iran               | suicide, found hanged in asylum hostel in Leicester (GB) after his asylum claim was refused  | CARF/MNS/Statewatch/IRR/NCADC/IRN         |
| 12/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (63, man)                  | Libanon            | died of severe burns after fire in asylum seekers centre in Eschwege (D)                     | ARI                                       |
| 10/01/01   | 1      | Renat Islanderov (25)           | Kazakhstan         | suicide, in fear of forced deportation from Belgium  | MNS                                       |
| 06/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Morocco            | drowned, arts found on the beach of Bolonia, Tarifa (E)                                      | Gara/Diario Vasco                         |
| 03/01/01   | 12     | N.N. (8 men; 4 women)           | Ecuador            | died in a van accident near Murcia (E), were undocumented migrant workers                    | MNS                                       |
| in Jan 01  | 1      | N.N. (20)                       | West Africa        | suicide, hang himself from a bed sheet in deportation custody in Schaffhausen (CH)           | CARF/IRR                                  |
| in 2001    | 2      | N.N.                            | Tunesia            | stowaways, found suffocated in the hull of a ship in Brindisi (I)                            | IRR                                       |
| 01/01/01   | 25     | N.N.                            | unknown            | stowaways, reportedly drowned when freighter sunk in stormy sea near Antalya (TR)            | DPA/Reu/MNS/Morgengr./MN/NW/LaOpinion     |
| in 2001    | 1      | Khorany Abdulhabib (25, man)    | Afganistan         | drowned in Aegean sea on his way from Turkey to the Greek island Lesbos (GR)                 | Den Blanken                               |
| in 2001    | 5      | N.N.                            | Afganistan         | drowned in Aegean sea on their way from Turkey to the Greek island Lesbos (GR)               | Den Blanken                               |
| in 2001    | 1      | Gevour Gworkiyen (20, man)      | Armenia            | suicide, jumped in front of train in Den Bosch (NL)  | PRIME                                     |
| 01/01/01   | 6      | N.N.                            | India, Pakistan    | stowaways, drowned when ship sunk in stormy waters near Antalya (TR)                         | La Opinion                                |
| 31/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (23, woman)                | Bulgaria           | froze to death at Belles mountain (GR/BG) trying to reach Greece illegally                   | MNS                                       |
| 27/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (30, man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of hypothermia in the mountains near Ceuta (E/MA) on his way to Spain                   | DiarioVasco                               |
| 25/12/00   | 1      | Michael Fonseca (16)            | Cuba               | stowaway, fell out of undercarriage of British Airways plane near Gatwick airport (GB)       | MNS/Parool/Telegraph                      |
| 24/12/00   | 1      | A. Vazquez Rodriguez (17)       | Cuba               | stowaway, fell out of undercarriage of British Airways plane near Gatwick airport (GB)       | MNS/Parool/Telegraph                      |
| 21/12/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | Albania            | burned alive in car crash near Thessaloniki (GR) trying to enter Greece illegally            | MNS                                       |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iraq               | Kurd, drowned after being forced overboard by smuggler near Otranto (I)                      | MNS/ELM                                   |
| 21/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)           | unknown            | reportedly drowned, forced off by smuggler near Otranto (I), woman was pregnant              | MNS/ELM                                   |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | North Africa       | drowned, found on beach of Bolonia (E)   | MNS                                       |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                 | North Africa       | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Tarifa (E) trying to reach Spain                     | ELM/EP                                    |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | Saeed Alaei (26, man)           | Iran               | suicide, found hanged in Nelson, Lancashire (GB) after his asylum claim was refused          | CARF/IRR/NCADC                            |
| 19/12/00   | 1      | Rasoul Mavali                   | Iran               | suicide, hanged himself after having received deportation order (NL)                         | IFIR                                      |
| 18/12/00   | 1      | Ebune Christian Ecole (30, man) | Cameroon           | died of heart failure during deportation from Budapest International Airport (H)             | Reu/UNHCR/MNS/MGHR/IRR/HHC/MUGAK          |
| 17/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Morocco            | drowned, found dead near Tarifa (E)  | ELM                                       |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | E.H.T. (24)                     | Morocco            | drowned, body found on a beach near Tarifa (E)   | MNS/EP                                    |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | reportedly drowned, found at beach near Algeciras (E)  | MNS                                       |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | Algeria            | died of cold and exhaustion after having reached the coast of Ceuta swimming (E/MA)          | MNS/ELM/ DiarioVasco                      |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                 | North Africa       | drowned, found dead at the coast near Tarifa (E) in advanced state of decomposition          | ELM                                       |
| 15/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (32, man)                  | China              | suicide, jumped out of train window near railway station Thyrow (D)                          | ARI                                       |
| 15/12/00   | 27     | N.N.                            | unknown            | reportedly drowned after boat with 27 people sank off near Gulf of Almeria (E)               | ELM/GARA                                  |
| 14/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (minors)                   | North Africa       | drowned, found dead near the coast of Tarifa (E)   | MNS                                       |
| 14/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | North Africa       | drowned, found dead in Spanish territorial waters near Ceuta (E/MA)                          | MNS                                       |
| 11/12/00   | 1      | Gebeyehu E. (33)                | Ethiopia           | suicide, for fear of deportation in Kriftelk (D), authorities denied his psychotic condition | IRR                                       |
| 09/12/00   | 3      | N.N. (young man)                | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned after their boat was crushed on the way to Spain, bodies found near Cadiz (E)        | Diario Vasco                              |
| 08/12/00   | 1      | A. Subramaniam (17, man)        | Sri Lanka          | suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in detention centre Hannover-Langenhagen (D)          | Morgengr./Statewatch/FR-NieSa/ProAsyl/IRR |
| 08/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | drowned on his way to Spain, found near Ceuta (E/MA)   | DiariodeNoticias                          |
| 06/12/00   | 1      | Mohamed Said Ahattach (17)      | Morocco            | run over by truck on N-340 near San Roque (E) after disembarking illegally from dinghy       | EP/ELM                                    |
| 05/12/00   | 1      | Saulius Gonta (19)              | Lithuania          | reportedly fell out of a truck in front of a car near El Ejido (E)                           | EP  |
| 04/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | died of toxic gas near Tarifa (E) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat      | MNS/ELM                                   |
| 04/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                 | Africa             | reportedly drowned, found in Spanish territorial waters near Ceuta (E/MA)                    | MNS/GARA/ELM                              |
| 04/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, bodies found on a beach near Castillejos (E)  | ELM/GARA/MNS                              |
| 03/12/00   | 1      | Abdelhadi Lamhamdi (23)         | Morocco            | shot dead on beach of Tarifa, Cadiz (E) by police while disembarking small boat              | EP/ELMLV/MNS/Diario/VSF/MUGAK             |
| 03/12/00   | 1      | Kwuami Aziaku Prempe (42)       | Togo               | suicide, hanged himself in his house in Salzwedel (D) for fear of deportation                | ARI                                       |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N.                            | Sri Lanka          | died of exhaustion in desert crossing the Russian-Kazakh border on way to Germany            | MNS                                       |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Bosnia             | stowaway, died by asphyxiation trying to enter Sweden illegally in boot of car               | MNS                                       |
| 01/12/00   | 1      | Hossein (30)                    | Bangladesh         | asylum seeker, committed suicide in Stockholm (S) in desperation                             | Nätverket mot rasism                      |
| in Dec 00  | 3      | N.N. (2 men; 1 pregnant woman)  | Africa             | drowned, bodies found near Ceuta (E/MA)  | VSF                                       |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned on his way to Spain, found near Ceuta (E/MA)   | DiariodeNoticias                          |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                  | Rwanda             | no medical care, seriously ill in border prison Amsterdam South-East (NL)                    | VK  |
| 28/11/00   | 1      | Samuel Bardhi (6 months)        | Kosovo             | died of pneumonia in Kärnten (A), dispute of responsibility within government                | RosaAntifa/Format/DerStandard/DieGrünen/D |
| 25/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sierra Leone       | floating near Ceuta (E/MA), drowned trying to enter Spanish fortified enclave by water       | MNS                                       |
| 17/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (±20, man)                 | unknown            | stowaway, died after he was run over by the lorry he was hiding in in Dover (GB)             | IRR                                       |
| 15/11/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Bangladesh         | shot by Turkish border guards trying to enter Turkey illegally from Iran                     | MNS                                       |
| 11/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (±27, man)                 | unknown            | drowned on his way to Spain, body found dead near Tarifa (E)                                 | DiarioVasco                               |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Hajzer Mehmeti                  | Kosovo             | Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)   | ERRC                                      |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Agron Mehmeti (15)              | Kosovo             | Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)   | ERRC                                      |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Istref Bajrami                  | Kosovo             | Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)   | ERRC                                      |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Isuf Ahmeti                     | Kosovo             | Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)   | ERRC                                      |
| 05/11/00   | 6      | N.N.                            | Turkey             | reportedly drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) when small boat capsized                            | MNS                                       |
| in Nov 00  | 2      | N.N.                            | Tunesia            | drowned attempting to swim 23 km to Patelleria (I) after their small boat capsized           | IRR                                       |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (E)            | MNS                                       |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Albania            | leader of a group of refugees in border town Florida shot dead by Greek police               | MNS                                       |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Romania            | died after car accident, trying to escape border guards near Reitzenhain (CZ-D)              | ARI                                       |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | Bledar Qosku (23)               | Albania            | fatally injured by border guard in Messopotamia area of Kastoria (GR-AL border)              | GHM/OMCT                                  |
| 30/10/00   | 3      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | drowned, bodies found off coast of Ragusa (I), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers    | MNS                                       |
| 30/10/00   | 1      | Halil Aygun                     | Kurdistan          | killed by border guards, caught trying to escape from bordercamp Szombathely (H)             | MLKO                                      |

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| found dead | number | name                       | country of origin     | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| 29/10/00   | 1      | Arman A. (2)               | Armenia               | burned in fire in refugee centre in Hamburg (D)  | ARI                                     |
| 29/10/00   | 1      | Atak A. (3)                | Armenia               | burned in fire in refugee centre in Hamburg (D)  | ARI                                     |
| 26/10/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Iraq                  | kurdish stowaway, found suffocated in container of Greek ship                          | MNS                                     |
| 24/10/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | found dead on beach near Tarifa (E) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar            | MNS                                     |
| 24/10/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | found dead on beach near Almeria (E) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar           | MNS                                     |
| 22/10/00   | 3      | N.N. (men)                 | Moldova/Romania       | died in van accident near Thessaloniki (GR)  | MNS                                     |
| 18/10/00   | 5      | N.N. (men)                 | Iraq                  | kurds, found dead at edge of motorway, Foggia (I) reportedly suffocated in van         | MNS/IRR                                 |
| 18/10/00   | 1      | Mustafa Amir (22)          | Iraq                  | kurd, found dead at edge of motorway near Foggia (I) reportedly suffocated in van      | MNS                                     |
| 13/10/00   | 1      | Ferrid Xhevdet (25)        | Albania               | died in isolation cell of detention centre Steenokerzeel (B) after trying to escape    | MRAX/MNS/Statewatch/IRR                 |
| 04/10/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | India                 | stowaway, died when lorry hit a bridge near Cheb (CZ)                                  | VK/taz/NOS teletext/DPA                 |
| 02/10/00   | 1      | N.N. (29, man)             | Russia                | died after jumping out of fast driving train in Germany in fear of deportation         | DPA/IRR                                 |
| 29/09/00   | 1      | N.N. (21, man)             | Pakistan              | stowaway, froze to death in wheelbay of Lufthansa airplane at Frankfurt (D) airport    | taz/IRR/ARI/BBC                         |
| 19/09/00   | 1      | N.N. (13, boy)             | Bosnia                | suicide, jumped from church tower in Villach (A) afraid of deportation                 | der Standard                            |
| 16/09/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)                 | India                 | stowaways, suffocated in container on ship in the harbour of Korinthos (GR)            | taz/IRN                                 |
| 05/09/00   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)      | Africa                | drowned in Moroccan territorial waters, trying to reach Spain in small boat            | MNS/GARA                                |
| 05/09/00   | 7      | N.N.                       | Africa                | reportedly drowned in Moroccan territorial waters, on way to Spain                     | MNS/GARA                                |
| 03/09/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | North Africa          | drowned on his way to Spain, found near Bahia Plata (E)                                | Mugak                                   |
| 01/09/00   | 2      | N.N.                       | Turkey                | killed in minefield on Greek-Turkish border trying to cross illegally                  | MNS                                     |
| 30/08/00   | 1      | Altankov Dagwasoundel (28) | Mongolia              | fell to death from 6th floor window, trying to escape detention in Berlin Köpenick (D) | ARI/FRBer/Liga für Mr./MNS/taz          |
| 29/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | Turkey                | killed in minefield on Greek-Turkish border trying to cross illegally                  | MNS                                     |
| 29/08/00   | 7      | N.N. (4 men; 3 children)   | Iran                  | drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) trying to travel illegally to Western Europe             | MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR                        |
| 29/08/00   | 5      | N.N.                       | Iran                  | drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) trying to travel illegally to Western Europe             | MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR                        |
| 28/08/00   | 5      | N.N.                       | unknown               | drowned, when fisher boat sank near Isola Capo Rizzuto (I)                             | IRR                                     |
| 28/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Genschmar                                 | German Government                       |
| 26/08/00   | 7      | N.N. (men)                 | Iraq/Afghanistan/Iran | drowned near Kos (GR), when small boat capsized  | AFP/AP/BBC                              |
| 26/08/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)               | unknown               | drowned near Kos (GR), when small boat capsized  | AFP/AP/BBC                              |
| 26/08/00   | 16     | N.N.                       | Iraq/Afghanistan/Iran | missing, reportedly drowned near Kos (GR), after small boat capsized                   | AFP/AP/BBC                              |
| 13/08/00   | 4      | N.N.                       | unknown               | drowned, dinghy sunk decomposing bodies washed ashore in Almeria (E)                   | InformeRaxen                            |
| 12/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | found dead floating near Almeria (E) reportedly trying to reach Spain                  | MNS                                     |
| 08/08/00   | 2      | N.N. (women)               | unknown               | drowned, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into Adriatic Sea near Bari (I)      | taz/MNS                                 |
| 08/08/00   | 2      | N.N.                       | unknown               | missing, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into Adriatic Sea near Bari (I)      | MNS                                     |
| 07/08/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Iraq                  | died of injuries, jumping out of police van near Győr (H) trying to escape deportation | AFP                                     |
| 06/08/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | unknown               | stowaway, crushed to death in back of a truck on his way to Spain                      | Mugak                                   |
| 05/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain   | MNS/Mugak/EP                            |
| 05/08/00   | 32     | N.N.                       | unknown               | drowned, after ship sank near Tanger (E), authorities did not help in rescue           | Mugak                                   |
| in Aug 00  | 24     | N.N.                       | Turkey                | drowned when Turkish boat with 31 immigrants capsized in the Aegean Sea                | ICARE                                   |
| in Aug 00  | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | found dead, reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain                             | MNS                                     |
| 30/07/00   | 1      | fetus (±6 months)          | Sierra Leone          | unborn baby died after bad treatment of mother at Roissy airport (F)                   | MNS                                     |
| 30/07/00   | 1      | Jasmin Mohamad Ali (29)    | Iraq                  | suicide, laid down in the middle of a highway in Germany for fear of deportation       | ARI                                     |
| 27/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa    | reportedly drowned, missing near Arinaga (E) trying to go to Spain from Morocco        | Mugak                                   |
| 24/07/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)                 | Kurdistan             | drowned, after falling into the Adriatic Sea (I) in a collision with a police boat     | MNS/VK                                  |
| 24/07/00   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)      | Africa                | found dead near Tarifa (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain                   | taz/MNS/VK                              |
| 24/07/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)                 | North Africa          | found near Ceuta (E/MA), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain                      | MNS/VK                                  |
| 23/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (±22, woman)          | Morocco               | found dead near Ceuta (E/MA), drowned trying to reach Spain                            | MNS/DiariodeNavarra/EP/Mugak            |
| 23/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)           | Morocco               | drowned near Algeciras (E) after shipwreck of a boat carrying other 36 migrants        | DiariodeNoticias/EP                     |
| 22/07/00   | 2      | N.N.                       | unknown               | found dead near Tarifa (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain                   | MNS/VK                                  |
| 18/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)         | unknown               | drowned, body found floating in state of decomposition off the coast of Barbate (E)    | MNS                                     |
| 17/07/00   | 1      | Mahalil Silva              | Shri Lanka            | died, kept on Lanarca airport (CY) for 11 days while being denied proper medical care  | ISAGC                                   |
| 13/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | unknown               | drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (E)   | ELM/Mugak/ABC/Raz                       |
| 13/07/00   | 13     | N.N. (man)                 | unknown               | reportedly drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (E)                                    | ELM/Mugak/ABC/Raz                       |
| 10/07/00   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown               | reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Groß Breesen                              | German Government                       |
| 08/07/00   | 1      | Negmiye Beraj (10 months)  | Kosovo                | died after being left alone on Italian shore by traffickers fleeing police             | MNS/IRR                                 |
| in Jul 00  | 1      | N.N.                       | Africa                | found dead in Fuerteventura (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach the Canary Isl.    | VK                                      |
| in Jul 00  | 2      | N.N.                       | Africa                | found dead near Tarifa (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain                   | VK                                      |
| 23/06/00   | 1      | Pat (22, woman)            | Nigeria               | asylum seeker, committed suicide in Dublin (IRL) for fear of deportation               | Irish Times                             |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Rul Zhen               | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Gao Yue Ru                 | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Guang                  | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ke Mei Zhu                 | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Yang Jiao Hua              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Yong                    | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Zhao Hang              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Chen Xing              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Sun Dao Xian               | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cheng Kam Kwon             | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Li Guang               | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Kuo Chien Ming             | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Xue You Jie                | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cai Fang Qing              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ni Yan Hua                 | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Yi Hua                 | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Gao Jun Wei                | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Zheng Bo Ying              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Guo Liang              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cao Xiang Ping             | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Chen Xing Zhong            | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Chang Ming              | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Xue Di Di                  | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cao Xian Xin               | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Jiang Jan Ming             | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Ming Gui               | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Jiang Bin                  | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin De Bin                 | China                 | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)      | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N |



# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                     | country of origin  | cause of death  | source                                     |
|------------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Chen Yi Hua              | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Zheng Guang           | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Ming Kun             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Yu Yuan               | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Tong Hui             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Tong Yong            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ke Yong Min              | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ye Qi Ban                | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Dong Ti Di               | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Xiao Xiang            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Bin                  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Weng Rui Ping            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Fa Ming              | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Bing                 | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Ming Hui             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Bin Jian             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Hua Shun              | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Yang Xin Xiaun           | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Feng Di              | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Yao Zhong Ai             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Ming Qiang            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Xian Long            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Chen Jin Tian            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Xin Chai             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Shi Wen Jie              | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ding Xiang You           | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | You Long Zhong           | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Xue Luan             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Zhen Quan             | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Guo Ting Xing            | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)       | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N    |
| 06/06/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | unknown            | drowned, forced by traffickers to jump into Adriatic Sea near Otranto (I)               | MNS/taz                                    |
| 04/06/00   | 2      | N.N.                     | Dominican Republic | stowaways, found dead in undercarriage of airplane at Stockholm (S) airport             | taz/ICARE/Ananova/MNS                      |
| 04/06/00   | 1      | N.N. (39, man)           | Afghanistan        | suicide, rejected asylum seeker set himself on fire in refugee home Rüsselsheim (D)     | ARI  |
| in Jun 00  | 2      | N.N.                     | Africa             | stowaways found dead on Maltese freighter, reportedly suffocated or poisoned            | Mugak                                      |
| 30/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)         | Morocco            | died of burns and crushed head after falling from underneath lorry near Rinconcillo (E) | MNS/EP                                     |
| 19/05/00   | 5      | N.N.                     | North Africa       | drowned after vessel sank in the Straits of Gibraltar near Tarifa (E)                   | I Care/Town Crier                          |
| 19/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (16, girl)          | North Africa       | drowned after vessel sank in the Straits of Gibraltar near Tarifa (E)                   | I Care/Town Crier                          |
| 17/05/00   | 1      | Hamid Sabur (5)          | Afghanistan        | asylum seeker, died due to lack of medical attention in 'pension detention' in Gols (A) | MNS/Malmoe                                 |
| 14/05/00   | 3      | N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)    | unknown            | drowned after their boat sank near Cadiz (E)  | I Care/The Entertainer Online/ABC/Raz      |
| 14/05/00   | 10     | N.N.                     | unknown            | missing, reportedly drowned after boat carrying immigrants sank near Cadiz (E)          | I Care/The Entertainer Online/ABC/Raz      |
| 14/05/00   | 2      | N.N.                     | unknown            | reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar (E)                          | I Care/The Entertainer Online              |
| 12/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (30)                | Albania            | died by jumping into 300 metre deep gorge trying to flee border police in Greece        | MNS  |
| 12/05/00   | 6      | N.N. (16, boy; 5 men)    | North Africa       | drowned, when dinghy hit a reef and sank near Tarifa (E)                                | MNS/EP                                     |
| 10/05/00   | 9      | N.N.                     | Afgh./Bangl./Pak.  | shot by Turkish border police, trying to cross Turkish/Iranian border illegally         | taz/DPA/AFP                                |
| 07/05/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | unknown            | reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Kienitz                                    | German Government                          |
| 07/05/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)               | North Africa       | drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)                | MNS  |
| 07/05/00   | 3      | N.N.                     | unknown            | drowned, when small boat capsized near Tarifa (E)                                       | MNS  |
| 07/05/00   | 11     | N.N.                     | unknown            | reportedly drowned, missing after small boat capsized near Tarifa (E)                   | MNS  |
| 06/05/00   | 1      | Naimah H.                | Algeria            | suicide, at the asylum seekers transit station (detention) at Frankfurt (D) airport     | taz/Pax Christi/FR/IRR/MNS                 |
| 05/05/00   | 1      | Hytme Hadjari (18)       | Albania            | drowned after their small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (I)              | taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR        |
| 05/05/00   | 1      | Sulko Yenci (25)         | Albania            | drowned after their small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (I)              | taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR        |
| 05/05/00   | 13     | N.N.                     | Albania            | drowned after their small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (I)              | taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/LS/Vita/TL |
| 05/05/00   | 3      | N.N.                     | Albania            | missing, reportedly drowned after collision with coast guards near Otranto (I)          | Giuliano News Chronicle/LS/Vita/TL         |
| 04/05/00   | 1      | Lubomir B. (40, man)     | Slovakia           | died in police custody in Wien (A) after being arrested for illegal stay                | SOS/Menschenrechte/Malmoe                  |
| 03/05/00   | 12     | N.N.                     | Africa             | drowned near El Ahyun (MA) after small boat capsized on way to Canaries (E)             | taz  |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | Richard Ibekwe (man)     | Nigeria            | died in a detention centre in Wien (A) after being beaten by police                     | AFP/AHDA/I Care/Malmoe                     |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | Khouyi Mbarek (13)       | Morocco            | found dead at shore in Scicli (I), reportedly thrown overboard as stowaways             | Giuliano News Chronicle                    |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | Morocco            | found dead at shore in Scicli (I), reportedly thrown overboard as stowaways             | Giuliano News Chronicle                    |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | unknown            | reportedly drowned in river Neißé (D/PL) near Porajow                                   | German Government                          |
| in May 00  | 7      | N.N.                     | Iran               | drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) trying to travel illegally to Western Europe              | MNS  |
| in May 00  | 1      | N.N.                     | Morocco            | found dead in Cadiz (E) reportedly hit by van in which he travelled to Spain            | Mugak                                      |
| in May 00  | 1      | N.N.                     | unknown            | drowned after boat carrying 20 immigrants sank near Tarifa (E), others missing          | Mugak                                      |
| in May 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)               | North Africa       | semi-decomposed body, found on coast of Ceuta (E/MA)                                    | Mugak                                      |
| 01/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)               | unknown            | died in minefield in Nea Vissa region (GR) near Turkish border                          | MNS  |
| 30/04/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)               | unknown            | reportedly drowned, after ship sank near Cadiz (E)                                      | Diario de Navarra                          |
| 30/04/00   | 20     | N.N.                     | unknown            | drowned, found near Malaga (E) after ship wreckage near Cadiz (E)                       | Diario de Navarra                          |
| 30/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | unknown            | fell from underside truck, run over by car disembarking ferry in Algeciras (E)          | Diario de Navarra                          |
| 30/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | Maghreb            | drowned, found dead 550 meters from Ceuta (E/MA)  | Diario de Navarra                          |
| 29/04/00   | 20     | N.N.                     | North Africa       | drowned when small boat sank in storm near Tarifa (E) on way to Spain                   | MNS  |
| 29/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | North Africa       | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)                  | MNS  |
| 23/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)               | Romania            | found dead floating in Evros river (GR/TR) reportedly trying to cross border            | MNS  |
| 23/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)       | China              | stabbed to death in Netherlands by compatriot asylum seeker for fear of deportation     | MNS  |
| 23/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)       | China              | suicide after killing compatriot asylum seeker in fear of deportation in NL             | MNS  |
| 22/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)               | Algeria            | drowned, found dead 200 meters from Meilla (E/MA)                                       | EP   |
| 19/04/00   | 1      | Kalin Mohammed Fati (26) | Iraq               | Kurd, drowned when smugglers tried to escape border police near Italian coast           | Giuliano News Chronicle                    |
| 15/04/00   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)    | Africa             | drowned (one woman pregnant) when boat sank near the Canary Islands (E)                 | AFP/MNS/Diario Vasco/TAZ                   |
| 15/04/00   | 5      | N.N.                     | Africa             | reportedly drowned, after boat sank near the Canary Islands (E)                         | AFP/MNS/Diario Vasco                       |
| 14/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                     | Ukraine            | reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Lebus                                      | German Government                          |
| 14/04/00   | 2      | N.N. (men)               | Morocco            | stowaways, found dead in the trailer of a truck at the port of Almeria (E)              | AFP/EP                                     |
| 13/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)               | Morocco            | stowaway, drowned, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Genova (I)       | Giuliano News Chronicle/ANSA               |
| 08/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)             | unknown            | crushed to death by truck in Sussex (GB) trying to immigrate to Britain illegally       | VK/No Pasaran/IRR/NCRM                     |
| 07/04/00   | 1      | Kandan Ravi (12)         | Sri Lanka          | disappeared after being 'released' from detention centre in Berlin (D)                  | ARI  |
| 03/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)               | North Africa       | died after being rescued from small boat by border police near coast of Almeria (E)     | MNS  |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin   | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|
| in Apr 00  | 1      | Glynnis Cowley (40, woman)      | South Africa        | suicide in Liverpool (GB), after her asylum claim was rejected, mother of 3 children           | IRR/CARF/NCADC                          |
| in Apr 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Morocco             | drowned while trying to cross the strait of Gibraltar in a small boat                          | AFP                                     |
| in Apr 00  | 8      | N.N.                            | Morocco             | missing, reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat              | AFP                                     |
| in Apr 00  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | found dead near Ceuta (E/MA), reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain                   | Mugak                                   |
| 25/03/00   | 6      | N.N. (3 men; 3 women)           | Iraq                | Kurds, drowned near the island of Kos (GR) reportedly after vessel capsized                    | MNS/taz                                 |
| 25/03/00   | 3      | N.N. (minors)                   | Iraq                | Kurds, drowned near the island of Kos (GR) reportedly after vessel capsized                    | MNS                                     |
| 25/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa        | found dead, floating near the port of Ceuta (E/MA)   | MNS                                     |
| 24/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | body found near Nassau-Frauenstein near D/CZ border  | German Government                       |
| 24/03/00   | 5      | N.N. (4 men; 1 woman)           | unknown             | drowned on their way to Spain, found near Cadiz (E)  | Gara                                    |
| 23/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | Nigeria             | died in a refugee centre in Győr (H) under suspicious circumstances                            | MGHR/Hungary                            |
| 22/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Romania             | reportedly drowned trying to cross the river Morava (A/SK), trying to reach A                  | Salzburger Nachrichten                  |
| 22/03/00   | 3      | N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)           | Africa              | drowned after small boat capsized near Ceuta (E/MA)  | MNS/GARA                                |
| 20/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown             | drowned, reportedly trying to cross the sea to Italy, body found off the coast of Brindisi (I) | ANSA                                    |
| 14/03/00   | 1      | Nasim Sarbat                    | unknown             | died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (I)        | ANSA/ILM/CDS                            |
| 11/03/00   | 3      | N.N. (men)                      | Pakistan            | drowned trying to cross the river Donau (A/SK) to reach Austria                                | AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS          |
| 11/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Afghanistan         | drowned trying to cross the river Donau (A/SK) to reach Austria                                | AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS          |
| 10/03/00   | 1      | Nassim (man)                    | Tunesia             | died after fire caused by rebellion in the detention centre Vulpitta in Trapani (I)            | MPI/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi        |
| 08/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | reportedly drowned, body found in water purification plant Frankfurt Oder (D)                  | German Government                       |
| 06/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                  | Africa              | died during deportation, jumped out of ferry which should have deported him; Bari (I)          | ILM                                     |
| 04/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | body found near Obernhaus near D/CZ border   | German Government                       |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Sahin Cobra                     | Turkey              | Kurd, suicide in Weil im Schönbuch (D) for fear of deportation                                 | AN                                      |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Murat Islak                     | Turkey              | Kurd, suicide in Kirchheim/Teck (D) for fear of deportation                                    | AN                                      |
| in Mar 00  | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown             | downed, bodies found in Strait of Otranto (I), reportedly trying to cross illegally            | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 2      | N.N.                            | Macedonia           | died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)                            | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | N.N. (2, child)                 | Macedonia           | died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)                            | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)           | Macedonia           | died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)                            | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Zdzislaw Dudca (40, man)        | Polish              | homeless migrant, died in fire in empty carriage he slept in at Napels (I) train station       | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Bogdan Rajka (40, man)          | Polish              | homeless migrant, died in fire in empty carriage he slept in at Napels (I) train station       | IRR                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Zahid Mubarek (19, man)         | Asia                | murdered in GB after being placed in a prison cell with a known violent racist                 | IRR/BBC/Mojuk/GuardianUn/zahidmubarek/m |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | N.N. (6, child)                 | Macedonia           | died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)                            | IRR                                     |
| 28/02/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | Asia                | died after their boat was pursued by Italian coast guards                                      | IRR                                     |
| 19/02/00   | 17     | N.N. (men)                      | Morocco             | drowned, after ship wreckage near Canary Islands (E)   | GARA                                    |
| 15/02/00   | 1      | Sultan Dogan (21)               | Kurdistan           | suicide, because of bad living conditions in asylum centre near Allbruck (D)                   | SAGA/ARI                                |
| 15/02/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | North Africa        | drowned on their way to Spain, found near Bolonia (E)  | DiarioVasco                             |
| 09/02/00   | 15     | N.N.                            | unknown             | reportedly drowned, small boat disappeared on Adriatic Sea near Italy                          | Giuliano News Chronicle                 |
| in Feb 00  | 1      | Djamel Hanoun (28)              | Algeria             | 'sans-papier', died of acute asthma being afraid of going to doctor in Corsica (F)             | No Pasaran                              |
| in Feb 00  | 15     | N.N.                            | Morocco             | missing, reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near El Ayun (MA)                        | Mugak                                   |
| 30/01/00   | 1      | Serida P. (26)                  | Bosnia              | suicide, jumped out of 8th floor window in Frankfurt a. M. (D) in fear of deportation          | ARI                                     |
| 25/01/00   | 1      | Ali Güzel                       | Kurdistan           | hanged himself in refugee home in Singen (D) because of disgraceful treatment/lodging          | ARI                                     |
| 24/01/00   | 1      | Robertus Grabys (49, man)       | Lithuania           | suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) in fear of deportation          | NCADC/CARF/IRR                          |
| 18/01/00   | 1      | Christian Elmarasi              | Egypt               | suicide through intoxication in JVA Landshut (D)   | IMEDANA                                 |
| 14/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (29, woman)                | Ukraine             | froze to death in the Belles mountains (BG/GR) trying to enter Greece                          | MNS                                     |
| 14/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)                  | Romania             | froze to death in the Belles mountains (BG/GR) trying to enter Greece                          | MNS                                     |
| 13/01/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (I)        | ILM/CDS                                 |
| 13/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                  | Albania             | drowned, tried to escape repatriation by jumping from the ferry 'Vega' in Brindisi (I)         | ILM                                     |
| 13/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | Ivory coast         | tried to escape deportation by jumping from merchant ship 'Jolly Rubino' in Genova (I)         | ILM                                     |
| 12/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died of exhaustion in hospital, Melilla (E/MA), caught in storm trying to go to Spain          | EP                                      |
| 07/01/00   | 6      | N.N. (men)                      | Kurdistan           | died in van accident trying to reach Thessaloniki (GR) from Turkey                             | MNS                                     |
| 07/01/00   | 1      | Brahim Akrouk (36)              | unknown             | died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (I)        | ILM/CDS                                 |
| 05/01/00   | 1      | Vedat Yuksele (22, man)         | Turkey              | died after he hit his head when boat driver tried to escape the border police near Otranto (I) | ILM                                     |
| 05/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (±25, man)                 | North Africa        | drowned, near Tarifa (E) trying to reach Spain swimming from a dinghy                          | EP                                      |
| 04/01/00   | 2      | N.N. (20, 28, men)              | North Africa        | drowned trying to reach Spain crossing the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat                   | MNS/EP                                  |
| 03/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | China               | died after hit his head when forced out of the boat by smugglers near Otranto (I)              | ILM                                     |
| 03/01/00   | 2      | N.N. (young men)                | North Africa        | drowned, bodies washed ashore near Cadiz (E)   | EP                                      |
| 03/03/00   | 1      | Nelson Quinones-Palacios        | Columbia            | died in Mannheim prison (D) because of lack of medical treatment                               | ARI                                     |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | Riza Karadag (38)               | Kurdistan           | stowaway, in plane bound for the USA, asylum seeker in NL                                      | IRR                                     |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | Africa              | died after jumping down a cliff trying to cross border in Melilla (E/MA)                       | Mugak                                   |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa        | reportedly drowned, decomposing body found in the Strait of Gibraltar                          | Mugak                                   |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa        | drowned trying to cross Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (E)                        | Mugak                                   |
| in 2000    | 1      | Mohsen Lalei (man)              | Iran                | died near Eskilstuna (S) when he went into hiding after his asylum claim was rejected          | MNS                                     |
| 01/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | China               | drowned in the straits of Otranto (I) trying to reach Italy                                    | ILM                                     |
| 01/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Albania             | drowned in the straits of Otranto (I) trying to reach Italy                                    | ILM                                     |
| 01/01/00   | 1      | Artur Muradov (±35, man)        | Azerbaijan          | suicide, hanged himself in a psychiatric hospital in Mülhausen (D)                             | ARI                                     |
| 31/12/99   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown             | missing, reportedly drowned in the straits of Otranto (I) trying to reach Italy                | ILM                                     |
| 31/12/99   | 14     | N.N.                            | Albania             | drowned in the Adriatic Sea when dinghy sank, trying to reach Italy                            | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/STL         |
| 31/12/99   | 1      | Lenja Leci                      | Albania             | drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy                       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/STL         |
| 31/12/99   | 1      | Amed Agaj                       | Albania             | drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy                       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/STL         |
| 31/12/99   | 4      | N.N. (women)                    | Moldova             | drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy                       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/STL         |
| 31/12/99   | 39     | N.N.                            | a.o. Kurdist., Asia | drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy                       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/STL         |
| 31/12/99   | 39     | N.N.                            | Kurdish., Asia      | drowned in the Adriatic Sea after dinghy sank, in attempt to reach Italy                       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/STL         |
| 29/12/99   | 3      | Rabah, Nashreddine, Jamel (men) | Tunesia             | died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Vulpitta di Trapani (I)                | CDS/taz/Mugak/MPI/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quib |
| 26/12/99   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                  | Tanzania            | stowaway, died trying to swim to Sicilian coast (I) after being kept as slave on ship          | ILM                                     |
| 25/12/99   | 1      | Mohamed Ben Said (39)           | Tunisia             | imprisoned illegally in detention camp, died while proper medical care denied                  | ILM                                     |
| 22/12/99   | 1      | Marun Adebba (2)                | Iraq                | froze to death in refrigerated lorry while trying to reach Greece from Turkey                  | NCADC                                   |
| 22/12/99   | 1      | Basil Adebba (4)                | Iraq                | froze to death in refrigerated lorry while trying to reach Greece from Turkey                  | NCADC                                   |
| 21/12/99   | 1      | Maulut Rozga (3)                | Iraq                | froze to death in refrigerated lorry while trying to reach Greece from Turkey                  | NCADC                                   |
| 21/12/99   | 1      | Zdravko Nikolov Dimitrov (man)  | Bulgaria            | shot by German policemen in Braunschweig (D) when he resisted his deportation                  | FR-NieSa/DIR-Büro/taz/Osnabr. Zeit/ARI  |
| 21/12/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | Vietnam             | found drowned in the Neisse at the Polish/German border near Bad Muskau (D)                    | BT-Drucksache                           |
| 18/12/99   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)              | Congo               | committed suicide in detention centre in Luxembourg awaiting expulsion                         | MNS                                     |
| in Dec 99  | 17     | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned near the Canary Islands (E) trying to reach them in small boats                        | Informe Raxen                           |
| in Dec 99  | 1      | N.N. (22, man)                  | unknown             | drowned trying to escape police who caught immigrants' boat near Fuengirola (E)                | Mugak                                   |
| in Dec 99  | 5      | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned when small boat sank near El Aaiun (MA) on way to Canary Islands (E)                   | Mugak/ABC/Raz                           |
| in Dec 99  | 10     | N.N.                            | unknown             | missing, after small boat sank near El Aaiun (MA) on way to Canary Islands (E)                 | Mugak/ABC/Raz                           |

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| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin    | cause of death  | source                                      |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| in Dec 99  | 2      | Ramsi, Lofti (men)              | Tunesia              | died after fire caused by rebellion in the detention centre of Vulpitta in Trapani (I)      | MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi             |
| 25/11/99   | 1      | H.S. (30, man)                  | Tunisia              | suicide, hanged himself in jail when he received expulsion order (I)                        | ILM   |
| 20/11/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | China                | reportedly suicide, found hanged in toilet of Frankfurt Main (D) airport                    | BT-Drucksache                               |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Fode Kenate                     | Guinea               | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana                     | ARI   |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Ibrahim Kante                   | Guinea               | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana                     | ARI   |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Umar Balde                      | Guinea               | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana                     | ARI   |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Ibrahim Camara                  | Guinea               | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana                     | ARI   |
| 17/11/99   | 1      | Hamida Mujanovic (42)           | Bosnia               | went 'voluntarily' back from Germany to Bosnia, died there of lack of medical treatment     | ARI   |
| 07/11/99   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Syria/Iraq           | drowned, after boat capsized in bad weather near Turkish coast on its way to Greece         | AFP   |
| 01/11/99   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Albania              | drowned, after small boat sank near Brindisi (I)  | AFP/taz/ILM/FECL                            |
| 01/11/99   | 2      | N.N. (women)                    | Moldova              | drowned near Brindisi (I) after small boat sank trying to reach Italy                       | AFP/taz/ILM/FECL                            |
| 01/11/99   | 11     | N.N.                            | unknown              | reportedly drowned near Brindisi (I) after boat sank trying to reach Italy                  | AFP/taz/ILM/FECL                            |
| 01/11/99   | 12     | N.N.                            | Iraq                 | Kurdish stowaways, died of fume poisoning on ferry Patras (GR) to Lecce (I)                 | Statewatch/VK/Ya Basta/taz                  |
| 31/10/99   | 5      | N.N.                            | Iraq                 | Kurds, died in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Kipi               | AP/taz                                      |
| 31/10/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown              | Kurd, drowned thrown into water near Otranto (I) by smugglers for fear of coast guards      | FECL  |
| 28/10/99   | 1      | Esawy Rashedal (25)             | Kurdistan            | died, being forced overboard by smugglers of small boat near Otranto (I)                    | IRR   |
| 28/10/99   | 1      | Ali Sismek (29)                 | Kurdistan            | died by a bad fall into the river Isonzo (I/SI) trying to cross the border                  | ILM   |
| 12/10/99   | 1      | N.N. (±20, man)                 | unknown              | stowaway, electrocuted trying to exit a freight train in a goods yard in Wembley (GB)       | IRR   |
| in Oct 99  | 1      | Nestor Z. (17)                  | Burkina Faso         | suicide, jumped from refugee hostel on a houseboat into river Elbe in Hamburg (D)           | ARI   |
| 01/10/99   | 6      | N.N. (3 women, 3 men)           | Romania              | stowaways, found suffocated in Cyprus registered ship in Sevilla (E) harbour                | MNS/Mugak                                   |
| 27/09/99   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | Algeria              | drowned trying to reach Ceuta (E/MA) in small dinghy  | MNS/Mugak                                   |
| 19/09/99   | 1      | Roberto Garcia Q. (47)          | Cuba                 | stowaway found dead in the wheelbay of an Alitalia airplane at Milano (I) airport           | MNS   |
| 15/09/99   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown              | drowned, small boat capsized off the coast of Tarifa (M) trying to reach Spain              | MNS/Mugak                                   |
| 07/09/99   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | India                | undocumented workers, reportedly suffocated in van near Mantova (I)                         | IRR/ILM                                     |
| 07/09/99   | 1      | Faiz Ahmed (43)                 | Pakistan             | undocumented worker, suffocated in van near Mantova (I) on way to Germany                   | IRR/ILM                                     |
| 07/09/99   | 1      | Nadeem Ahmad (26)               | Pakistan             | undocumented worker, suffocated in van near Mantova (I) on way to Germany                   | IRR/ILM                                     |
| in Sep 99  | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown              | drowned near Cadiz (E) reportedly while trying to reach Spain by boat                       | MNS   |
| 30/8/99    | 1      | Rachid Sbaai (19)               | Morocco              | suicide, set fire to himself in detention centre Büren (D) for fear of deportation          | MNS/Statewatch/ARI                          |
| 29/08/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sri Lanka            | stowaway, found dead in lorry heading towards Italy near Hajdu-Bihar (H)                    | MNS   |
| 26/08/99   | 3      | N.N.                            | Iraq                 | Kurds, died in minefield crossing Turkish-Greek border near Nea Vissa (GR)                  | MNS   |
| 23/08/99   | 1      | N.N. (31)                       | Algeria              | reportedly drowned, found dead at the coast of Melilla (E/MA)                               | MNS   |
| 21/08/99   | 1      | Felix Garcia (28)               | Cuba                 | stowaway, found dead in wheelbay of British Airways airplane at Gatwick (GB) airport        | MNS/Telegraph                               |
| 19/08/99   | 1      | Ousmane Sow                     | Guinea               | died under suspicious circumstances after deportation from Germany, asylum claim denied     | ARI   |
| 16/08/99   | 40     | N.N.                            | Kosovo               | Roma, drowned in the Adriatic Sea trying to reach Italy in small boat                       | Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/LS/V     |
| 16/08/99   | 60     | N.N.                            | Kosovo               | Roma, reportedly drowned in the Adriatic Sea trying to reach Italy in small boat            | Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/Vital    |
| 12/08/99   | 1      | N.N. (75, woman)                | Yugoslavia           | Roma, died after a three days crossing of the Adriatic Sea in Brindisi (I)                  | ERRC  |
| 12/08/99   | 1      | Manikam Thaniviridira (40, man) | Sri Lanka            | suicide, hanged after released from detention centre Büren (D) for new asylum application   | Hilfe MenschenAB                            |
| 04/08/99   | 1      | Tau Zohrd (43, woman)           | Iraq                 | Kurdish woman, drowned after being thrown into Adriatic Sea by traffickers near Italy       | Morgengr./IRR/MNS/ILM                       |
| 02/08/99   | 1      | Koita Yaguine (14, boy)         | Guinea               | stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of Conakry (Guinea) to Brussel (B) flight        | VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NCADC        |
| 02/08/99   | 1      | Toukara Fodé (15, boy)          | Guinea               | stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of Conakry (Guinea) to Brussel (B) flight        | VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NCADC        |
| in Aug 99  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq                 | Kurdish stowaway, crushed to death in Dover (GB), hanging on the underside of lorry         | IRR   |
| in Aug 99  | 1      | N.N. (young woman)              | China                | died before or after smugglers threw her into the Adriatic sea near Brindisi (I)            | IRR/Giuliano News Chronicle                 |
| in Aug 99  | 18     | Family A. (9 children)          | Albania              | Roma, drowned in the Adriatic sea when boat sank on way to Italy                            | Rom e.v.                                    |
| 30/07/99   | 1      | Bogdan Wszedybil (46)           | Poland               | suicide, got desperate by not getting a residence permit after 10 years stay in France      | MNS/Mugak/IRR                               |
| 24/07/99   | 9      | N.N.                            | Morocco              | drowned, small boat hit rocks while trying to reach the Canary Islands (E)                  | MNS   |
| 24/07/99   | 1      | N.N. (28, woman)                | Vietnam              | burned (with her two children) in fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (D)               | ARI   |
| 24/07/99   | 2      | N.N. (3; 6)                     | Vietnam              | burned in fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (D)                                       | ARI   |
| 15/07/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown              | reportedly drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Nieder Neuendorf                             | Interior Ministry Germany                   |
| 11/07/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown              | reportedly drowned, part of body found in border river Neisse near Keuner Wehr (D)          | German Government                           |
| 07/07/99   | 38     | N.N. (16-26)                    | North Africa         | drowned in the straits of Gibraltar after ship captain refused to transport them            | SOS   |
| 09/06/99   | 1      | Bouna Wade (minor)              | Senegal              | stowaway, found dead on the runway of Abidjan (Ivory Coast) airport (4th attempt)           | MNS   |
| 28/05/99   | 1      | Aamir Moh. Ageeb (30, man)      | Sudan                | suffocated under helmet used to hold him down during deportation from Frankfurt airport (D) | taz/AP/SZ/CNN/VK/Statewatch/Trouw/MNS/R     |
| 27/05/99   | 5      | N.N. (2 minors)                 | unknown              | drowned, small boat collided with police boat in Adriatic Sea near Otranto (I)              | MNS/AF/PS/L/NCAs                            |
| 21/05/99   | 19     | N.N.                            | Angola               | conscientious objectors, missing since deportation from Portugal to Angola                  | IAADH                                       |
| 18/05/99   | 2      | N.N.                            | North Africa         | stowaways, suffocated in a Moroccan lorry near French-Belgian border                        | MNS   |
| 16/05/99   | 22     | N.N. (8 children)               | Albania              | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy                           | MNS/AF/IRR/ILM/Vita                         |
| 16/05/99   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Albania              | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy                           | MNS/AF/IRR/ILM/Vita                         |
| 16/05/99   | 1      | N.N. (3)                        | Albania              | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy                           | MNS/AF/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCAs                    |
| 16/05/99   | 1      | N.N. (5)                        | Albania              | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy                           | MNS/AF/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCAs                    |
| 10/05/99   | 1      | Alabamou Mamah (30)             | Togo                 | suicide, jumped into river Main in Würzburg (D) after asylum application was rejected       | ARI/ FR                                     |
| 06/05/99   | 13     | N.N.                            | unknown              | 3 dinghies with 40 people on board sank 100 km south of Arzila (E), 27 rescued              | ELM   |
| 05/05/99   | 13     | N.N. (5 men; 2 women)           | Morocco              | found dead on Moroccan coast, drowned trying to cross the strait of Gibraltar               | MNS/Informe Raxen                           |
| in May 99  | 1      | Moshen Siliti (41)              | Tunisia              | died of heartattack after delayed medical help in detention centre of Arenc (F)             | MNS/IRR/EUMC                                |
| 01/05/99   | 1      | Marcus Omofuma (25, man)        | Nigeria              | suffocated during deportation from Wien (A) to Sofia (BG), he had his mouth taped           | Statewatch/Morgengr./Ravage/IRR/AF/BBC      |
| 19/04/99   | 12     | N.N. (4 children; 8 adults)     | Pakistan/Afghanistan | reportedly drowned in river Tisza trying to cross Ukrainian-Hungarian border                | taz/AF/IRR/in exile                         |
| 16/04/99   | 1      | K. Hamasediq Abdullah (45)      | Iraq                 | found dead under a bridge in Dessau (D) after asylum application was rejected               | ARI   |
| 12/04/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown              | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Görlitz reportedly trying to cross the border           | Interior Ministry Germany                   |
| 23/03/99   | 1      | Veluppillai Balachandran (39)   | Sri Lanka            | suicide after hunger-strike in deportation prison Moers (D) for fear of deportation         | NCADC/IRR                                   |
| 20/03/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown              | immigrant, reportedly drowned, found dead at the beach of Ceuta (E/MA)                      | Informe Raxen                               |
| 12/03/99   | 1      | Emin Acar (17)                  | Turkey               | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Stuttgart (D) to Turkey                | ARI   |
| 04/03/99   | 1      | N.N.                            | Polish               | reportedly drowned, dead body found in border (D-PL) river Neisse near Ostritz (D)          | German Government                           |
| 03/03/99   | 1      | Khaled Abuzarifeh (27, man)     | Palestine            | suffocated being gagged by police during deportation from Zurich airport Kloten (CH)        | Statewatch/Morgengr./Presseesp. Rassis./IRR |
| 17/02/99   | 1      | Azmon Qaka (29 days)            | Kosovo               | died in hospital in Maglie (I) after being thrown in the sea by smugglers                   | ILM   |
| 10/02/99   | 1      | Amed Dauda (18)                 | Mali                 | stowaway, trying to escape from police drowned in Guadalquivir river near Sevilla (E)       | IRR/MNS                                     |
| 03/02/99   | 1      | Idris Tey (31)                  | Tunisia              | drowned near Siracusa (I) trying to swim ashore from a vessel                               | MNS/ILM                                     |
| in Feb 99  | 2      | N.N. (babies)                   | Bosnia               | died in bad hygienic conditions in refugee nomad encampment at Muratella (I)                | IRR   |
| 31/01/99   | 1      | E.L. (28)                       | Philippines          | suicide, hanged with belt in JVA München (D)  | IMEDANA                                     |
| 12/01/99   | 1      | H. Merkebu Getachew (man)       | Ethiopia             | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Lübbecke (D)                                    | ARI   |
| 11/01/99   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Kurdistan            | stowaway crushed to death under the wheels of a lorry leaving the ferry of Dover (GB)       | MNS/IRR                                     |
| 04/01/99   | 1      | Berzan Öztürk (man)             | Kurdistan            | set fire to himself in Stuttgart-Stammheim prison (D) in solidarity with Kurdish prisoners  | ARI/AP/ZAG                                  |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Elvane Vuciterna                | Albania/Kosovo       | drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat                 | IRR   |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Tarik Vuciterna (18 months)     | Albania/Kosovo       | drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat                 | IRR   |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | N.N. (15, girl)                 | Albania/Kosovo       | drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat                 | IRR   |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin | cause of death  | source                                     |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|
| in Jan 99  | 3      | N.N.                            | Albania/Kosovo    | drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat                   | IRR  |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Süleyman Aksoy                  | Turkey            | Kurd, suspicious death in the Turkish army after deportation from the Netherlands             | AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illemaal           |
| in 1999    | 1      | Cipriano I. M.                  | Angola            | undocumented worker died during 'illegal' work in Caspe (E) by falling from a tractor         | IRR  |
| in 1999    | 1      | Margota (baby)                  | Romania           | died of heart attack when police raided Roma camp in Casalino (I)                             | IRR  |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Savas Cicek                     | Turkey            | Kurd, suspicious death in the Turkish army after deportation from the Netherlands             | AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illemaal/Nederland |
| in 1999    | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Sri Lanka         | suicide, asylum seeker jumped in front of a train in Russelheim (D)                           | ARI  |
| in 1999    | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown           | drowned, while trying to enter Germany  | ARI  |
| 01/01/99   | 1      | N.N. (3 weeks)                  | Kosovo            | body found in a lorry by French custom officer  | IRR  |
| 31/12/98   | 2      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan         | drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea (GR)  | AFP/MNS                                    |
| 31/12/98   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown           | missing after boat sank in Aegean Sea (GR)  | AFP/MNS                                    |
| 29/12/98   | 1      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan         | frozen to death and mutilated by wolves in the forest near Nimfopetra (GR)                    | MNS  |
| 29/12/98   | 1      | N.N. (39, woman)                | Ukraine           | died of hypothermia in Avelinno (I) being kept in slavery by an Italian Baker                 | MNS  |
| 26/12/98   | 1      | Tesfa Bizuneh                   | Ethiopia          | suicide, jumped out of 3rd floor of hospital in München (D) in fear of deportation            | IMEDANA/ZAG                                |
| 23/12/98   | 2      | N.N.                            | North Africa      | drowned, small boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Cadiz (E)                         | MNS  |
| 23/12/98   | 22     | N.N.                            | North Africa      | reportedly drowned, small boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Cadiz (E)              | MNS  |
| 21/12/98   | 3      | N.N.                            | Morocco           | drowned, small boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near isle Alboran (E)                  | MNS/taz                                    |
| 20/12/98   | 3      | N.N.                            | North Africa      | drowned when boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Ceuta (E/MA)                        | AFP/MNS/taz                                |
| 20/12/98   | 5      | N.N.                            | North Africa      | reportedly drowned when boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Ceuta (E/MA)             | AFP/MNS/taz                                |
| 10/12/98   | 30     | N.N.                            | Morocco           | reportedly drowned when boat to Spain sank in the Straits of Gibraltar                        | AFP/VK                                     |
| 10/12/98   | 1      | N.N.                            | North Africa      | drowned in the strait of Gibraltar when small boat capsized                                   | MNS  |
| 10/12/98   | 32     | N.N.                            | North Africa      | reportedly drowned, missing after small boat capsized in the strait of Gibraltar              | MNS  |
| 06/12/98   | 8      | N.N.                            | Sierra Leone      | drowned near Malta on their way to Italy, reportedly thrown into sea by smugglers             | AP/MNS                                     |
| 02/12/98   | 1      | J. Danielle (pregnant woman)    | Algeria           | suicide, found hanged at police station in Ceuta (E/MA) while in detention                    | AFP/IRR/AI                                 |
| in Dec 98  | 1      | Lin Yan-Guang (35, man)         | China             | suicide, asylum seeker suffering from depression in hospital in Brentwood (GB)                | CARF/IRR/NCADC                             |
| 27/11/98   | 3      | N.N. (baby; woman; man)         | Albania           | drowned, after dinghy collided with speed boat near Brindisi (I)                              | MNS/AFP/Reu                                |
| 27/11/98   | 4      | N.N.                            | Albania           | reportedly drowned, dinghy collided with speed boat near Brindisi (I)                         | MNS/AFP/Reu                                |
| 25/11/98   | 27     | N.N.                            | Morocco           | reportedly drowned, small boat capsized near Tanger (MA) on the way to Spain                  | MNS/AFP/Statewatch                         |
| 17/11/98   | 1      | A. Rassal (34)                  | Iraq              | hit by a train near Soufli (GR) after swimming the Evros river (Turkish border)               | MNS  |
| 14/11/98   | 1      | Harrinder Singh Cheena (16, b.) | India             | suicide, hanged himself in youth prison Halle (D) for fear of deportation                     | SZ/MNS/ARI/ZAG                             |
| 09/11/98   | 1      | Solomon Mforbei Fusi (15)       | Cameroon          | stowaway fell in Lauchringen (D) from undercarriage of airplane between Africa & CH           | AP/MNS/NZZ/ZAG                             |
| 02/11/98   | 1      | Kamran Gord                     | Iran              | suicide in asylum seekers centre Slagharen (NL)   | Trouw/Prime                                |
| 31/10/98   | 1      | fetus (4 months)                | Rwanda            | died during an attempt to expel the mother, Blandine K (20), at airport Zaventem (B)          | MNS  |
| 31/10/98   | 1      | John Madu (31)                  | Nigeria           | bled to death in Liège (B) after being denied medical treatment                               | BBC/MNS/IRR                                |
| 25/10/98   | 4      | N.N. (2 women; 1 baby; 1 man)   | Albania           | drowned when dinghy collided and caught fire after leaving Port of Vlorë (AL)                 | MNS/AFP/ARD/ZDF                            |
| 25/10/98   | 16     | N.N.                            | Albania           | missing, reportedly drowned, boat collided after leaving Port of Vlorë (AL)                   | MNS/AFP/ARD/ZDF                            |
| 20/10/98   | 1      | Irini P. (20)                   | Belarus           | suicide, in Thessaloniki (GR) after being forced to work as a prostitute                      | MNS  |
| 06/10/98   | 1      | Daniel Kassa Mehari (32)        | Ethiopia          | suicide, jumped from railway bridge near Magdeburg (D) died of injuries in hospital           | ARI/ZAG                                    |
| in Oct 98  | 1      | Mehretab Kidane (28, man)       | Eritrea           | suicide, hanged himself on the day of his final asylum appeal hearing in London (GB)          | IRR/IN exile/CARF/NCRM/NCADC               |
| in Oct 98  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | China             | died of heart failure, attempting to cross the Malse river into Austria from Czechia          | IRR  |
| 29/09/98   | 1      | N.N. (18, man)                  | Hungary           | suicide, hanged himself in a detention centre in Austria after being caught by border-police  | IRR  |
| 22/09/98   | 1      | Semira Adamu (20, woman)        | Nigeria           | suffocated to death by pillow, being forcibly deported from Belgium                           | VK/CCE/AFP/MNS/IRR/AI/MN/Kein Mensch       |
| 17/09/98   | 1      | N.N.                            | Macedonia         | reportedly drowned, body found near D/PL border near Bahren-Zelz (D)                          | ARI  |
| 17/08/98   | 1      | N.N.                            | Albania           | shot by police in train from Belgium to Italy when border patrol controlled identities        | MNS/IRR                                    |
| 06/08/98   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | Kurdistan         | stoned to death by smugglers on the Adriatic sea when he refused to pay extra                 | MNS  |
| in Aug 98  | 1      | N.N. (girl)                     | Morocco           | drowned in the Mediterranean during third attempt to enter Spain illegally                    | IRR  |
| in Aug 98  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown           | stowaway, seen falling down from an aircraft near Heathrow airport (GB)                       | MNS/OBV/IRR                                |
| in Aug 98  | 1      | Saber Abdelh                    | Morocco           | undocumented worker dies in disputed circumstances in Sicilian (I) detention centre           | IRR  |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Isuf Kosumi                     | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Valdet Rezita                   | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Xhevdet Krasnici                | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Sali Emiri                      | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Artan Dauti                     | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Zaim Dauti                      | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Lumni Brahimi                   | Kosovo            | died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control                 | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/O    |
| 28/07/98   | 5      | N.N.                            | Tunisia           | stowaways, died in Genua (I) when vessel set fire   | IRR/Reu/BBC                                |
| 26/07/98   | 5      | N.N.                            | Unknown           | drowned near Cadiz (E) while trying to reach Spain in small boat                              | IRR  |
| 25/07/98   | 1      | Mehmet K. (24)                  | Kurdistan         | asylum seeker died of anxiety psychosis in emergency ward of clinic in Karlsruhe (D)          | MNS  |
| 20/07/98   | 8      | N.N.                            | North Africa      | drowned near South of Italy being forced overboard when spotted by coast guards               | AFP/CDS                                    |
| 06/07/98   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown           | drowned while trying to swim across the river Tresa (I/CH) because of strong current          | NZZ  |
| 06/07/98   | 7      | N.N.                            | Morocco           | found drowned at beach in Ceuta (E/MA) after boat capsized in Street of Gibraltar             | IRR/IPS/MNS                                |
| 05/07/98   | 38     | N.N.                            | unknown           | drowned near Melilla (E/MA) on their way to Spain   | ELM  |
| in Jul 98  | 1      | Sofonias Alemseged (22)         | Eritrea           | asylum seeker suicide, hanged himself in Brixton prison (GB)                                  | IRR/CARF/NCRM/NCADC                        |
| 01/07/98   | 1      | Haydar Findik (±27)             | Kurdistan         | died in asylum seekers centre Altenburg (D) after being refused medical help                  | FR-Thüringen/taz/AN/ZAG                    |
| 30/06/98   | 7      | N.N.                            | Morocco           | drowned near Ceuta (E/MA) when small boat capsized  | TAZ  |
| 29/06/98   | 2      | N.N. (minors)                   | Africa            | died of starvation on a boat on its way from Lebanon to Cyprus                                | MNS  |
| 22/06/98   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | North Africa      | drowned near Spain when his small boat smashed against a rock                                 | MNS  |
| in Jun 98  | 38     | N.N.                            | Morocco           | drowned near Melilla (E/MA) on their way to Spain when their small boat capsized              | LR   |
| 01/06/98   | 1      | Hasan Akdag (21, man)           | Kurdistan         | set himself on fire in detention centre Lingen (D), after 2nd asylum application was rejected | FR-NieSa/MNS/Morgengr./ZAG                 |
| 16/05/98   | 1      | Karim Hassan (man)              | Palestine         | suicide, hanged himself in Nieuwersluis (NL) after being 8 months in detention                | AC/VPRO                                    |
| 15/05/98   | 1      | N.N.                            | Macedonia         | drowned near the Oder (D), jumped of a bridge chased by border guards                         | MOZ/ZAG                                    |
| 14/05/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sudan             | died fell or pushed from a 4th floor window of a detention centre in Breda (NL)               | VK   |
| 02/05/98   | 3      | N.N.                            | Albania           | drowned after boat accident near Vlorë (AL) trying to cross the Adriatic sea                  | MNS  |
| 02/05/98   | 1      | Nouredine El Amrani (26, man)   | Morocco           | committed suicide in detention centre Kronach (D) after living 2 years in detention           | taz/ZAG                                    |
| 16/04/98   | 2      | N.N. (22; 26, men)              | Morocco           | blown up while trying to cross the Greek-Turkish border through a minefield                   | MNS  |
| 12/04/98   | 1      | Asan Asanov (51)                | Macedonia         | died after deportation from Germany to Kocani (MK) while being severely ill                   | ARI/ZAG                                    |
| 08/04/98   | 1      | N.N.                            | Bangladesh        | died in car accident in Klingental near CZ/D border   | ARI/ZAG                                    |
| 03/04/98   | 1      | N.N. (23, man)                  | Algeria           | shot by policeman (NL) after reportedly threatened detention guards with a knife              | MNS  |
| in Apr 98  | 1      | N.N.                            | Romania           | discovered stowaway, drowned in the Ostsee (D) after jumping off the ship                     | ARI/ZAG                                    |
| 19/03/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Nigeria           | stowaway, suffocated in the hold of a Jamaican vessel on his way to Ireland                   | MNS  |
| 16/03/98   | 13     | N.N.                            | North Africa      | drowned (disappeared) in the Street of Gibraltar when a Moroccan ship sank                    | PUB  |
| 16/03/98   | 10     | N.N.                            | North Africa      | reportedly drowned near the coast of Cadiz (E) after their boat capsized                      | MNS  |
| 15/03/98   | 1      | Sharif Hussein Ahmed            | Somalia           | suicide in Graz (A) after winning ECHR case but refused residency by Austria                  | MNS/UNHCR                                  |
| 14/03/98   | 1      | Adrian Lucian Cretu (17)        | Romania           | died in car accident in Burgenland (A) being chased by border police                          | Presse                                     |

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| found dead | number | name                      | country of origin | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| 05/03/98   | 1      | Edmond Kapraku (30)       | Albania           | fell into the sea trying to reach Italy and cut into pieces by a propeller screw             | IRR                                      |
| 02/03/98   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)            | Romania           | died of bullet wounds at the BG-GR border during attempt to cross the border by car          | MNS                                      |
| in Mar 98  | 1      | N.N. (47, woman)          | Ethiopia          | committed suicide in Italy, obsessed for fear of non-renewal of residence permit             | IRR                                      |
| in Mar 98  | 1      | Aimer Busher              | Tunisia           | missing after jumping in the Straits of Messina (E) hoping to swim ashore                    | IRR                                      |
| 28/02/98   | 1      | Muhamet Islami Gjeli (70) | Kosovo            | murdered by Serbs in Liskoshan (Kosovo) after being deported from Germany                    | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| 28/02/98   | 1      | Naser Islami Gjeli (37)   | Kosovo            | murdered by Serbs in Liskoshan (Kosovo) after being deported from Germany                    | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| 28/02/98   | 1      | Begir Sejdiu (36)         | Kosovo            | deported asylum seeker (D) killed in Quirez (Kosovo) by Serbian security forces              | IRR/ZAG                                  |
| 21/02/98   | 1      | N.N. (21, woman)          | Somalia           | drowned, body found in river Rein near Köln (D)  | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| 13/02/98   | 1      | Sadik Genc                | Turkey            | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Bremen (D) to Turkey                    | ARI                                      |
| 09/02/98   | 5      | N.N.                      | Albania           | drowned near Brindisi (I) trying to cross the Adriatic sea,                                  | MNS/IRR                                  |
| 09/02/98   | 5      | N.N.                      | Albania           | reported missing near Brindisi (I) trying to cross the Adriatic sea                          | MNS/IRR                                  |
| 08/02/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                | Azerbaijan        | stowaway, found in the undercarriage of a plane from Baku to Gatwick airport (GB)            | IRR                                      |
| 07/02/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                | unknown           | stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Baku (AZ) to London (GB)               | MNS/IRR                                  |
| in Feb 98  | 1      | N.N. (50, woman)          | Armenia           | suicide in police cell in Renkum (NL) asylum application was rejected twice                  | Respons                                  |
| in Feb 98  | 3      | N.N.                      | Iraq              | drowned trying to swim across the Meric river between Turkey and Greece                      | The Observer                             |
| 19/01/98   | 1      | N.N.                      | Albania           | mortally injured by a boat's propeller on his way to Italy                                   | FR/MNS                                   |
| 08/01/98   | 1      | Issah M. (30)             | Togo              | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Togo                         | ARI                                      |
| 05/01/98   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)            | Kurdistan         | set himself on fire his application for asylum was rejected for 2nd time (D)                 | FR/MNS/ZAG                               |
| in 1998    | 4      | N.N.                      | North Africa      | found dead in an irrigation ditch near La Jonquera (E)                                       | SOS Racismo                              |
| in 1998    | 1      | N.N. (20, man)            | North Africa      | stowaway, reportedly suffocated near Almeria (E) during journey hidden in a lorry            | SOS Racismo                              |
| 31/12/97   | 1      | Salko L. (39, man)        | Bosnia            | suicide, hanged himself in the psychiatric wing of the Tegel detention centre (D)            | CARF/ARI/ZAG                             |
| 13/12/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Forst reportedly trying to cross the border              | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 26/11/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Oder (PL/D) near Frankfurt reportedly trying to cross the border            | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 20/11/97   | 12     | N.N.                      | Albania           | reportedly drowned in Adriatic sea when dinghy got a leak                                    | MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECL/Vita/LS/TL      |
| 20/11/97   | 5      | N.N.                      | Albania           | died of hypothermia on Adriatic sea when dinghy got a leak                                   | MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECL/Vita/LS/TL      |
| 07/11/97   | 1      | Akim (24, man)            | Togo              | jumped out of the window because of police raid in his apartment block in Bremen (D)         | NCADC/Int. Menschnr. Ver. Bremen/ARI/ZAG |
| 27/10/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Görlitz reportedly trying to cross the border            | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 22/10/97   | 4      | N.N.                      | North Africa      | drowned near Tarifa on their way to Spain  | EP/MNS/Statewatch                        |
| 22/10/97   | 13     | N.N.                      | North Africa      | reportedly drowned near Tarifa (E) on their way to Spain                                     | EP/MNS/Statewatch                        |
| 18/10/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Oder (PL/D) near Frankfurt reportedly trying to cross the border            | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 18/10/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | frozen to death near Kipsdorf (D) near border  | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| in Oct 97  | 1      | Vikas Singh               | Unknown           | stowaway froze to death in wheel bay during flight to London (GB)                            | IRR                                      |
| 16/09/97   | 14     | N.N.                      | Morocco           | drowned near Tanger on their way to Spain  | VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM                        |
| 16/09/97   | 10     | N.N.                      | Morocco           | reportedly drowned near Tanger on their way to Spain   | VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM                        |
| 15/09/97   | 3      | N.N.                      | Iraq              | killed by mines trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border, 11 others injured                  | taz/API/FR/Int. Herald Tribune / MNS     |
| 12/09/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | Afghanistan       | drowned, body found in river Neisse (D/PL) near Bahren/Forst                                 | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| 09/09/97   | 1      | Afrim Magastena (24, man) | Kosovo-Albania    | suicide, hanged himself at refugee hostel in Prenzlau (D) in fear of deportation             | CARF/ARI                                 |
| 07/09/97   | 1      | N.N. (man)                | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse in Sachsen (D) when trying to cross the PL-D Border                  | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| in Sep 97  | 26     | N.N.                      | North Africa      | drowned when trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar   | Morgengrauen, IRR                        |
| 31/08/97   | 1      | Kwame Osei (±30)          | Ghana             | jumped under a train at Eberstadt (D) under threat of deportation                            | Morgengr./CARF/ARI/ZAG                   |
| 27/08/97   | 1      | Zülfü Demirkan            | Turkey            | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Frankfurt (D) to Turkey                 | ARI                                      |
| 22/08/97   | 1      | N.N. (woman)              | unknown           | drowned, trying to cross the border, body found in the river Neisse near Ratzdorf (D)        | MOZ/ZAG                                  |
| 16/08/97   | 1      | Ali Polat                 | Turkey            | Kurd, presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey                 | ARI                                      |
| 09/08/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Ratzdorf reportedly trying to cross the border           | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 02/08/97   | 7      | N.N.                      | North Africa      | drowned near Pantelleria (I) when their boat sank on way to Italy                            | taz/DPA/TL                               |
| in Aug 97  | 4      | N.N. (men)                | Morocco           | found dead in a ditch near Pineda (E), reportedly asphyxiated hidden in a lorry              | MNS                                      |
| 01/08/97   | 1      | Mohamed Boughnahmi        | Tunisia           | drowned, body found near Pantelleria (I)   | TL                                       |
| 30/07/97   | 1      | Ibrahim A.                | Turkey            | Kurd, reportedly dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey               | ARI                                      |
| 26/07/97   | 1      | Mihai Sandu (25)          | Romania           | suicide, found drowned near Oldenburg (D) shortly after threat of deportation                | FR/MNS/taz/NW/OL/ZAG                     |
| 11/07/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Zentendorf reportedly trying to cross border             | Interior Ministry Germany                |
| 10/07/97   | 1      | Halina Halim (44)         | Afghanistan       | drowned, body found in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben, daughter (10) is missing              | ZAG                                      |
| 04/07/97   | 1      | N.N. (26)                 | Togo              | drowned in river Mosel near Schweich (D) when trying to escape from police                   | Trierer Volksfreund/ZAG                  |
| 27/06/97   | 2      | Liu Zen G.                | China/unknown     | killed in bus accident, when D/PL authorities forced quick return                            | FFM/Pro Asyl/FR/MNS/ZAG                  |
| 20/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Hirschfelde reportedly trying to cross border            | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 17/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | Afghanistan       | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Bad Muskau reportedly trying to cross border             | Interior Ministry Germany                |
| 12/06/97   | 24     | N.N.                      | Morocco           | drowned near Tanger (E) on their way to Spain  | AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK/MUGAK       |
| 12/06/97   | 7      | N.N.                      | Morocco           | reportedly drowned near Tanger (E) on their way to Spain                                     | AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK             |
| 10/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | Afghanistan       | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Guben reportedly trying to cross the border              | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 09/06/97   | 1      | F.F. (27)                 | Egypt             | committed suicide with belt in JVA Augsburg (D)  | IMEDANA/ZAG                              |
| 04/06/97   | 1      | Bektas Heval (26)         | Kurdistan         | burnt to death in refugee hostel in Friedrichshafen (D), assumed arson attack                | taz/DPA/Querblick/MNS/CARF/ZAG           |
| 02/06/97   | 1      | N.N. (baby)               | Afghanistan       | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz  | taz/German authorities/FR/MNS/SZ/ZAG     |
| in Jun 97  | 23     | N.N.                      | North Africa      | drowned after their boat capsized near Tanger on their way to Spain                          | EP/MNS                                   |
| in Jun 97  | 1      | Dinari Elai Ben Lazar     | North Africa      | died after a 3 months hunger strike in protest, in detention without trial (I)               | CARF                                     |
| 22/05/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Oder (PL/D) near Frankfurt, reportedly trying to cross the border           | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 06/05/97   | 1      | N.N. (16)                 | Bosnia            | suicide in asylum centre Chur (CH)   | Bündner Tagblatt/SFH                     |
| in May 97  | 1      | N.N. (33, man)            | Russia            | suicide in penal institution Halle (D) for fear of deportation                               | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| 26/04/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Bad Muskau reportedly trying to cross border             | Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG            |
| 15/04/97   | 1      | N.N. (man)                | Senegal           | died in hospital, found with hypothermia and frostbite near Deutschneudorf (D)               | ARI/ZAG                                  |
| 03/04/97   | 1      | Peter San Pedro (25)      | unknown           | walked in front lorry after release from arrest on suspicion of being 'illegal' in Kent (GB) | NCRM                                     |
| 01/04/97   | 1      | N.N.                      | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Köbeln reportedly trying to cross the border             | Interior Ministry/ZAG                    |
| 28/03/97   | 87     | N.N.                      | Albania           | drowned when refugee boat capsized after colliding with Italian army ship                    | Reu/taz/VK/MNS/SD/Statewatch/LS/MP/Vita  |
| 23/03/97   | 1      | N.N. (12, boy)            | Kenya             | stowaway, killed by plane wheels on Nairobi-Gatwick (GB) flight                              | CARF/Guardian/Un/IRR                     |
| 16/03/97   | 11     | N.N.                      | Morocco/Lebanon   | died in van accident in Gerona (E) being pressed between boxes                               | DPA/taz                                  |
| 16/03/97   | 18     | N.N.                      | Iran/Iraq         | drowned when boat capsized between Kas (TR) and Kastellorizon (GR)                           | MNS/FR/Libération                        |
| 12/03/97   | 1      | Vijay Sainu (19, man)     | India             | stowaway froze to death in wheel bay during flight Delhi-Heathrow (GB)                       | IRR/OBV                                  |
| in Mar 97  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                | Nigeria           | stowaway froze to death in wheel bay during flight from Nigeria to London (GB)               | IRR                                      |
| 15/02/97   | 1      | N.N. (man)                | unknown           | found frozen/drowned at river Neisse (D/PL) near Ostriz                                      | SZ/ZAG                                   |
| 02/02/97   | 2      | N.N.                      | North Africa      | stowaways, bodies found in Pasajes (E) on Cypriot ship 'Deike'                               | taz/DPA/Statewatch                       |
| 02/02/97   | 1      | Ivan Zamecznik (35)       | Croatia           | suicide of civil war refugee in Regensburg (D) fearing close deportation                     | taz/ARD/ZDF/videtxt/MNS/CARF/IMEDANA/    |
| in Feb 97  | 1      | N.N.                      | Africa            | stowaway found in Delfzijl (NL), suffocated in ship from Cameroon                            | AD                                       |
| 11/01/97   | 3      | N.N.                      | Morocco           | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank                                      | taz/EP/MNS                               |
| 11/01/97   | 7      | N.N.                      | Morocco           | reportedly drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank                           | taz/EP/MNS                               |
| 10/01/97   | 3      | N.N. (minors)             | Kosovo            | died in fire in refugee container without fire protection in Monheim (D)                     | taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG   |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin       | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 10/01/97   | 1      | Herbert Gabbidon (68, man)      | Jamaica                 | died in Walsall (GB) in police custody while police tried to deport him                     | NCADC                                 |
| 04/01/97   | 1      | Jean Masinga                    | Zaire                   | suicide in detention centre Neuenburg Cemets (CH) following depression                      | SFH/IRR/CARF                          |
| in Jan 97  | 1      | Vasyl Balakin (26, man)         | Ukraine                 | suicide, hanged himself from a scaffolding in Trieste (I) after he received expulsion order | IRR                                   |
| in Jan 97  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Tunesia                 | smashed his head when trying to land with a group in Lampedusa (I)                          | ILM/IRR                               |
| in Jan 97  | 2      | N.N.                            | Tunesia                 | died on a ship journey to Lampedusa (I)   | ILM/IRR/Italian authorities           |
| in Jan 97  | 2      | N.N.                            | Africa                  | stowaways, died of hunger in container on Kenyan ship in Antwerpen (B)                      | Le Soir/La Libre Belgique/MNS         |
| in Jan 97  | 2      | N.N.                            | Africa                  | stowaways, died from inhaling insecticides in Ghana ship in Saint-Malo (F)                  | Le Monde/Libération/MNS               |
| in 1997    | 1      | M'Bicha                         | Zaire                   | died in Brussels Airport (B) during expulsion procedure, suffocated with a pillow           | Público                               |
| in 1997    | 1      | Bouasrai Benothmane             | Algeria                 | thrown out of window during arrest in Algeria after deportation from Belgium                | Vers l'Avenir/Solidaire/IRR/CARF      |
| in 1997    | 3      | N.N.                            | Nigeria/Liberia         | stowaways, died on a Danish vessel because of poisonous gas                                 | BAZ                                   |
| in 1997    | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Africa                  | stowaways, died of poisonous gas in hold of cargo ship on way to Amsterdam (NL)             | AmsStadsblad                          |
| in 1997    | 40     | N.N.                            | unknown                 | killed, shot and buried by gendarmes, were caught crossing TR-Iran border at Baskale (TR)   | StreetJ/NoHuman                       |
| 25/12/96   | 283    | N.N. (men; women; children)     | India/Pakist./Sri Lanka | drowned after international sinking by Greek captain of a vessel near Malta                 | taz/UNHCR/DPA/MNS/ZDF/LR/VK/FR/IRR/M  |
| 25/12/96   | 1      | Anpalagan Ganeshu (17)          | Sri Lanka               | drowned after international sinking by Greek captain of a vessel near Malta                 | MNS                                   |
| 06/12/96   | 1      | P. Subramaniam (35, woman)      | Sri Lanka               | died frozen and exhausted on CZ/D border near Eggersberg                                    | VK/SZ/Morgengr./BGS/ZAG               |
| in Dec 96  | 1      | Mustafa Difalal                 | Algeria                 | suicide by jumping out of window after refusal of residence permit in France                | CARF                                  |
| 24/11/96   | 1      | Alfa Biyao Sabi Touré (35, man) | Togo                    | suicide, hanged himself in JVA Lörrach (D) fearing deportation and persecution              | Pro Asyl/MNS/ZAG                      |
| 06/11/96   | 1      | Mohammed Shakeri                | Iran                    | suicide facing repatriation (S)   | FARR/MNS                              |
| 04/11/96   | 1      | Senad Becirovic                 | Bosnia                  | suicide when ordered to leave Germany   | SZ/FR/MNS/ZAG                         |
| 03/11/96   | 3      | N.N. (young men)                | China                   | hit by train near Ventimiglia (I) while trying to walk to France on railway line            | IRR                                   |
| 27/10/96   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                 | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Lebus   | MOZ/FFM/ARI/Bundesregierung/ZAG       |
| 21/10/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead by police near Cádiz (E)   | Mugak                                 |
| 16/10/96   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead by police near Cádiz (E)   | Mugak                                 |
| 11/10/96   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead by police near Tánger (MA)   | Mugak                                 |
| 09/10/96   | 25     | N.N.                            | Morocco                 | drowned in Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank   | ELM                                   |
| in Oct 96  | 1      | Mohamed Korrich                 | Algeria                 | suicide by jumping out of train in Italy, fearing deportation to Slovenia                   | CARF/IRR/ILM                          |
| in Oct 96  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | India                   | stowaway fell from weelbays, airplane landing in London (GB) from New Delhi (India)         | MNS                                   |
| 23/09/96   | 1      | Ahire Naruna Awaifo (25)        | Nigeria                 | killed in demonstration in Guinea Bissau after expulsion from Spain                         | MNS/EP/AI                             |
| 21/09/96   | 1      | N.N. (36)                       | Ukraine                 | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Menden (D)                                   | ZAG                                   |
| 12/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                 | stowaway, drowned in Bay of the Seine river (F) after jumping from the ship                 | MNS/Le Monde                          |
| 09/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Frankfurt trying to cross the border                      | BT-Drucksache/ZAG                     |
| 08/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | stowaway, body found in the fuselage of an airplane in Frankfurt am Main (D)                | BT-Drucksache/JW/ZAG                  |
| 07/09/96   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | unknown                 | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz   | SZ/FFM/ARI/Bundesregierung/ZAG        |
| 05/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                 | shot dead while trying to enter country illegally, Ceuta (E/MA)                             | ABC                                   |
| 04/09/96   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | Bangladesh              | reportedly suicide, found dead in court of youth refugee centre in Berlin (D)               | ARI/ZAG                               |
| 02/09/96   | 1      | Ibrahim Demiri                  | Albania                 | drowned near Puglia (I) after fall off motor-boat pursued by customs/border police          | ILM/IRR                               |
| in Sep 96  | 1      | N.N.                            | Russia                  | stowaway, found frozen to death in wheelbay on flight from Russia to Rome (I)               | MNS                                   |
| 25/08/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz trying to cross the border                      | BT-Drucksache/ZAG                     |
| 22/08/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben trying to cross the border                        | BT-Drucksache                         |
| 06/08/96   | 1      | Lenley Nestor Yengnagueba       | Togo                    | jumped from the window when immigration police rung at his door in Stockholm (S)            | Svenska Dagbladet/Dagens Nyheter/FARR |
| 01/08/96   | 1      | N.N. (32, man)                  | Albania                 | suicide, kills himself by shooting in Gelsenkirchen (D)                                     | ZAG                                   |
| in Aug 96  | 1      | Metin Akbel                     | Turkey                  | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey                      | ARI                                   |
| in Aug 96  | 1      | Ivica Matic (34)                | Serbia                  | stepped on mine after 'voluntary' deportation to Sarajevo from Germany                      | ZAG                                   |
| in Aug 96  | 1      | Mohammed Yaqoob (49, man)       | Pakistan                | denied for 7 month visa for medical care to GB, died 48 hours after being granted it        | IRR                                   |
| 29/07/96   | 1      | El Hassam Rizk                  | Morocco                 | body found with many wounds on head in Cieza (E)  | ELM/Diario Vasco                      |
| 29/07/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Ghana                   | stowaway, found suffocated in Coruña (E)  | Egin                                  |
| 28/07/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Maghreb                 | found dead with many wounds, Aitona (E)   | Diario Vasco/Egin                     |
| 16/07/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan               | suicide, hanged himself in Kassel prison (D)  | IRR                                   |
| 14/07/96   | 1      | Juri Palienko (49)              | Ukraine                 | suicide in detention centre in Erding (D)   | AN/JW/ARI/ProAsyl/ZAG                 |
| in Jul 96  | 1      | N.N.                            | Nigeria                 | suicide, hanged himself in Kassel prison (D)  | JW/IRR                                |
| 01/07/96   | 1      | Amir Salehi (man)               | Iran                    | suicide, set himself on fire in Crailo (NL) as protest to long asylum procedure             | VK                                    |
| 30/06/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iraq                    | died in a mine field near Alexandropolis (GR)   | Diário de Notícias                    |
| 30/06/96   | 3      | N.N.                            | Iraq/Algeria            | died in a mine field when trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border                          | Diário de Notícias/BRC                |
| 30/06/96   | 1      | Reza Hashemy                    | Iran                    | died in mysterious circumstances after repatriation, as claim refused by Dutch auth.        | MNS/NRC/AD/Trouw/CARF                 |
| 29/06/96   | 2      | N.N. (18, 21, men)              | Romania                 | fell to death in Altenberg (D) on flight from border control D-CZ                           | SZ/ZAG                                |
| 25/06/96   | 1      | Victor Onag Hnor                | Nigeria                 | suicide, jumped in the Havel/Berlin river (D) after threat of deportation                   | Asyl in der Kirche/ARI/ZAG            |
| 10/06/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Nigeria                 | died in suspicious circumstances in refugee centre Ter Apel (NL) fearing traffickers        | VK/Focus                              |
| 06/06/96   | 1      | Jude Akubakar (16)              | Sierra Leone            | drowned in Hamburg (D) fleeing from assumed policemen                                       | ND/OL/FR-H/ARI/ZAG                    |
| in Jun 96  | 1      | Mohamed S.                      | Iran                    | suicide after Swedish authorities wanted to review his successful asylum claim              | Artikel14                             |
| 27/05/96   | 1      | Yemu Kebede (27)                | Ethiopia                | suicide, hanged himself in hospital Hellersen (D)   | ARI/ZAG                               |
| 26/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Sagar trying to cross the border                        | BT-Drucksache                         |
| 26/05/96   | 2      | N.N. (20)                       | Algeria                 | suicide, died in fire in Kassel prison (D)  | FR/JW/BerlinerZtg/ZAG                 |
| 21/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                 | drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (E)  | Mugak                                 |
| 17/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                 | drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (E)  | Mugak                                 |
| 11/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Maghreb                 | drowned near San Amaro/Ceuta (E/MA) on his way to Andalusia                                 | SOS/Egin/Police                       |
| 26/04/96   | 14     | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned, found dead off the coast of Lampedusa (I)  | TL                                    |
| 25/04/96   | 1      | Apedo Lossou-Gavo (man)         | Togo                    | suicide, hanged himself in Landshtut (D) after rejection of his asylum application          | MNS/ProAsyl/AG3F/JW/ZAG               |
| 25/04/96   | 26     | N.N.                            | Sri Lanka/Africa        | drowned near Vieste (I) when two boats got into heavy sea                                   | taz/TL                                |
| 25/04/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iran                    | suicide, hanged himself in Haarlem (NL) after asylum application was rejected               | VK                                    |
| 25/04/96   | 4      | N.N. (men)                      | Sri Lanka               | drowned, in stormy waters near Vieste (I)   | TL                                    |
| 25/04/96   | 2      | N.N. (women)                    | Shri Lanka              | drowned in stormy waters near Vieste (I)  | TL                                    |
| 24/04/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Romania                 | drowned in Le Havre (F) trying to embark on Canadian ship                                   | MNS/Le Figaro                         |
| 24/04/96   | 1      | Tatjana I. Kabakchieva          | Bulgaria                | drowned in the river Oder (D/PL) trying to cross the border                                 | FFM/ND/Uckermark-Kurier/ZAG           |
| 23/04/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned, trying to cross the border, body found in the river Neisse near Frankfurt (D)      | BT-Drucksache                         |
| in Apr 96  | 1      | N.N.                            | Romania                 | stowaway, thrown overboard ship by sailor on way from Algeciras (E) to Canada               | MNS                                   |
| 22/03/96   | 1      | Abdellah E.K.                   | Morocco                 | drowned near Barbate (E) after jumping overboard fearing police control                     | SOS/Egin                              |
| 22/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                 | drowned near Barbate (E) after jumping overboard fearing police control                     | SOS/Egin                              |
| 16/03/96   | 1      | Ibrahima Sey (29)               | Gambia                  | died after attack by CS-spray whilst handcuffed at police station London (GB)               | MNS/NCRM                              |
| 15/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iraq                    | drowned after jumping from a cargo ship near Hamburg (D)                                    | Jelpke/JW                             |
| 15/03/96   | 1      | Noorjahan Begum (35, woman)     | Bangladesh              | fell to death from balcony of her home trying to flee from immigration officers (GB)        | NCADC/IRR                             |
| 12/03/96   | 2      | N.N.                            | Romania                 | stowaways, ordered overboard into make-shift raft on way from Spain to Canada               | MNS                                   |
| 11/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Albania                 | drowned while trying to cross the Straits of Otranto  | ILM                                   |
| 02/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sudan                   | died while trying to evade port officials in Melilla (E/MA)                                 | Diario de Noticias/IRR                |

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| found dead | number | name                             | country of origin | cause of death  | source                              |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 29/02/96   | 4      | N.N.                             | Liberia           | drowned, forced to jump from Maltesian ship at Gran Canaria (E)                             | Egin                                |
| 22/02/96   | 1      | Jean-Baptiste Malan (33, man)    | Ivory Coast       | suicide in Murrhardt (D) fearing deportation on the same day                                | taz/Morgengr./JW/ZAG                |
| 26/01/96   | 1      | N.N. (19)                        | Algeria           | suicide, set fire to his bed, being kept in detention centre Bergen (N) longer than allowed | Samora/Svenska Dagbladet/Statewatch |
| 25/01/96   | 1      | Enver Bolut (45)                 | Kurdistan         | suicide in Delmenhorst (D) fearing deportation  | taz/Morgengr./ARI/ZAG               |
| 23/01/96   | 1      | Thavaloojan Kandasamy            | Sri Lanka         | suicide in detention centre/police prison Linz (A) fearing deportation                      | Der Standard/SOS Mitm./Asylkoord.   |
| 22/01/96   | 1      | Mohammed Chetef                  | Nigeria           | suicide in Norway, being held 9 months by police doubting his identity                      | CARF                                |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Christelle Makodila Nsimba (6)   | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Christine Makodila (19, woman)   | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Françoise Makodila Landu (27, w) | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Jean-Daniel Makodila Kosi (1)    | Zaire/Germany     | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Legrand Makodila Mbongo (4)      | Zaire/Germany     | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Miya Makodila (12)               | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Monica Maiamba Bungo (27, w)     | Angola            | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Nsuzana Bunga (6, girl)          | Angola            | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Rabia el Omani (17, man)         | Libanon           | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Sylvio Bruno C. Amossou (27, m)  | Togo              | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)                                   | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG       |
| 17/01/96   | 1      | Igor Horvat                      | Bosnia            | suicide, found hanged in Den Bosch prison (NL)  | Dk                                  |
| 14/01/96   | 1      | Peter Q.                         | Ghana             | died after 3 months coma following a police interrogation in Antwerp (B)                    | Chris de Stoop                      |
| 11/01/96   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 minors)         | Iraq              | drowned after being thrown out of a Turkish boat near Island Kos (GR)                       | Ta Nea/MNS                          |
| 09/01/96   | 1      | N.N.                             | India             | died while trying to enter Lithuania  | MNS                                 |
| 03/01/96   | 1      | A Yhan (man)                     | Kurdistan         | suicide, hanged himself after refusal of asylum application in France                       | IRR/Libération                      |
| in Jan 96  | 1      | N.N.                             | Albania           | drowned near Valona (I) when small boat had problems in bad weather                         | IRR/ILM                             |
| 28/12/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Africa            | stowaways found dead when the boat reached the port of Antwerp (B)                          | MNS/Le Soir/CRIDA report            |
| 17/12/95   | 1      | Naen Akram (24, man)             | Pakistan          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zels-Bahren   | Lausitzer/TS/ND/FFM/LRBrand/ZAG     |
| 15/12/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Benin             | stowaways died when they fell into the hold of the ship in Senegal                          | Le Soir/MNS                         |
| 13/12/95   | 1      | Necmettin T. (17, man)           | Kurdistan         | suicide, set himself on fire in Hamburg (D), his application for asylum was rejected        | ZAG                                 |
| 01/12/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Albania           | drowned after boat capsized near Otranto (I)  | VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL/TL              |
| 01/12/95   | 17     | N.N.                             | Albania           | missing after boat capsized near Otranto (I)  | VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL                 |
| 30/11/95   | 19     | N.N.                             | Albania           | drowned after dinghy sank off the Italian coast in Channel of Otranto (I)                   | TL                                  |
| 19/11/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | Zaire             | died after jumping from an apartment building to avoid arrest by aliens police (NL)         | Trouw/MNS                           |
| 16/11/95   | 1      | N.N. (24, man)                   | Algeria           | suicide, hanged himself in prison Dresden (D) fearing deportation a week later              | BT-Drucksache/ZAG                   |
| 09/11/95   | 1      | Masut Iqubal (24, man)           | Pakistan          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Podrosche   | FFM/ZAG                             |
| 08/11/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | New Zealand       | died falling from a ferry in Harwich (GB) after immigration was refused                     | The Standard/IRR                    |
| 05/11/95   | 1      | Esser F. (35, man)               | unknown           | suicide, hanged himself in prison Holstenglacis/Hamburg (D) for fear of deportation         | ARI/ZAG                             |
| in Nov 95  | 1      | Garim Fokassian                  | Armenia           | suicide after refusal of asylum in Wien (A)   | Asylkoordination Österreich         |
| 28/10/95   | 1      | Djemal Flissa                    | Algeria           | died from weakness after hunger strike and being deported (GB)                              | CARF/IRR                            |
| 25/10/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Africa            | one drowned, one disappeared near Gibraltar, when small boat capsized                       | EP                                  |
| 25/10/95   | 1      | N.N. (16, boy)                   | Bangladesh        | mortally hit by car in Regensburg (D), abandoned by smugglers at night                      | ZAG                                 |
| 24/10/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa            | drowned in the canal of Saint-Denis (F) when fleeing from police check                      | Le Monde/MNS                        |
| 22/10/95   | 1      | Bayeh Arefayne (19, man)         | Ethiopia          | suicide, set himself on fire after asylum application was rejected (GB)                     | CARF/INCRM/IRR                      |
| 07/10/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | Morocco           | fell to death when trying to escape from detention centre in Paris                          | Le Monde/MNS                        |
| 06/10/95   | 1      | Solomon Mersha Mergia (32, m)    | Ethiopia          | committed suicide by drowning himself in Rhein-Main-Donau Kanal (D)                         | IMEDANA/ZAG                         |
| in Oct 95  | 4      | N.N.                             | Pakistan          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zels-Bahren   | Lausitzer/TS/ND/FFM/LRBrand.        |
| in Oct 95  | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | Iran              | asylum seekers deported from Turkey, killed after arriving in Iran                          | TAZ                                 |
| 24/09/95   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Africa            | drowned near Ceuta (E/MA) to where he tried to flee   | El Pueblo de Ceuta                  |
| 19/09/95   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown           | drowned after jumping from ship, body found in the gulf of La Spezia (I)                    | Giuliano News Chronicle/ANSA        |
| 13/09/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown           | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Brieskow-Frinkenheerd                                     | FFM/ZAG                             |
| 13/09/95   | 4      | N.N.                             | Pakistan          | killed in a minefield in Kastanea (GR) near Turkish border                                  | ANA                                 |
| 11/09/95   | 3      | N.N.                             | Albania           | drowned, dinghy caught fire and capsized in Strait of Otranto (I)                           | VK/taz/CDS/FECL/TL                  |
| 11/09/95   | 12     | N.N.                             | Albania           | reportedly drowned, dinghy caught fire and capsized in Strait of Otranto (I)                | CDS/FECL/TL                         |
| 29/08/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Ghana/Chad        | died in arson attack in Ulm (D)   | ZAG                                 |
| 25/08/95   | 1      | Muttavel Vasanathan (25, man)    | Sri Lanka         | suicide, hanged himself in Norwich prison (GB), was a Tamil asylum-seeker                   | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                |
| 25/08/95   | 1      | N.N. (60, man)                   | Poland            | suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt/Main (D)                         | taz/ZAG                             |
| 22/08/95   | 1      | N.N. (21, man)                   | Morocco           | suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt/Main (D)                         | taz/ZAG                             |
| 20/08/95   | 1      | Todor Bogdanovic (8, boy)        | Yugoslavia        | Roma shot by French police when entering from Italy on a mountain way                       | Reu/AP/AFPN/k/Statewatch/IHFHR      |
| 16/08/95   | 1      | Selliah Jayakularajah (35, man)  | Sri Lanka         | suicide, mentally ill because of bad circumstances in refugee centre Ochsenhof (D)          | ZAG                                 |
| 16/08/95   | 1      | Louis I. (29, man)               | Nigeria           | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Wolfenbüttel (D) fearing deportation            | TAZ/Morgengr./SZ/Pro asyl/ZAG       |
| 10/08/95   | 1      | Djouabi Azzeddine                | Algeria           | drowned near Angulo (E) or murdered while trying to escape deportation                      | El Pueblo de Ceuta                  |
| 26/07/95   | 1      | N.N. (36, man)                   | Bosnia            | suicide, jumped from a window of his accommodation on the 6th floor in Berlin (D)           | Berliner Zeitung/ZAG                |
| 20/07/95   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco           | found dehydrated in Castres (F) in a Spanish vehicle coming from Tanger                     | Libération/MNS                      |
| 17/07/95   | 1      | Abdullah A. (man)                | Afghanistan       | found strangled in refugee centre Trausnitzstr. in München (D), reportedly suicide          | ZAG                                 |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Chandima Endirisinghe            | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/Budapestsun/ZAG              |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Chinteka Silva                   | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/Budapestsun/ZAG              |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Haridar Kuman                    | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Jaya Kumar F. Pulle              | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Manoj Arizrathan                 | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Ormandas                         | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Pradeepan                        | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Prince Fernando                  | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Raja Dhama                       | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Rames Sobramaniam                | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Riwan Abdul Salam                | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Sitrambalam V. Murthy            | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Siwa Loganathan                  | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Sumanasena                       | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Tennekoon                        | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Tusara Fernando                  | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Ukkuwa Malkanthi                 | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Vasu                             | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)  | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG          |
| 14/07/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown           | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Eisenhüttenstadt  | FFM/ZAG                             |
| 08/07/95   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Peru              | killed by train in Menton (French Alps) walking on the railway to Italy                     | Libération/MNS                      |
| in Jul 95  | 1      | Habib Hammouda                   | Tunisia           | died after racist attack ignored by staff of the hospital in Ragusa (I)                     | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                |
| in Jul 95  | 1      | Mohamed Bezgour                  | Morocco           | drowned after being thrown overboard by smugglers in Marbella (E)                           | ELMEP/IRR                           |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                            | country of origin  | cause of death  | source                                     |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| in Jul 95  | 2      | N.N.                            | Morocco            | drowned when the boat capsized near Tarifa (E)  | ELM/EP/IRR                                 |
| 26/06/95   | 1      | Celal Akan (36, man)            | Kurdistan          | died by liver disorder in Celle (D) after refusal of operation costs                            | taz/DPA/MNS/ZAG                            |
| 22/06/95   | 1      | Eisam Chandin (9)               | Lebanon            | died from smoke poisoning after arson attack on refugee home in Bochum (D)                      | ARI  |
| 17/06/95   | 1      | Dalb Abad                       | Iraq               | stowaway, reportedly drowned (E) after being forced to leave a Cypriot ship                     | CEAR/Spanish authorities                   |
| 17/06/95   | 1      | Majar Abraham                   | Iraq               | stowaway, reportedly drowned (E) after being forced to leave a Cypriot ship                     | CEAR/Spanish authorities                   |
| 17/06/95   | 1      | Vo Xuan Cuong (38, man)         | Vietnam            | driven to death by police hounding against black marketeers in Berlin                           | jW/BeZe/Was geht ab?/ZAG                   |
| 14/06/95   | 1      | Suppiah Selvarajah (man)        | Sri Lanka          | suffocated when the waste container he was living in caught fire in Madrid (E)                  | Egin/Diario Vasco                          |
| 13/06/95   | 1      | Moses Ganaja (30, man)          | Sudan              | suicide, hanged himself in the deportation centre in Halle (D)                                  | Pro Asyl/ZAG                               |
| 11/06/95   | 1      | Kondeca Dealmeda (30, man)      | Zaire              | (Mapasi Jeancy) suicide, hanged himself for fear of deportation in det. c. Volkstedt (D)        | FR-SA/ADN/DPA/Pro Asyl/ZAG                 |
| 07/06/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned in the river Neisse (D/PL) near Lodenau   | FFM/ZAG                                    |
| 03/06/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Brieskow-Frankenheerd   | FFM/ZAG                                    |
| in Jun 95  | 1      | Khalid Moufaghid                | Morocco            | drowned in the river in Murazzi (I) after being beaten up by club bouncers                      | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| in Jun 95  | 1      | Mrs. Rostas                     | Romania            | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL)  | Aktion Zufucht/ZAG                         |
| in Jun 95  | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | unknown            | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) as it's mother tried to cross the river and tied it onto her waist | ZDF/ZAG                                    |
| 27/05/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Hohenwutzen   | FFM/ZAG                                    |
| 19/05/95   | 1      | Jaswant Singh (33, man)         | India              | suicide, hanged himself for fear of deportation in Regensburg (D)                               | ESG/Pro Asyl/taz/SZ/BT-Drucks./IMEDANA/Z   |
| 09/05/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz   | FFM/LRBrand/ZAG                            |
| in May 95  | 1      | N.N. (baby)                     | Zaire              | died in labour when doctor refused help at first aid station near Caserta (I)                   | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| 01/05/95   | 1      | Brahim Bouraam                  | Morocco            | drowned in Seine after being caught by skinheads in a FN rally (F)                              | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| 30/04/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Aurith  | FFM/ZAG                                    |
| 28/04/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | found dead at the Swiss mountain Monte Capriano (CH)  | TA/Arbeitsstelle für Asylfr.               |
| 17/04/95   | 1      | Ahmed Polap (23, man)           | Kurdistan          | suicide by jumping under train, fearing deportation in München (D)                              | ESG/ARI/SZ/IMEDANA/ZAG                     |
| 17/04/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iran               | suicide in asylum centre Haarlem (NL)   | Parool/MNS                                 |
| 08/04/95   | 1      | Kassimou-Djibril Ouro-D.T. (27) | Togo               | suicide, hanged himself with a blanket in fear of deportation in a prison in Hamburg (D)        | taz/Hamburger Abendblatt/ZAG               |
| 29/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | Albania            | shot dead by Greece border control when entering from Albania                                   | Trouw                                      |
| 28/03/95   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | unknown            | stowaways, bodies found in a Romanian ship in seaport Amsterdam (NL)                            | VK   |
| 20/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco            | drowned, after jumping into water after being discovered by Spanish police                      | SOS  |
| 12/03/95   | 1      | EL Kadaoui (22)                 | Morocco            | suicide, waiting for deportation in a youth prison in Wiesbaden (D)                             | taz/JW/FR/Konkret/pro asyl/ZAG             |
| 09/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | Ivory Coast        | drowned stowaway in Le Havre (F), being sent back by French police                              | Libération                                 |
| 07/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | suffocated stowaway in Valencia (E), found on ship from Ivory Coast                             | EP/Egin/Diario/Statewatch                  |
| 06/03/95   | 1      | Liberia                         | unknown            | suffocated stowaway in Valencia (E), body found on ship from Ivory Coast                        | EP/Egin/Diario/Statewatch                  |
| 06/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | suffocated stowaway in Valencia (E), body found on ship from Ivory Coast                        | EP/Egin/Diario/Statewatch                  |
| in Mar 95  | 1      | N.N. (baby)                     | unknown            | died after doctors refused free help at the hospital near Rome (I)                              | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| 26/02/95   | 1      | Abiyou Tilaye (37, man)         | Ethiopia           | suicide in detention centre Würzburg (D)  | taz/SZ/AN/ESG/ProAsyl/ZAG                  |
| 26/02/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | Albania            | shot by a policeman near Florina (GR) when 11 Albanians were arrested                           | Libération/MNS                             |
| 13/02/95   | 1      | Bat Bold                        | Mongolia           | died in detention centre Carlslund (S) after refusal of medical first aid                       | FARR                                       |
| 10/02/95   | 1      | N.N.                            | Gambia             | asylum-seeker stabbed to death in Hamburg-Bremen train (D)                                      | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| 09/02/95   | 1      | Yohannes Alemu (27, man)        | Ethiopia           | suicide, jumped in Donau river for fear of deportation in Regensburg (D)                        | Morgengr./AN/ESG/ZAG                       |
| 02/02/95   | 1      | Sammy Nelson (26, man)          | Liberia            | beaten to death by police during blitz operation in container camp in München (D)               | Was geht ab?/IRR/ZAG                       |
| in Feb 95  | 1      | Valentina Featherstone          | Latvia             | suicide fearing the deportation of her mother in County Durham (GB)                             | Independent/NCRM/IRR                       |
| in Feb 95  | 1      | Zinaida Mitzofanova             | Latvia             | suicide fearing deportation in County Durham (GB)   | Independent/NCRM/IRR                       |
| 21/01/95   | 1      | Kazim Kustul (23, male)         | Turkey             | frozen to death in Rehfeld/Erzgebirge (D) on his flight via Czechia to Germany                  | Infobrief ASYL/GSA Pirna/ZAG/PrivateSource |
| 20/01/95   | 1      | Amar M. Tair (26, man)          | Algeria            | suicide, hanged in det. cen. in Wittlich (D) after interview with DZ Consulate 2 days before    | JW/Was geht ab?/Morgengr./ProAsyl/ZAG      |
| 17/01/95   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | Ghana              | stowaways, found poisoned by pesticides in a cargo ship in St. Malo (F)                         | CARF/MNS                                   |
| in Jan 95  | 1      | Gnanasegaram Selvarajah         | Sri Lanka          | died after racist attack ignored by staff of the hospital in Palermo (I)                        | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| in Jan 95  | 1      | N.N.                            | Algeria            | asylum-seeker, psychiatric patient, beaten to death in Amersfoort (NL)                          | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| 15/01/95   | 1      | Papie Mukuna                    | Zaire              | suicide, fearing deportation in asylum centre Den Helder (NL)                                   | PRIME                                      |
| 08/01/95   | 3      | N.N. (children)                 | Serbia             | died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (D)         | GuardianUn/taz/ARI/ZAG                     |
| 08/01/95   | 1      | N.N. (27, woman)                | Serbia             | died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (D)         | GuardianUn/taz/ARI/ZAG                     |
| 04/01/95   | 2      | N.N. (2, 4, girls)              | Kosovo             | died in a fire in a refugee centre in Zell im Wiesental (D)                                     | Konkret/ZAG                                |
| 01/01/95   | 1      | Akim Mama (man)                 | Morocco            | suicide, hanged himself awaiting deportation in police headquarter in Paris (F)                 | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                       |
| in 1995    | 1      | Mathias Zohere (man)            | Ivory Coast        | suicide, hanged himself in Ivory Coast prison, after asylum claim was rejected in Germany       | ZAG  |
| 28/12/94   | 1      | M.D.D. (woman)                  | Dominican Republic | suicide fearing expulsion in Bilbao (E)   | Egin                                       |
| 23/12/94   | 1      | Mamoudu (27)                    | Guinea             | stowaway, body found locked in a cabin on ship in Santurtzi (E), traveled RUS/D/B               | Egin                                       |
| 16/12/94   | 1      | Shiji Lapite                    | Nigeria            | suffocated by a neck lock during his arrest by London policemen (GB)                            | Independent/MNS/Searchlight/1990/NCRM      |
| 16/12/94   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | died on one of three rubber rafts with 63 refugees in Baltic sea, near Gotland (S)              | FECL                                       |
| in Dec 94  | 1      | N.N.                            | Iraq               | died on a refugee boat with 62 refugees to Gotland (S)  | MNS  |
| 01/12/94   | 1      | Jeyakumar R.                    | Sri Lanka          | suicide in St. Gallen (CH) in fear of deportation   | Arbeitsst. Asylfragen/TA                   |
| 29/11/94   | 4      | N.N.                            | Algeria            | stowaways, drowned after jump into the Seine (F) when discovered                                | Le Monde/MNS/de Stoop                      |
| 17/11/94   | 9      | N.N.                            | Rwanda             | drowned when two Turkish boats carrying them sank near Pserimos (GR)                            | Ta Nea                                     |
| in Nov 94  | 1      | Moussa Touibregueba             | Algeria            | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Frankfurt (D) to Algeria                   | ARI  |
| 26/10/94   | 1      | N.N.                            | Albania            | drowned after capsizing of boat with 17 refugees in the Adriatic Sea                            | MNS  |
| 23/10/94   | 1      | Joseph Nnalue (31)              | Nigeria            | died falling from 4th floor in London (GB) during immigration control raid                      | GuardianUn./IRR/MNS/Indep./CARF/NCADC      |
| 18/10/94   | 2      | N.N. (babies)                   | Kurdistan          | found dead near Cesine-Otranto (I) after shipwreck  | TL   |
| 16/10/94   | 1      | Abdullah J. (35, man)           | Morocco            | suicide, hanged himself with tshirt in prison in Ludwigsburg (D) in fear of deportation         | Pro Asyl/SZ/ZAG                            |
| 12/10/94   | 2      | N.N. (women)                    | Albania            | drowned after capsizing of 2 boats in the Channel of Otranto (I)                                | MNS/FECL/TL                                |
| 12/10/94   | 10     | N.N.                            | Albania            | missing after sinking of 2 boats in the Channel of Otranto (I)                                  | MNS/FECL/TL                                |
| 12/10/94   | 1      | N.N. (minor)                    | Albania            | reportedly drowned after boat capsized in the Channel of Otranto (I)                            | TL   |
| 06/10/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Gross-Gastrose  | ARI/ZAG                                    |
| 01/10/94   | 2      | N.N.                            | Morocco            | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea before reaching Pantelleria (Italy)                            | ILM/IRR                                    |
| 30/09/94   | 2      | N.N.                            | Morocco            | missed, after capsizing of boat with 30 refugees near Pantelleria (I)                           | MNS  |
| 28/09/94   | 1      | Romni Bukurje Haliti (23, w)    | Kosovo             | Roma, died in a fire caused by arson attack in a refugee camp in Herford (D)                    | taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.      |
| 28/09/94   | 1      | Navgim Haliti (11, boy)         | Kosovo             | Roma, died in a fire caused by arson attack in a refugee camp in Herford (D)                    | taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.      |
| 27/09/94   | 2      | N.N. (±70, man; woman)          | Bosnia             | fell to death during trip to reach their daughter in mountains in Bayerischzell/Alpes (D)       | ZDF/BGS/German Government/ZAG              |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Lampo. Kanapathippillai         | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki   | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Mosses Raian                    | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki   | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Pava Sathiarathi                | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki   | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Sellaiah Subathira              | Sri Lanka          | missing, reportedly drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki                                 | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Sutharsan Kanthasamy            | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki   | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Thevek Pathmanathan             | Sri Lanka          | missing, reportedly drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki                                 | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Alosies Jeyaratnam              | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki   | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                          |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Arunagiri Rasaiah               | Sri Lanka          | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasiaki   | ZAG  |
| 30/08/94   | 1      | Kola Bankole (30, man)          | Nigeria            | died during deportation trip from D to Nigeria after he was bundled up and then sedated         | taz/pro asyl/IRR/Statewatch/NCADC/VRF/ZAG  |



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01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

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Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

| found dead | number | name                           | country of origin | cause of death  | source                                       |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|
| 25/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Nepal             | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Forst   | ARI/BGS/ZAG                                  |
| 23/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Algeria           | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben   | ARI/BGS                                      |
| 22/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben   | ARI/BGS/ZAG                                  |
| 21/08/94   | 2      | N.N. (minors)                  | Kosovo            | froze to death near Swedish refugee camp, after police refused efficient search               | Svenska Dagbladet/MNS                        |
| 13/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                 | Morocco           | reaching Antwerpen (B) as stowaway, drowned while trying to escape                            | Le Soir/MNS                                  |
| in Aug 94  | 1      | N.N.                           | Bosnia            | suicide in Gelsenkirchen (D) after refusal of his move to his relatives                       | ZAG  |
| 25/07/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Croatia           | suicide, in police station in Bayern (D) 2 days before the planned deportation                | Jelpkje/ZAG                                  |
| 25/07/94   | 1      | J.K. (man)                     | Yugoslavia        | suicide, hanged himself in the hospital of Wasselburg am Inn in Germany                       | ZAG  |
| 18/07/94   | 1      | Mohamed F. B. (14, boy)        | Morocco           | drowned, after falling into the water while climbing a ship to Spain Transmed.-Line           | Egin   |
| 09/07/94   | 1      | Gabriel Juliao Mavonda (21, m) | Angola            | suicide, jumped off a building scaffold for fear of deportation in Berlin (D)                 | taz/ZAG                                      |
| 03/07/94   | 1      | Sinathamby Mohanadas (26, m)   | Sri Lanka         | suicide, hanged himself in a wood for fear of deportation in Hattorf (D)                      | taz/ProAsyl/ARI/Stern/ZAG                    |
| 03/07/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Iran              | suicide, hanged himself in JVA Bützow in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (D)                           | wib/FR-Nie-Sa/ZAG                            |
| 30/06/94   | 1      | Halim Dener (17, man)          | Kurdistan         | murdered, was hanging ERNK posters when plainclothes policeman shot him in Hannover (D)       | ZAG  |
| 29/06/94   | 1      | Moussa Daoudi (28, man)        | Algeria           | suicide, jumped out of the window in det. center in Homberg (D) after asylum was rejected     | ProAsyl/ARI/ZAG                              |
| 29/06/94   | 1      | N.N. (19, man)                 | Kurdistan         | suicide, hanged himself in penal institution in Vechta (D) for fear of deportation            | KlaroFix/ZAG                                 |
| 22/06/94   | 1      | Mohamed Badaoui (9)            | unknown           | died from smoke poisoning after arson attack on refugee centre in Bochum (D)                  | ARI  |
| 15/06/94   | 1      | N.N. (19, man)                 | Romania           | shot in the head by policeman in Kyritz (D)   | ARI/ZAG                                      |
| 02/06/94   | 1      | Zhou Zhe Gun (43, man)         | China             | suicide, strangled himself in det. centre Volkstedt (D) after asylum application was rejected | ProAsyl/OL/CARF/ZAG                          |
| in Jun 94  | 1      | N.N.                           | Macedonia         | tortured to death in Macedonia after his expulsion from the Netherlands                       | AD/MNS                                       |
| 29/05/94   | 1      | Kuldeep Singh (man)            | India             | killed by the Indian airport police in New Delhi 2 days after deportation from Germany        | ProAsyl/OL/ZAG                               |
| 24/05/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz   | ARI/BGS/ZAG                                  |
| 09/05/94   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                 | Algeria           | suicide, died of injuries after a fire in his cell in deportation prison in Dresden (D)       | ARI/Sächsisches Staatsministerium für Justiz |
| 07/05/94   | 7      | N.N.                           | unknown           | drowned when small boat capsized near Malabate/Ceuta (E/MA)                                   | Diario Vasco                                 |
| 05/05/94   | 1      | Owusu Mensa (26, man)          | Ghana             | suicide, hanged himself with towels in detention centre of Stadelheim in München(D)           | Pro Asyl/ESG/ZAG                             |
| in May 94  | 1      | N.N.                           | Turkey            | threatened with deportation, found hanged in police station Hengelo/NL                        | CARF   |
| 27/04/94   | 1      | Kwanele Eldah Siziba (27, w)   | Zimbabwe          | fell to death in London (GB) on her flight from police fearing deportation                    | IRR/MNS/Voice                                |
| 25/04/94   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Romania           | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Rothenburg trying to cross the border                     | ARI/BGS/ZAG                                  |
| 20/04/94   | 1      | N.N. (40, man)                 | Albania           | died in fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre Gieboldehausen (D)                      | Konkret/ZAG                                  |
| in Apr 94  | 1      | N.N.                           | Angola            | died jumping from a train near Cieme nad Tisou (SK) during deportation                        | UNHCR  |
| in Apr 94  | 1      | N.N.                           | Africa/Ghana      | stowaway beaten to death and thrown overboard by Danish crew near Ghana                       | MNS/Libération/Le Nouveau Quotidien          |
| 22/03/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben   | ARI/BGS/ZAG                                  |
| 16/03/94   | 1      | N.N. (22, man)                 | Kosovo            | shot in his head by police near Bad Endorf (D) after chasing his car, he was asylum seeker    | taz/CARF/IRR/ZAG                             |
| 12/03/94   | 1      | Jasminka (11, girl)            | Bosnia            | died after arson attack against her Roma family on refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (D)    | ARI/ZAG                                      |
| 11/03/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown           | drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zittau  | ARI/BGS/ZAG                                  |
| 25/02/94   | 1      | N.N. (18, man)                 | Romania           | shot in his back by policeman near Trebnitz (D) during car inspection                         | ARI/ZAG                                      |
| 07/02/94   | 1      | Raina Jovanovic (61, woman)    | Bosnia            | died after arson attack against her Roma family on refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (D)    | ARI/ZAG                                      |
| in Feb 94  | 5      | N.N.                           | Kurdistan         | missing, reportedly drowned in the Mediterranean Sea before reaching Italy                    | ILM/IRR                                      |
| 01/02/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Zaire             | stowaway, drowned, thrown overboard by the crew of a German cargo ship                        | OL/ZAG                                       |
| 31/01/94   | 1      | Okwudiliri Collins             | Nigeria           | stowaway, died 'falling' from the Russian ship 'Sovetsivk Hudozhnik' near Tanger (MA)         | Diario Vasco                                 |
| 27/01/94   | 1      | Son Ha Hoang (25, man)         | Vietnam           | suicide in München-Ramersdorf (D) set himself on fire after his asylum claim was rejected     | IRR/CARF/ESG/SP/FR-NRW/ProAsyl/ZAG           |
| in Jan 94  | 4      | N.N.                           | Romania           | stowaways, suffocated in container in Felixstowe (GB)   | de Stoop/IRR                                 |
| in Jan 94  | 1      | N.N.                           | Syria             | suicide in hospital (Norway) after waiting 2 years for asylum decision                        | CARF   |
| in 1994    | 1      | N.N. (baby)                    | Kurdistan         | run over by a car in the dark after having reached the Italian beach                          | Il Manifesto/IRR Race Audit                  |
| in 1994    | 2      | N.N.                           | Romania           | drowned when trying to escape detention centre Fort Walem (B)                                 | de Stoop                                     |
| in 1994    | 1      | Lejla Ibrahimovic (woman)      | Bosnia            | suicide after refusal from British Home Office to give a visa to her husband                  | Guardian/Un./Statewatch/IRR                  |
| in 1994    | 1      | N.N.                           | Romania           | smashed by trash collector when hidden in container in Niesky (D)                             | Spiegel/Offene Grenzen-Offene Menschen/S     |
| in 1994    | 4      | N.N.                           | unknown           | drowned in Danube near Hungarian-Austrian border  | ZDF/Hungarian authorities                    |
| in 1994    | 2      | N.N.                           | Rwanda            | drowned stowaways, thrown overboard by Dutch ship captain on the way to Greece                | Eleftherotipra/MNS                           |
| in 1994    | 1      | N.N.                           | Peru              | suicide during border police arrest by jumping out of train near Freiburg (D) on way to Basel | ZAG  |
| in 1994    | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown           | suicide for fear of detention in Tübingen (D)   | ZAG  |
| 25/12/93   | 1      | Emanuel Thomas Tout (23, man)  | Sudan             | died because of injuries from suicide attempt in detention centre Heme (D)                    | ProAsyl/taz/SP/WIB/FR-NRW/ZAG                |
| 25/12/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Turkey            | died due arson attack on refugee center in Kalkenkirchen (D)                                  | CARF/ZAG                                     |
| 11/12/93   | 1      | Ignace Mabassa                 | Gabon             | died lacking medical care in prison for 'illegals' Bois-d'Arcy (F)                            | Libération                                   |
| 08/12/93   | 1      | Emmanuel Ehi O. Omah (23,m)    | Liberia           | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Regensburg (D) for fear of deportation            | ESG/OL/CARF/ProAsyl/ZAG                      |
| in Dec 93  | 1      | N.N.                           | Yugoslavia        | suicide by jumping into the sea at detention centre Hellevoetsluis (NL)                       | CARF   |
| 23/11/93   | 1      | Haydar Kaya                    | Turkey            | reportedly dead, missing after being deported from München (D) to Turkey, kurd origin         | ARI  |
| 12/11/93   | 1      | N.N. (2, boy)                  | Yugoslavia        | dies of fume poisoning after fire in asylum seeker centre in Bad Waldsee (D)                  | ARI/ZAG                                      |
| 10/11/93   | 1      | Mihail Bunja (23, man)         | Romania           | frozen to death after jumped out train in Schwandorf (D) escaping control and deportation     | IMEDANA/OL/ZAG                               |
| 25/10/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Ethiopia          | suicide for fear of deportation in Diedersdorf near Bremen (D)                                | Diakonie Seelow/Büro für Asylfragen/ZAG      |
| 15/10/93   | 1      | Massivi Daniel Lopez (27, man) | Angola            | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Trier (D)                                      | ProAsyl/OL/ZAG                               |
| in Oct 93  | 1      | N.N.                           | Kurdistan         | deportation from Switzerland, murdered by militiamen in Kurdistan                             | Caritas/DAZ                                  |
| 10/09/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Macedonia         | drowned in Rhine while trying to cross the border from Austria to Switzerland                 | TA/OAZ                                       |
| 02/09/93   | 2      | N.N. (man, woman)              | unknown           | jumped out of window to escape fire in asylumseekers centre in Biberach (D)                   | ZAG  |
| in Sep 93  | 1      | N.N.                           | Zaire             | drowned in river Seine (F) on his flight from police / residence check                        | CARF   |
| 15/08/93   | 1      | N.N.                           | Angola            | drowned in a river in Paris trying to avoid a police identity check                           | MNS  |
| 09/08/93   | 1      | N.N. (2)                       | Libanon           | died in fire, caused by overheating of bedroom in a refugee centre in Emsteck (D)             | ZAG  |
| 01/08/93   | 1      | Joy Gardner (40, woman)        | Jamaica           | died of brain damage after struggle with immigration/deportat. officials in London/GB         | IRR/MNS/Times/Independent/Statewatch/NC      |
| 23/07/93   | 1      | Nazmieh Chahrour (23, woman)   | Palestine         | suicide in prison in Berlin (D) after being told she would be deported                        | CARF/AR InfoNetw/taz/ZAG                     |
| 17/06/93   | 1      | Abdi Atalan (41, man)          | Kurdistan         | shot by Nazis in front of a refugee hostel in Dülmen (D)                                      | CARF/Konkret/ZAG                             |
| 10/06/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Mozambique        | injured during a fire in the refugee centre he lived at in Dresden (D), died the next day     | ZAG  |
| 26/05/93   | 1      | N.N. (1)                       | Eritrea           | died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (D)                            | CARF/ZAG                                     |
| 26/05/93   | 1      | N.N. (2)                       | Eritrea           | died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim (D)                                      | CARF/ZAG                                     |
| 26/05/93   | 1      | N.N. (4)                       | Eritrea           | died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim (D)                                      | CARF/ZAG                                     |
| 06/05/93   | 1      | Mirosława Kolodziejska (59, w) | Poland            | suffocated by border police at Frankfurt/Main (D) airport with some cloths                    | Wib/FR-NieSa/FR/ProAsyl/ZAG                  |
| 01/05/93   | 1      | Yilma Wondwossen B. (31, man)  | Ethiopia          | suicide, drowned Teltowkanal's Berlin (D) after rejection of asylum application               | taz/ProAsyl/ZAG                              |
| 23/04/93   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                 | Senegal           | asylum-seeker was found hanged in a police cell in Eisingen (D) for fear of deportation       | IRR/CARF/ZAG                                 |
| 07/04/93   | 1      | N.N.                           | Zaire             | shot at point blank range during interrogation in police station in Paris (F)                 | Le Monde/MNS                                 |
| 01/04/93   | 2      | N.N. (28, 35)                  | Albania           | killed by train in Balema (Swiss Alps) walking on the railway to CH                           | TANZZ  |
| 23/03/93   | 1      | N.N. (27, man)                 | Afghanistan       | suicide, jumped out of window of refugee centre (D)   | ARI  |
| 20/03/93   | 1      | N.N. (22)                      | Albania           | killed by train in Coldrerio (Swiss Alps) walking on the railway to CH                        | TA/DAZ/INZZ                                  |
| 16/03/93   | 1      | Turan Pekoz (43, man)          | Turkey            | suicide by setting fire to himself at Immigration Office Croydon (GB)                         | IRR  |
| 03/03/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Turkey            | committed suicide in penal institution Dinslaken (D)  | WIB/FR-NieSa/ZAG                             |
| 26/01/93   | 1      | Bush Bacuma                    | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP                  |

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01/11/12

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| found dead   | number       | name                        | country of origin | cause of death  | source                          |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 26/01/93     | 2            | N.N.                        | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP     |
| 26/01/93     | 1            | Pieris                      | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP     |
| 26/01/93     | 1            | Wasantha di Barrova         | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP     |
| 22/01/93     | 1            | Lorin Radu (21)             | Romania           | shot in front of the police station of Stassfurt in Sachsen-Anhalt (D) when tried to escape | taz/Konkret/iWZAG               |
| 20/01/93     | 1            | Robert Karandja-Kouria (39) | Kenia             | suicide, jumped in front of metro in München (D) asylum application was rejected            | ARI/ZAG                         |
| 04/01/93     | 1            | Kwaku Agyei (man)           | Ghana             | suicide in Moosach near München (D) after being told he was to be deported                  | IRR/CARF/ESG/ZAG                |
| in 1993      | 1            | Jaffarzadeh                 | Iran              | died after deportation from Austria in the Evin-prison in Teheran                           | Asylkoordination Austria        |
| in 1993      | 3            | N.N.                        | unknown           | drowned in the river Oder/Neisse (D/PL) trying to cross the border                          | Jelpe/Interior Ministry Germany |
| in 1993      | 1            | N.N.                        | Yugoslavia        | body found at the border Germany/Austria/Czech Rep.   | Jelpe/Interior Ministry Germany |
| in 1993      | 1            | Kimpua Nsimba               | Zaire             | suicide, found hanged at Hamdsworth detention centre (GB) 5 days after arrival              | CARF                            |
| 01/01/93     | 1            | Gerry Johnson               | Liberia           | died of exhaustion/exposure, found in rail container in Feldkirch (A)                       | Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit.    |
| 01/01/93     | 11           | N.N.                        | Albania           | drowned after their boat hit a cliff in the Channel of Otranto (South Adriatic)             | CDS/MNS/TL                      |
| 01/01/93     | 2            | N.N. (25, man; 18, woman)   | Romania           | died because of an arson attack in a refugee camp in Baden-Württemberg (D)                  | ZAG                             |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>17306</b> |                             |                   |   |                                 |

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| Abbreviations         |                               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| suicide               | Committed suicide             |
| under train           | Jumped in front of a train    |
| jumped out            | Jumped out of ....            |
| frozen                | Froze to dead                 |
| minefield             | Died in a minefield           |
| poisoned              | Poisoned him/herself          |
| hungerstrike          | Died of hungerstrike          |
| hanged                | Hanged him/herself            |
| starvation            | Died of starvation            |
| plane                 | Stowaway on plane             |
| truck/car             | Stowaway in car or truck      |
| boat                  | Stowaway on boat              |
| train                 | Stowaway in train             |
| suffocated            | Died of suffocation           |
| drowned               | Drowned                       |
| no medical treat      | Was refused medical help      |
| trafficking           | Trafficking                   |
| murdered              | Murdered                      |
| car accident          | Died in car accident          |
| arson attack          | Arson attack                  |
| frontier police       | Frontier police               |
| police custody        | Death in police custody       |
| put on fire           | Set him/herself a fire        |
| deportation           | Died during deportation       |
| in detention          | Died in detention centre      |
| in prison             | Died in prison                |
| asylum/refugee center | Died in asylum/refugee center |
| immigration police    | Killed by immigration police  |
| Crossing border       | Died trying to cross a border |
| self organised        | Self organised                |
| stowaway              | Stowaway                      |

## Abbreviations Sources

| Abbreviations   | Source   |                      |  |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|--|
| 762             | 762-antifa, website (D)  | KISA                 | KISA, NGO (CY)                                       |
| 18Des           | 18 Desembre Collective   | Klarofix             | Klarofix, Monthly Magazine in Leipzig (D), dissolved |
| 20ME            | 20 minutes.es, Newspaper (E)   | KO                   | Kurdish Observer, Newspaper (Kurdistan)              |
| 20Mf            | 20 minutes.fr, Newspaper (F)   | Konkret              | Konkret, Magazine (D)                                |
| 24h             | 24 heures, online news (CH)  | KUNA                 | Kuwait News Agency, News Agency (Kuwait)             |
| 4wardUK         | 4wardever UK, website (GB)   | Kurdmedia            | Kurdish Media, Media (Kurdistan)                     |
| ABC             | ABC, Newspaper (E)   | Kurier               | Kurier, Media (A)                                    |
| AC              | Autonom Centrum, NGO (NL)  | KZ                   | Kantonspolizei Zurich, Police Authority (CH)         |
| Ach             | Achourouk, Newspaper (TN)  | L.B.CPT              | Libro Bianco, Inquest on Detention Centres (I)       |
| ACN             | Agencia Canaria de Noticias, Canarian Press (E)                        | La Libre Belgique    | La Libre Belgique, Newspaper (B)                     |
| AD              | Algemeen Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)                                       | LaDemo               | La Democracia  |
| ADN             | Allgemeine Deutsche Nachrichten Agentur, News Agency (D)               | LaN                  | La Nuova Sardegna, Newspaper (I)                     |
| adn             | adn diario, Newspaper on line (E)                                      | LaNVenezia           | La Nuova Venezia e Mestre, Newspaper (I)             |
| AdnE            | ADN Spain, Newspaper €   | LAR                  | Luxembourg Against Racism, NGO (L)                   |
| AdnK            | AdnKronos IGN, Press Agency (I)  | LaS                  | Ladyssilvia, Media (I)                               |
| aduc            | Trouw, Newspaper (NL)  | LAT                  | Los Angeles Times                                    |
| ADUC            | Associazione per i diritti degli utenti e dei consumatori (I)          | LatinAHTribune       | Latin American Herald Tribune, News Online (GB)      |
| AEDH            | Association Européenne pour la défense des Droits de l'Homme, NGO (F)  | LausitzerR           | Lausitzer Rundschau, Newspaper (D)                   |
| AFFIT           | Affari Italiani, newspaper on line (I)                                 | Le Courier           | Le Courier, Newspaper (CH)                           |
| AFF             | Agence France Press, News Agency (NL)                                  | Le Figaro            | Le Figaro, Newspaper (F)                             |
| Afr.Courier     | The African Courier, Magazine (Africa)                                 | Le Matin             | Le Matin, Newspaper (MA)                             |
| Africa-News     | African News, Online News (I)  | Le MatinDZ           | Le Matin DZ, Newspaper (DZ)                          |
| Afrik           | Afrik  | Le Monde             | Le Monde, Newspaper (F)                              |
| AFVIC           | Amis Familles des Victimes de l'Immigration Clandestine, NGO (Morocco) | Le Nouveau Quotidien | Le Nouveau Quotidien, Newspaper (F)                  |
| AG3F            | Antirassistische Gruppe für freies Fluten, NGO (D)                     | Le Soir              | Le Soir, Editorial (B)                               |
| Age             | Agelioforos, Newspaper (GR)  | Le Soleil            | Le Soleil, Newspaper (SN)                            |
| AHDA            | Association for Human Rights and Democracy in Africa, NGO (A)          | Le Temps             | Le Temps, Newspaper (CH)                             |
| AI              | Amnesty International, NGO   | LEAP                 | Ligali equality for African people                   |
| Aid             | Amnesty International Germany, NGO (D)                                 | Leedstoday           | Leedds Today, Newspaper (GB)                         |
| AIM             | Alternative Information Network, NGO (CH)                              | Les Temps d'Algerie  | Les Temps d'Algerie, Newspaper (DZ)                  |
| AKIN            | Aktuelle Informationen, Magazine (A)                                   | LESP                 | L' espresso, Magazine (I)                            |
| Aktion Zuflucht | Büro Antirassistischer Initiativen / Aktion Zuflucht, NGO (D)          | Libération           | Libération, Media (F)                                |
| AlgerieMonde    | Algerie-Monde Media (DZ)   | Liberazione          | Liberazione, Magazine (I)                            |
| Alicenews       | ALICE News, Media (I)  | Libero               | Libero News, online news (I)                         |
| Aljazeera       | Aljazeera, Media, (Arabia)   | Libertaddigital      | Libertad Digital, Media (E)                          |
| allAfrica       | allAfrica Global Media, Foundation (USA)                               | Liga für Mr.         | Liga für Menschenrechte, NGO (D)                     |
| AlIWAfrica      | AlI West Africa, Online news (Africa)                                  | LOP                  | La Opinion Coruna, Newspaper (E)                     |
| AmsStadsblad    | Amsterdams Stadsblad, Newspaper (NL)                                   | LPC                  | La Presse Canadienne, Newspaper (Canada)             |
| AN              | Antifaschistische Nachrichten, Magazine (D)                            | LR                   | La Repubblica, Newspaper (I)                         |
| ANA             | Anarcoico, Network for Comunication (I)                                | LRB                  | La Repubblica Bari, Newspaper (I)                    |
| Ananova         | Ananova, Media (GB)  | LRBrand              | Landesregierung Brandenburg, Government (D)          |
| Anarkismo       | Anarkismo.net, Media (EU)  | LRM                  | La Repubblica Metropoli, Newspaper (I)               |
| Anatolian       | The New Anatolian, Newsline (Anatolia)                                 | LS                   | La Sicilia, Newspaper (I)                            |
| AngolaPress     | Angola Press, National Agency (Angola)                                 | LSW                  | La SiciliaWeb, Online News (I)                       |
| ANSA            | Agenzia Nazionale Stampa Associata, Italian News Agency (I)            | LV                   | La Vanguardia, Newspaper (E)                         |
| AOL             | America On Line news, News Online (USA)                                | MAC                  | Monsters and Critics, Online News (USA)              |
| AP              | Associated Press Amsterdam, Media (NL)                                 | MadD                 | Madrid Digital, Online News (E)                      |
| APDHA           | Asociacion Pro Derechos Humanos de Andalucia, NGO (E)                  | MAG                  | Magenta, NGO (NL)                                    |
| Aps             | Agence de presse Senegalaise, News Agency Senegal                      | Mail Online          | Daily Mail Online, Newspaper (GB)                    |
| ARCI            | Arci report, weekly magazine on line of ARCI Association (I)           | MainP                | Main-Post, Newspaper (D)                             |

Deaths are listed if they can be put down to "Fortress Europe"  
 (border militarisation, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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|                             |  |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|
| ARD                         | Allgemeine Rundfunk Deutschlands online, Media (D)                               | Malmoe                      | Malmoe, NGO (A)   |
| ARI                         | Antirassistische Initiative Berlin (D)   | Malta Independent           | The Malta Independent, Newspaper (M)                                      |
| ART                         | Articolo 21, Media (I)   | Manchester                  | Manchester Evening News, Newspaper (GB)                                   |
| Artikel14                   | Artikel14, Magazine (S)  | Mareeg                      | Mareeg, News Blog (Somalia)   |
| ASCA                        | Agenzia Stampa Quotidiana Nazionale, Italian News Agency (I)                     | MAS                         | Migrants At Sea, Blog (USA)   |
| AsianT                      | Asian Today, newspaper (GB)  | MB                          | MoroccoBoard.com, Online News (MA)  |
| ASKV                        | Amsterdams Solidariteits Komitee Vluchtelingen / SV, NGO (NL)                    | MC                          | Marina Civil, Association (E)   |
| ASSI                        | Accion Social Sindical Internacionalista, News Online (E)                        | MDR                         | Mitteldeutscher rundfunk, Media (D)                                       |
| Asyl in der Kirche          | Okumenische Bundesarbeitsgemeinschaft Asyl in der Kirche - Berlin, NGO (D)       | Mediapart                   | Mediapart, Online Newspaper (FR)  |
| Asyl in Not                 | Asyl in Not-Unterstützungskomitee politisch verfolgte Ausländer, NGO (A)         | MET                         | Metro, Newspaper (I)  |
| Asylkoordination Österreich | Asylkoordination Österreich, NGO (A)   | METROF                      | Metro (F)   |
| AthensNewsAgency            | Athens News Agency, National Agency (GR)   | Metropolitan Police         | Metropolitan Police, Service Online (GB)                                  |
| ATMF                        | Association des Travailleurs Maghrébins de France, NGO (F)                       | MGHR                        | Mahatma Gandhi Human Rights Organisation, NGO (H)                         |
| Augen Auf                   | Augen auf - Zivilcourage zeigen!, NGO (D)  | Miami Herald                | The Miami Herald, Newspaper (USA)   |
| AugenAufCH                  | Augen auf - Zivilcourage zeigen!, NGO (CH)                                       | Middleton Guardian          | Middleton Guardian, Newspaper (GB)  |
| Aujourd'hui                 | Aujourd'hui Le Maroc, Newspaper (MA)   | Migrant News                | December 18 Online Network / Rights of Migrants Workers, NGO (B)          |
| AVUI                        | AVUI, News Online (E)  | MigrantsSOM                 | MigrantsOureMer, Media (F)  |
| BAIN news                   | Berlin Antiracist Information Network (D)  | Migreurop                   | Migreurop, NGO (F)  |
| BAZ                         | Basler Zeitung, Newspaper (CH)   | Mirror                      | The Mirror, Newspaper (GB)  |
| BBC                         | British Broadcasting Company, Media (GB)   | MLKO                        | Martin Luther King Organisation, NGO (H)                                  |
| BELT                        | Belt Ibérica, Company for Social Security (E)                                    | MM                          | Malta Media, Media (M)  |
| Berliner Ztg                | Berliner Zeitung, Media (D)  | MNS                         | Migration News Sheet, Magazine (GB)                                       |
| Bernia                      | Bernia, Newspaper (E)  | Monitor                     | Monitor, News Online, Media (NL)  |
| BGS                         | Bundespolizei, Border Police (D)   | Morgengrauen                | Morgengrauen - Antirassistische Zeitung, Magazine (D)                     |
| BIS                         | Body, Identity, Space, NGO (GB)  | MornStar                    | Morning Star - Newspaper (GB)   |
| Bladi                       | Bladi, news online (MA)  | Moscow Times                | The Moscow Times, Newspaper (RUS)   |
| BLINK                       | Black Information Link, National Organisation (GB)                               | MOZ                         | Märkische Oderzeitung, Newspaper (D)                                      |
| Blitz                       | Blitz Quotidiano, Online Newspaper (I)   | MP                          | Melting Pot Europa, Project of Radio Melting Pot (I)                      |
| BM                          | Bigotry Monitor, Newsletter (USA)  | MRAX                        | Mouvement Contre Le Racisme, L'Antisémitisme Et La Xénophobie, NGO (B)    |
| Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda   | Los Invisibles de Kolda, Jose' Naranjo, (Editorial Peninsula, 2009) (E)          | MSN                         | MSNBC.com, Online News  |
| BorderlineEU                | Borderline-Europe, NGO (D)   | MT                          | MoroccoTimes, Media (MA)  |
| Borderzerolist              | Borderzerolist, Cultural Association (I)   | MUGAK                       | Centro De Estudios y Documentación Sobre Racismo y Xenofobia, Archive (E) |
| Boston                      | The Boston Globe, Newspaper (USA)  | Mumbaicentral               | Mumbai Central, Media (India)   |
| BostonH                     | Boston Herald, Newspaper (USA)   | Myjoyonline                 | My Joy Online, Media (Ghana)  |
| BRC                         | British Refugee Council, NGO (GB)  | NA                          | Never Again Association - Stowarzyszenie Nigdy Wiecej, NGO (PL)           |
| BT-Drucksache               | BT-Drucksache, Government (D)  | NAN                         | News Agency Nigeria, News Agency (Nigeria)                                |
| BTB                         | Belfast to Brussels, Blog (GB)   | Nätverket mot rasism        | Network Against Racism - Nätverket Mot Rasism, NGO                        |
| Budapestsun                 | Budapest Sun, Newspaper (H)  | NBF                         | Nigerian Best Forum, Blog (Nigeria)                                       |
| Bundesregierung             | Bundesregierung, Government Online (D)   | NBK                         | Nederland Bekent Kleur, NGO (NL)  |
| Bündner Tagblatt            | Bündner Tagblatt, Newspaper (CH)   | NCADC                       | National Coalition of Anti-Deportation Campaigns, NGO (GB)                |
| CadSER                      | CadenaSER, Media (E)   | NCAs                        | News Central Asia, News Agency (Turkmenistan)                             |
| Can7                        | Canarias7, Newspaper (E)   | NCRM                        | National Civil Rights Movement, NGO (GB)                                  |
| Canadian                    | The Canadian Press, Newspaper (CA)   | ND                          | Neues Deutschland, Newspaper (D)  |
| CARF                        | Campaign Against Racism & Fascism, NGO (GB)                                      | Nederlands Dagblad          | Nederlands Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)  |
| Caritas                     | Caritas International, NGO   | Nerja                       | Nerja News, Online News (E)   |
| CaucasKnot                  | Caucasian Knot, News Online (RUS)  | Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit | Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit, Media (A)                                    |
| CCELE                       | Collectif Contre les Expulsions - Liège, NGO (B)                                 | News24                      | News24, Media (South Africa)  |
| CDS                         | Corriere della Sera, Newspaper (I)   | Newsaustr                   | News from Australia, Media (Australia)                                    |
| Cesdop                      | Centro Studi e Documentazione Provinciale sulle dipendenze e l'emarginazione (I) | NewsD                       | NewsDesk, Online News (S)   |
| CF                          | Casa free, Newspaper (MA)  | NI                          | Nigeria Independent, Online News (Nigeria)                                |
| CGIL                        | Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro                                      | NMNH                        | Social Impact - Agency No Milk No Honey, NGO (A)                          |
| Chabacka                    | Chabacka, network of NGOs/blog (MA)  | No Pasaran                  | No Pasaran / Reflexes - Antifascist Magazine, NGO (F)                     |
| Clandestina                 | Clandestina News, Group of Migrants and Refugees (GR)                            | NOB                         | No Border Center - International Network                                  |
| ClandestinE                 | Clandestinelenglish, network and blog (GR)                                       | NoBordersNott               | No Borders Nottingham (GB)  |
| CMau                        | Courier Mail, news online (AU)   | NODO050                     | Contrainformación en Red, News Online                                     |
| CMG                         | Concerned Migrant Group (MA)   | NoHuman                     | No Human is Illegal, blog (Iran)  |
| CNN                         | Cables News Network, Media (USA)   | Nopoliceraids               | No Police Raids, NGO (NL)   |
| CNNit                       | Cables News Network Italy, Media   | NOS                         | Nederlandse Omroep Stichting (NL)   |
| COE                         | Directorate General of Human Rights, Council of Europe Office (F)                | Nouvel Obs                  | Nouvel Observateur, Media (F)   |
| Congoo                      | Congoo, Newpaper (USA)   | NR                          | No Racism, Media/NGO (A)  |
| Connect                     | ConnectAfrica, news online   | NRC                         | NRC-next, Media (NL)  |
| CorAdriatico                | Corriere Adriatico, newspaper (I)  | NT                          | Nigerian Tribune, Newspaper (Nigeria)                                     |
| CPD                         | C'est pour dire, Blog (F)  | NU                          | Nu.nl, Online newspaper (NL)  |
| CPH                         | The Copenhagen Post, Media (DK)  | NW                          | Neue Westfälische Zeitung, Newspaper (D)                                  |
| CR                          | Comite Rechtsherstel, NGO (NL)   | NYboat                      | New York Boat Show, Online news (USA)                                     |
| CRACPE                      | Collectif de Resistance Aux Centres Pour Etranger, NGO (B)                       | NYtimes                     | The New York Times, Newspaper (USA)                                       |
| CRIDA report                | Centre de Recherche et d'Information sur la Démocratie et l'Autonomie, Arachive  | NZZ                         | Neue Zürcher Zeitung, Newspaper (CH)                                      |
| GRIDEM                      | Convergence R p licaine pour l'instauration de la Democ. en Mauritanie (MA)      | OBV                         | Operation Black Vote, NGO (GB)  |
| CV                          | Comite de Vigilance Aubervilliers, NGO (F)                                       | OCPM                        | Obra Cat lica Portuguesa de Migra es, NGO (P)                             |
| CypMail                     | Cyprus Mail, newspaper (CY)  | ODILI                       | Odili.net, Media (Nigeria)  |
| Dagens Nyheter              | Dagens Nyheter, Newspaper (S)  | ODP                         | Observatorio de Prensa, Newspaper (E)                                     |
| DAZ                         | aaa CH Newspaper   | Odysseus                    | Odysseus -Academic Network Legal Studies Immigration Asylum, NGO (B)      |
| De Gentenaar                | De Gentenaar, Newspaper (B)  | OL                          | Off Limits - Antirassistische Zeitschrift, Magazine (D)                   |
| De Stoop                    | Chris de Stoop, Journalist (NL)  | OMCT                        | World Organisation Against Torture, World's Coalition of NGOs, INGO (CH)  |
| Deia                        | Deia, Media (E)  | OpenGrenzen                 | Open Grenzen - Fronti res Overtes, NGO (B)                                |
| deleteTB                    | Delete The Border, Global Network Online (USA)                                   | ORF                         | Osterreichischer Rundfunk - Minderheitenredaktion, Magazine (A)           |
| demo                        | Demo.e, Blog (NL)  | Osnabr.Zeit                 | Osnabr cker Zeitung, Newspaper (D)  |
| Demotix                     | Demotix, online news (GB/International)  | PAIH                        | Positive Action in Housing, NGO (GB)                                      |
| Den Blanken                 | Den Blanken, Photojournalist (NL)  | PAJOL                       | Pajol , NGO (F)   |
| DerBund                     | Der Bund, Newspaper (CH)   | PANOR                       | Panorama, Magazine (I)  |
| DerStandard                 | Der Standard, Newspaper (A)  | Parool                      | Het Parool, Newspaper (NL)  |
| di-ve news                  | di-ve.com, Editorial (M)   | patrasT                     | patrasTimes, Newspaper (GR)   |
| Diagonal                    | Diagonal Periodico (E)   | Pax Christi                 | Pax Christi International, Catholic Movement for Peace, INGO (B)          |
| Diario                      | Diario Madrid, Media (E)   | PerCat                      | El Periodico de Catalu a, Newspaper (E)                                   |
| Diario de Navarra           | Diario de Navarra, Media (E)   | Peterboroughtoday           | Peterboroughtoday, Newspaper (GB)   |
| Diario de Noticias          | Diario de Noticias Navarra, Media (E)  | PICUM                       | Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants, INGO (B) |
| DiarioRJ                    | Diario Rojo y Negro, Newspaper of Trade Union Party (E)                          | PlaZa                       | Plaza Luxemburg, News Agency (L)  |
| DiarioVasco                 | El Diario Vasco, Media (E)   | PLi                         | Planet Internet, Media (NL)   |
| Die Bunte                   | Die Bunte Zeitung, Magazine (A)  | Pogledi                     | Pogledi, Media (Serbia)   |
| DIR-B ro                    | DIR-B ro (D)   | Polbe                       | Bernese Police, Website of Bernese Police (CH)                            |

# List of 17306 documented refugee deaths through Fortress Europe

01/11/12

## Documentation on 01-11-2012 by UNITED

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees  
 Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

|                       |   |                          |  |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|--|
| Diversity             | Diversity is Chaos, blog (USA)  | PORTS                    | Ports Muth Today, Newspaper (GB)   |
| DM                    | DeMorgen, Newspaper (B)   | PR                       | Peace Reporter, Magazine on Line from Amnesty International and Missionary Service News Agency (I) |
| DN                    | Daily News, Newspaper (USA)   | PR                       | Prison Radio, NGO (USA)  |
| DNA                   | Diario de Noticias de Alava, Newspaper (E)                              | Pravda                   | Pravda, Newspaper (RUS)  |
| DNG                   | Diario de Noticias de Gipuzkoa, Newspaper(E)                            | PrensaGrafica            | La Prensa Grafica, Newsonline (El Salvador)  |
| DokAg                 | Dokumentationssseite Ageeb, Website about a Death Case                  | PrensaGrafica            | La Prensa Grafica, Newsonline (El Salvador)  |
| Doorbraak             | Doorbraak, Online news (NL)   | PrensaLibre              | Prensa Libre, Newsonline (Guatemala)   |
| DPA                   | Deutsche Presse Agentur, Media, (D)                                     | Presse                   | Die Presse, Newspaper (A)  |
| DRARI                 | Collective DRARI, blog/lawyers' collective (DZ)                         | Pressesp. Rassis.        | Pressespiegel Rassismus, Newspaper (CH)  |
| DS                    | Danderyds sjukhus, hospital (S)   | PresseTv                 | Presse TV, Online News (Iran)  |
| DVHN                  | Dagblad van het Noorden, Media (NL)                                     | PRIME                    | Participating Refugees in Multicultural Europe, NGO (NL)   |
| DW                    | Deutsche Welle Radio, Media (D)   | PRO                      | PRO Radio, Broadcasting (I)  |
| EADT24                | EADT24, Suffolk & Essex online, News Online (GB)                        | ProAsyl                  | Pro Asyl - Bundesweite AG für Flüchtlinge, NGO (D)   |
| EarthT                | Earth Times, News Online (USA)  | Proto                    | Prothema, Newsonline (GR)  |
| EB                    | European Business, Media  | Provincias               | Las Provincias, Newspaper (E)  |
| ECRE                  | European Council on Refugees and Exiles - EU Office, NGO (B)            | PUB                      | Público, Newspaper (P)   |
| EFE                   | EFE, News agency (E)  | Publico                  | Público, Newspaper (E)   |
| Egin                  | Egin, Basque Media (E)  | QNE                      | Qui Nord Est, Newsonline (I)   |
| EHAR                  | Ennahar Online, Online News (DZ)  | Querblick                | National Association of Young People in Care / Youth Parliament (GB)                               |
| Eindhovens Dagblad    | Eindhovens Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)                                      | quibla                   | Quibla.net, News Online (F)  |
| EIS                   | Eberswalder Infosystem, Media (D)                                       | QUOTI                    | le quotidien D'Oran  |
| EITB24                | Basque News and Information Channel, Media (E)                          | Quotidiano               | Quotidiano, Newsonline (I)   |
| El Pueblo de Ceuta    | El Pueblo de Ceuta, Newspaper (E)                                       | Radio Bayern 5           | Bayerischer Rundfunk, Media (D)  |
| ELC                   | El Correo, News Online (E)  | RAI                      | RAI, Italian National Public Service Broadcasting, Media (I)                                       |
| EIDia                 | El Dia, Newspaper (E)   | Rawstory                 | The Raw Story, Media (USA)   |
| ELM                   | El Mundo, Newspaper (E)   | Raz                      | La Razon, Newspaper (E)  |
| Eltelegamma           | El Telegramma de Melilla, Newspaper (E)                                 | REF                      | Ressau Education sans Frontieres, NGO (F)  |
| EIW                   | El Watan, Newspaper (DZ)  | RepublicR                | Republic Report New York, Online News (US)   |
| Emeka Ist             | Emeka Ist Tot, Website about a Death Case                               | Respons                  | ReSpOns Evenementen Monitor, Newsletter (NL)   |
| ENAR                  | European Network Against Racism, NGO (B)                                | Reu                      | Reuters News Agency, Media (NL)  |
| EP                    | El Pais, Newspaper (E)  | RF                       | Radio France, Radio (F)  |
| EPD                   | EPD, Newspaper (D)  | Rheinpfalz               | Rheinpfalz, Newspaper (D)  |
| EpolisR               | E Polis Roma, Newspaper (I)   | RIS                      | Ristretti, Documentation Centre (I)  |
| EPP                   | Eppendorfer, Newspaper (D)  | Rizo                     | Rizospastis, Newspaper (GR)  |
| EPress                | Europapress, News Agency (E)  | RO                       | Roma One, Newspaper (I)  |
| ERRC                  | European Roma Rights Center - INGO (H)                                  | RochdaleObs              | The Rochdale Observer, Newspaper (GB)  |
| ESG                   | Protestant Student Movement - Evangelische Studenten Gemeinde, NGYO (D) | Rom e.V.                 | Rom e. V., NGO (D)   |
| essexchronicle        | This Is Essex, Newspaper (GB)   | Romandie                 | Romandie News, online news service (F)   |
| EUMC                  | European Union Monitoring Centre Racism & Xenophobia, IGO               | Romnews                  | The Romnews Society, Network Online (D)  |
| Eurenews              | Eurenews, News (EU)   | Rosa Antifa              | Rosa Antifa Wien, NGO (A)  |
| Europe1               | Europe1, radio and online news (FR)                                     | RoterP                   | Roter Pressespiegel (A)  |
| Evening Gazette       | Evening Gazette, Newspaper (GB)   | RoundTown                | Round Town News, online Spanish news (GB)  |
| Evening Standard      | Evening Standard, Newspaper (GB)  | RP                       | Res Publica, Newspaper (D)   |
| Evening Times         | Evening Times, Newspaper Scotland (GB)                                  | RTE                      | Radio One World - RTE Multi-Cultural Radio Service, Media (IRL)                                    |
| EveryOne Group        | Group for International Cooperation on Human Rights Culture             | Rue89                    | Rue89, online news (F)   |
| Exodus                | Exodus Network, NGO (S)   | Sachsiches Staatm Justiz | Sachsiches Staatministerium für Justiz, Government (D)   |
| EXP                   | Expatica, International Web Information Service (NL)                    | SAGA                     | Südbadisches Aktionsbündnis gegen Abschiebungen, NGO (D)   |
| Fabel van de Illemaal | De Fabel van de Illemaal, NGO (NL)                                      | Salam                    | Association Salam  |
| FaiNoti               | Fai Notizia, online news source (I)                                     | Salzburger Nachrichten   | Salzburger Nachrichten, Newspaper (A)  |
| Falter                | Falter, weekly magazine, Wien (A)                                       | Samora                   | Samora, Magazine (N)   |
| Faro                  | El Faro, online news (E)  | SAP                      | Sindacato Autonomo di Polizia, independent police trade union website (I)                          |
| FARR                  | Flyktinggruppernas och Asylkommittéernas Riksråd, NGO (S)               | SBS                      | Six Billion Stories, Newspaper (AU)  |
| FE                    | Fortress Europe, NGO (I)  | SC                       | The Scotsman, Newspaper (GB)   |
| FECL                  | NE  | SCOT                     | Scotland Today, Broadcasting (GB)  |
| FFM                   | Forschungsgesellschaft Flucht und Migration, NGO (D)                    | SD                       | SüdDeutsche Zeitung, Newspaper (D)   |
| FIDH                  | Fédération Internat des Lignes des Droits de l'Homme, INGO (B)          | Searchlight              | Searchlight - Education Trust/Publishing Services, Magazine (GB)                                   |
| FIEI                  | Federazione Italiana Emigrazione Immigrazione, Federation (I)           | Seneweb                  | Seneweb News, online news (Senegal)  |
| FMLN                  | Fminnnesota, Blog (USA)   | Servir                   | Servir, Magazine (I)   |
| Focus                 | Focus, Magazine (NL)  | SetDirecta               | Setmanari Directa, Newspaper (E)   |
| FocusNews             | Focus, News agency (BG)   | SFH                      | Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe, NGO (CH)  |
| FORBES                | Forbes, Magazine (USA)  | SH                       | Sociedad Hispavista, Media (E)   |
| FR                    | Frankfurter Rundschau, Newspaper (D)                                    | ShieldsG                 | Shields Gazette, Newspaper (GB)  |
| FR-B                  | Flüchtlingsrat Bayern - Refugee Council, NGO (D)                        | Skai                     | Skai, Newspaper (GR)   |
| FR-BB                 | Flüchtlingsrat Brandenburg - Refugee Council, NGO (D)                   | slovensko.com            | Slovensko, Guide to Slovakia (SK)  |
| FR-Ber                | Flüchtlingsrat Berlin - Refugee Council, NGO (D)                        | SM                       | SundayMail, Media (GB)   |
| FR-H                  | Flüchtlingsrat Hamburg - Refugee Council, NGO (D)                       | SmartG                   | Smart Groups, Service For Group Communication, dissolved   |
| FR-NieSa              | Flüchtlingsrat Niedersachsen, Refugee Council, NGO (D)                  | Socialist Worker         | Socialists Worker, Newspaper (GB)  |
| FR-NRW                | Flüchtlingsrat Nordrhein Westfalen, Refugee Council, NGO (D)            | SoirInfo                 | Soir Info, online news (Ivory Coast)   |
| FR-Th                 | Flüchtlingsrat Thüringen, Refugee Council, NGO (D)                      | Solidaire                | Solidaire, Media (B)   |
| France24              | France 24 International News, News Online                               | Son Dakika               | Son Dakika, online news (TR)   |
| Freie Press           | Freie Press, Media (D)  | SOS                      | SOS Racismo - Madrid, NGO (E)  |
| Freies Wort           | Freies Wort, Media (D)  | SOS-Menschenrechte       | SOS Menschenrechte, NGO (A)  |
| FRO                   | Radio FRO, Radio 105,0 MHz, Linz (A)                                    | SP                       | Der Spiegel, Newspaper (D)   |
| Frontexplode          | Frontexplode, blog and campaign (GR)                                    | Spanish Authorities      | Spanish Authorities, Government (E)  |
| FTRC                  | Federation des Tunisiens pour une Citoyenneté des deux Rives, NGO (F)   | Sparta                   | Spartacist League/U.S.   |
| GARA                  | Glasgow Anti Racist Alliance, Multi Agency (GB)                         | Spits                    | Spits, Newspaper (NL)  |
| gara.net              | GARA, News Online (E)   | SSF                      | Solidarité Sans Frontieres   |
| Gatti                 | Fabrizio Gatti, Journalist (IT)   | ST                       | Statewatch   |
| Gaymencg              | Gay Men Gran Canaria, Media (E)   | STAMPA                   | La Stampa, Newspaper (I)   |
| GazzettaSud           | Gazzetta del Sud, Newspaper (I)   | Stern                    | Stern, Magazine (D)  |
| Gazzettino            | Il Gazzettino, Newspaper (I)  | StGallerTagblatt         | St. Galler Tagblatt, Newspaper (CH)  |
| GDS                   | Giornale di Sicilia, Newspaper (I)                                      | STR                      | Stranieri in Italia, Magazine (I)  |
| GdV                   | Giodivite, News Online (I)  | Streatham                | StreathamGuardian, Newspaper (GB)  |
| German Government     | German Government, (D)  | StreetJ                  | Street Journalist, online news (Iran)  |
| GFP                   | German foreign Policy, Web site (D)                                     | Stuff                    | Stuff, Newspaper (NEW Zeland)  |
| GHM                   | Greek Helsinki Monitor / Minority Rights Group, NGO (GR)                | SudQ                     | Sud Quotidien  |
| GiovaniE              | Giovani Emissione / Youth Issues, Community group website (I)           | SunaT                    | Sunatimes,   |
| GiulianoNewsChronicle | Giuliano Chronicle (I)  | SUR                      | Diario Sur, Media (E)  |
| GloDP                 | Global Detention Project, research project (CH)                         | Svenska Dagbladet        | Svenska Dagbladet, Newspaper (S)   |
| GLOPRO                | Global Project, Media (I)   | Sveriges                 | Sveriges Radio, Radio (S)  |

Deaths are listed if they can be put down to "Fortress Europe"  
 (border militarisation, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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|                           |  |                      |  |
|---------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| Grand Paris               | Grand Paris, Newspaper (F)   | Swiss.ch             | Swiss Info, News Online (CH)   |
| GRAPPE                    | Groupe de Reflexion el d'Action pour une Politique Ecologique, NGO (B)         | SZ                   | Süddeutsche Zeitung, Newspaper (D)   |
| Grøn Ungdom               | Green Youth - Grøn Ungdom, NYO (S)   | TA                   | (CH)   |
| GRP                       | Grupo Payn, Travel Agency (Argentina)  | Ta Nea               | Ta NeaThe News, Media (GR)   |
| GRR                       | Rai Giornale Radio, radio station (I)  | Tagesanzeiger        | Tagesanzeiger, Newspaper (CH)  |
| GuardianUn.               | The Observer Guardian Unlimited, Newspaper (GB)                                | Tagesschau           | Aktuelle Nachrichten, Media (D)  |
| GuidaS                    | Guida Sicilia, News Online (I)   | Tagesspiegel         | Der Tagesspiegel, Newspaper (D)  |
| Haaba                     | Haaba, News Online (Africa)  | Tampere Digest       | Nettime-Tampere Digest, International Mailing List   |
| Haarlems Dagblad          | Haarlems Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)   | taz                  | Die Tageszeitung, Newspaper (D)  |
| HaberT                    | Haber Turk, Online news (TR)   | TDN                  | Turkish Daily News, Newspaper (TR)   |
| Hamburger Abendblatt      | Hamburger Abendblatt, Newspaper (D)  | Telegraaf            | De Telegraaf, Newspaper (NL)   |
| HessenR                   | Hessen Radio online, online news (D)   | Telegraph            | Telegraph, Newspaper (GB)  |
| HEXAM                     | The Huddersfield daily examiner  | Tempo                | Il tempo, Online News (I)  |
| HHC                       | Hungarian Helsinki Committee, NGO (H)  | Terra                | Terra, Newspaper (E)   |
| Hiergeb                   | Hiergeblieben, On line Database (G)  | Tgcom                | Tgcom, Multimedia (I)  |
| Hilfe MenschenAB          | Hilfe für Menschen in Abschiebehaft Büren, NGO (D)                             | The News             | International The News, Media (Pakistan)   |
| HimalayanTimes            | The Himalayan Times, Newspaper (Nepal)   | The Standard         | The Standard, Newspaper (GB)   |
| HNA                       | Hessen Nachrichten A, online news (D)  | TheEntertainerOnline | The Entertainer Online, Media (E)  |
| HNS                       | Hactivist News Service, News Online (F)  | TheGlobe             | The Globe and Mail, Newspaper (Canada)   |
| HRA                       | European Human Rights Centre,GO (GB)   | TheHerald            | The Herald, Newspaper (GB)   |
| HRFT                      | Human Rights Foundation of Turkey, NGO (TR)                                    | TheHuff              | The Huffington Post (GB)   |
| HRS                       | The Human Rights Server (D)  | TheNews              | The News   |
| HRW                       | Human Rights Watch, NGO (International)  | Thestar              | The Star, Newspaper (South Africa)   |
| Humano                    | Periodismo Humano, Online News (E)   | ThisIsNott           | This Is Nottingham (GB)  |
| HURINet                   | Human Rights Information Network, NGO (GB)                                     | TI                   | The Independent , Newspaper (GB)   |
| HURRIYET                  | Hurriyet Daily News (TR)   | Times                | The Times, Newspaper (GB)  |
| I OuryJalloh              | Initiative Oury Jalloh, blog (D)   | TimesM               | The Times of Malta, Newspaper (M)  |
| IAADH                     | Iniciativa Angolana Antimilitarista para os Direitos Humanos, NGO (D)          | Tiroler Tageszeitung | Tiroler Tageszeitung, Newspaper (A)  |
| IANS                      | Immigration Advocates Network, NGO   | Tisc                 | Tiscali Notizie (I)  |
| ICARE                     | Internet Centre Anti Racism Europe, Media (NL)                                 | TK                   | Thrakinea, Newspaper (GR)  |
| icB                       | icBerkshire, Media (GB)  | TL                   | Terrelibere, Media (I)   |
| icC                       | icConventry, Media (GB)  | TN                   | TeleNoticies, Media (E)  |
| iciverpool                | icLiverpool, Media (GB)  | TNE                  | The Northern Echo (UK)   |
| icS                       | icScotland, Media (GB)   | TodZam               | Today's Zaman, Newspaper (TR)  |
| Ideal                     | Online News Granada (E)  | Top News             | Top News, News Online (India)  |
| IET                       | Istituto Euromediterrane di Trieste, Foundation (I)                            | TownCrier            | The Town-Crier, Newspaper (GB)   |
| IFIR                      | International Federation of Iranian Refugees, INGO (NL)                        | TP                   | Turkish Press, Media (TR)  |
| IHFHR                     | International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights, INGO (FIN)                 | Tribuna              | Nueva Tribuna, News Online (E)   |
| IHRC                      | Islamic Human Rights Commission, NGO (GB)                                      | TribuneGeneve        | Tribune de Geneve, Newspaper (CH)  |
| iClandestino              | Il Clandestino, Newspaper (I)  | Trierer Volksfreund  | Volksfreund, Newspaper (D)   |
| ILD                       | Il Domani, Newspaper (I)   | TS                   | Think Spain, Newspaper (E)   |
| ILM                       | Il Manifesto,Newspaper (I)   | TunisieSoir          | Tunisia Soir, online news (TN)   |
| IlMess                    | Il Messaggero, Newspaper (I)   | TVXS                 | TVXS, Newsonline (GR)  |
| ILN                       | Il Nuovo, Newspaper (I)  | TW                   | Turkish Weekly, Newspaper (TR)   |
| ILP                       | Il Piccolo, Newspaper (I)  | TweeVandaag          | Twee Vandaag, Opinionpanel, Television Program (NL)  |
| IM                        | Il Mattino, Newspaper (I)  | TySp                 | Typically Spanish, News Online (E)   |
| IMA                       | International Migrants Alliance, NGO (Hong Kong)                               | U4IB                 | United 4 Iran - Bayern, NGO (D)  |
| IMEDANA                   | Institut für Medien und Projektarbeit , NGO (D)                                | Ua                   | Uaedigst   |
| IMK                       | IMK Menschenrechtsinformationsdienst, Magazine (D)                             | Uckermark-Kurier     | Uckermark Kurier, Newspaper (D)  |
| INDbe                     | Independent Media Center - Belgium, International Info Network (B)             | UE                   | Universal Embassy, Forum Ambassade Universelle, NGO (B)  |
| INDd                      | Independent Media Center-Germany, International Info Network (D)               | UNHCR                | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, GO  |
| Independent               | The Independent, Newspaper (GB)  | Unità                | Unità, Newspaper (I)   |
| INDgb                     | Independent Media Center-Great Britain, International Info Network (GB)        | Universo             | El Universo, newspaper €   |
| INDi                      | Independent Media Center - Italia, International Info Network (I)              | UNMIK                | UNMIK Division of Public Information, News Online (XZ)   |
| INDie                     | Independent, Newspaper (IRL)   | UnSarda              | L'Unione Sarda, Newspaper (I)  |
| INDm                      | Independent Media Center-Marseille, International Info Network (F)             | UPP                  | Uppmana, Anti Racism Magazine Online   |
| Indymedia                 | Independent Media Center, International Info Network (D)                       | USAToday             | USA Today, Newspaper (USA)   |
| INexile                   | Inexile, Magazine of the British Refugee Council (GB)                          | UxbGaz               | Uxbridge Gazette, Newspaper (GB)   |
| INF                       | Infinito Edizioni  | Vatan                | Vatan Gazetesi, Newspaper (TR)   |
| info                      | L'Info, online news (F)  | VDG                  | La Voz de Galicia, Newspaper (E)   |
| Infomob                   | Infomobile - Information with, about and for refugees, website (GR)            | Verdad               | La Verdad, News Online (E)   |
| Informe Raxen             | Bulletin of Movimiento contra la Intolerancia, NGO (E)                         | Vers l'Avenir        | Vers l'Avenir, Editorial (B)   |
| inq7                      | Inquirer 7, Media (USA)  | Vielfaltletter       | Vielfalt Newsletter, Magazine (A)  |
| Inquest                   | INQUEST - United Campaigns for Justice, NGO (GB)                               | Vita                 | Vita, Magazine (I)   |
| Interior Ministry Germany | Interior Ministry Germany Government (D)                                       | Vivre                | Vivre Ensemble, NGO (CH)   |
| IntHeraldTribune          | International Herald Tribune, Newspaper (F)                                    | VK                   | De Volkskrant, Newspaper (NL)  |
| IP                        | The Islandpacket - Southern Beaufort County's News & Information Source (USA)  | Vluchteling          | Vluchtelingenwerk Vlaanderen, NGO (B)  |
| IPL                       | Italy Peace Link - Telematica per la Pace, Association (I)                     | VOA                  | VOA News, News Online (USA)  |
| IPS                       | International Youth Press Service (DK)   | Voorvlucht           | Voor Vluchtelingen, Yahoo Group List (NL)  |
| IPSNA                     | Inter Press Service News Agency  | VRF                  | The Voice Refugee Forum / Africa Forum, NGO (D)  |
| IRAINC                    | Iranian Refugees Alliance, NGO (USA)   | VSF                  | Voix Sans Frontières International Broadcast Campaign  |
| Irish Times               | The Irish Times, Newspaper (IRL)   | Was geht ab?         | Was geht ab?, NGO (D)  |
| IRN                       | International Refugee News, International Federation of Iranian Refugees, INGO | waz                  | Wolfsburger Allgemeine, Newspaper (D)  |
| IRR                       | Institute of Race Relations, NGO (GB)  | WB                   | Westfalenblatt, Newspaper (D)  |
| ISAGC                     | Immigrant Support Action Group Cyprus, NGO (CY)                                | Welt                 | Die Welt online, newspaper (D)   |
| ISMD                      | Initiative Schwarze Menschen in Deutschland, NGO (D)                           | WIB                  | AK   |
| IstitutoInnocenti         | Istituto degli Innocenti, Institute (I)  | WIK                  | Internet Encyclopedia  |
| ItalyMAG                  | ItalyMaga, Media (I)   | WIKO                 | Wiener Integrationskonferenz, network and helpdesk for NGOs (migration)                          |
| Javno                     | Javno, Media (HR)  | WQL                  | Web of Istaford, Blog  |
| JCWI                      | Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants                                    | WP                   | Waging Peace, NGO (GB)   |
| Italian Authorities       | Italian Authorities, Government  | WSWS                 | World Socialist Web Site, Internet Center of International Committee of the Fourth International |
| Jelpkc                    | PDS-Bundestagsabgeordnete, Member of the Bundestag (D)                         | Xinhua               | Xinhua News Agency (PRC)   |
| JT                        | Jungle World, Newspaper (D)  | Ya Basta!            | Associazione Ya Basta!, NGO (I)  |
| jW                        | junge Welt, Media (D)  | Ya.I                 | Yahoo Italia, Notizie (I)  |
| Kaosnlared                | Kaos En La Red, Media/contra-informacion (E)                                   | Ya.N                 | Yahoo News, Media (USA)  |
| Karawane                  | Karawane, NGO (D)  | YABI                 | Yabiladi, Media (Morocco)  |
| Kein Mensch               | Kein Mensch ist Illegal, NGO (D)   | YatchingWorld        | Yatching & Boating World, Magazine (GB)  |
| Khaleej                   | Khaleej Times Online, Newspaper (United Arab Emirates)                         | YT                   | YorkshireToday, Newspaper (GB)   |
| KI                        | Kathimerini - Greece International English Language Newspaper (GR)             | ZAG                  | Zeitschrift Antirassistischer Gruppen - Antirassistische Initiative Berlin (D)                   |
| Kinisi                    | Kinisi - NGO (GR)  | ZDF                  | Zweites Deutsches Fernsehen, Media (D)   |